

manufacture

1. [ˌmænjʊˈfæktʃə] n

1. производство, изготовление, обработка процесс изготовления
 cloth manufacture - суконное производство
 large-scale manufacture - крупносерийное производство
 manufacture mark - фабричное клеймо
 of home / domestic / [foreign] manufacture - отечественного [иностранного] производства / изготовления
 verses of my own manufacture - *шутл.* мои собственные стихи; стихи собственного производства
2. чаще *pl* изделие, продукт, фабрикат
3. механическое изготовление, фабрикация (*книг, картин и т. п.*)
4. фабрикация (*ложных сведений и т. п.*)

2. [ˌmænjʊˈfæktʃə] v

1. производить, изготавливать, выделять, перерабатывать (*сырьё*)
 to manufacture shoes [steel] - производить обувь [сталь]
 poisons manufactured within the system - яды, вырабатываемые организмом
2. делать по шаблону, трафарету штамповать
 to manufacture novels by the dozen - печь романы как блины
 to manufacture pot-boilers - создавать халтурные произведения
3. фабриковать, изобретать (*ложь и т. п.*)
 to manufacture false evidence - фабриковать доказательства
 to manufacture a charge - состряпать обвинение
 to manufacture an excuse - придумать предлог
 to manufacture news - фабриковать сообщения для публикации

manufacture

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

manu-fac-ture [manufacture manufactures manufactured manufacturing] **verb**,

noun *BrE* [ˌmænjʊˈfæktʃə(r)] *NAme* [ˌmænjʊˈfæktʃər]

verb

1. ~ **sth** to make goods in large quantities, using machinery
Syn: ↑mass-produce
 • manufactured goods
2. ~ **sth** to invent a story, an excuse, etc
 • a news story manufactured by an unscrupulous journalist
3. ~ **sth** (**technical**) to produce a substance
 • Vitamins cannot be manufactured by our bodies.
 • Plants use the sun's light to manufacture their food.

Verb forms:

| verb forms | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| present simple | |
| I / you / we / they | manufacture |
| | <i>BrE</i> / ˌmænjʊˈfæktʃə(r) / |
| | <i>NAme</i> / ˌmænjʊˈfæktʃər / |
| he / she / it | manufactures |
| | <i>BrE</i> / ˌmænjʊˈfæktʃəz / |
| | <i>NAme</i> / ˌmænjʊˈfæktʃəz / |
| past simple, past participle | manufactured |
| | <i>BrE</i> / ˌmænjʊˈfæktʃəd / |
| | <i>NAme</i> / ˌmænjʊˈfæktʃəd / |
| -ing form | manufacturing |
| | <i>BrE</i> / ˌmænjʊˈfæktʃərɪŋ / |
| | <i>NAme</i> / ˌmænjʊˈfæktʃərɪni / |

Word Origin:

mid 16th cent. (as noun, denoting something made by hand): from French (re-formed by association with Latin *manu factum* 'made by hand'), from Italian *manifattura*. The verb dates from the mid 17th cent.

Thesaurus:

manufacture **verb** T

• The company manufactures bicycle parts.

make • • **produce** • • **mass-produce** • • **turn sth out** • |informal, disapproving **churn sth out** •

a **factory** that manufactures/makes/produces **cars/mainframes/microchips**

manufacture/make/produce/turn out/churn out **900 cars a week**

manufactured/mass-produced **goods**

Manufacture or produce? **Manufacture** is more often used in business contexts and emphasizes the process of making goods; **produce** emphasizes the finished product.

Example Bank:

- The evidence against him had been largely manufactured.
- There were claims that the entire row had been manufactured by the press.
- This company manufactures the equipment used to make contact lenses.

noun

1. **uncountable** the process of producing goods in large quantities

Syn: ↑mass production

- the manufacture of cars
- What is the date of manufacture?

2. manufactures plural (technical) manufactured goods

- a major importer of cotton manufactures

Word Origin:

mid 16th cent. (as noun, denoting something made by hand): from French (re-formed by association with Latin *manu factum* 'made by hand'), from Italian *manifattura*. The verb dates from the mid 17th cent.

Example Bank:

- The date of manufacture of the jewellery has not been authenticated.
- They commenced large-scale commercial manufacture of the chairs in January.
- cotton ropes of local manufacture
- car/steel production/manufacture
- cloth/vehicle manufacture
- manufacturing industry

manufacture

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. man **u** **fac** **tur**e ¹ /,mænjə'fæktʃə, ,mænju'fæktʃə \$ -ər/ *BrE* ^u *AmE* ^u **verb** [transitive]

1. to use machines to make goods or materials, usually in large numbers or amounts:

- the company that manufactured the drug
- manufactured goods

2. to invent an untrue story, excuse etc **SYN fabricate**:

- If the media can manufacture stories like this, who are we supposed to believe?

3. *technical* if your body manufactures a particular useful substance, it produces it

• • •

THESAURUS

- **make** used about things you make yourself, or things that are made in a factory: Diane makes all her own clothes. | My camera was made in China.
- **produce** to make something in large quantities to be sold, or to make something as the result of a natural process: The factory produces high-quality steel. | Japan produces some of the most advanced mobile phones. | The pancreas is a gland in your body which produces hormones.
- **create** to make something new and original: Tarantino created a whole new style of films. | Many companies invest a lot of money in creating new products. | Potter was famous for creating characters such as 'Peter Rabbit'. | This technique is used to create images of beautiful forests.
- **manufacture** to make machines, cars, equipment etc in factories: The company manufactures aircraft parts.
- **mass-produce** to make very large quantities of something in a factory: They developed a way to mass-produce the drug.
- **develop** to design and make something new over a period of time: In 1962, Enders developed an effective vaccine against measles. | The company is developing new anti-virus software.
- **form** to make something as the result of a natural process or chemical reaction: Hydrogen and oxygen combine to form water. | The research will help us understand how planets are formed.
- **generate** to make something such as heat, electricity, or power: Wind can be used to generate electricity.

II. manufacture ² *BrE* ^u *AmE* ^u **noun**

[Date: 1500-1600; Language: French; Origin: Latin manu factus 'made by hand']

1. [uncountable] the process of making goods or materials using machines, usually in large numbers or amounts:

- Cost will determine the methods of manufacture.

2. **manufactures** [plural] *technical* goods that are produced in large quantities using machinery

manufacture

Freakuency Pack

12500 **2787**^{MCW}

15000 **1290**^{COCA}

RANGE: **2k** MANUFACTURE ³⁴¹²⁸

manufacture ²⁸³⁷

manufactured ³³¹⁸

manufacturing ¹⁰⁸²¹

manufactures ⁷⁸⁹

manufacturers ¹⁰³³⁵

manufacturer ⁶⁰²⁸

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

1205 **16347**¹⁴⁹² *nn1*

966 **20103**¹⁰⁸⁴ *vvi*

248 **45853**²⁶¹ *vv0*