

**running****1. [ˈrʌnɪŋ] n**

## 1. беганье

pattering type of running - **спорт.** «ударный» способ бега

## 2. пробег, рейс

3. ход (*машины*)

## 4. управление

an efficient running of economy - рациональное руководство экономикой

5. **тех.** работа или эксплуатация (*машины*)6. **вчт.** прогон (*программы*)

◇ to be in the running - иметь шансы на выигрыш

to be out of the running - не иметь шансов на выигрыш; выйти из игры

to make the running - а) **спорт.** задавать темп, вести бег; б) показывать пример, задавать тон

to take up the running - а) **спорт.** вести; б) выходить вперёд; в) брать инициативу в свои руки

**2. [ˈrʌnɪŋ] a**

## 1. бегущий

running dive - а) **воен.** погружение на ходу; б) **спорт.** ныряние с разбега

running jump - прыжок с разбега

running landing - посадка вертолётас пробегом

running take off - взлёт вертолётас разбегом

running fight - а) отход с боями; бой на отходе; б) упорное отстаивание своих позиций

## 2. беговой

running track /path/ - беговая дорожка

## 3. 1) текущий, текущий

running water - проточная вода

a bedroom with running water - комната с умывальником (в *гостинице*)

## 2) сыпучий

running soil - сыпучий грунт

running ground - пливун

## 4. гноющийся; слезящийся

running sore - гноющаяся болячка /рана/

running eyes - слезящиеся глаза

running cold - насморк; ≅ нос течёт

## 5. скользкий

a running knot - затяжной узел; удавка

## 6. плавный

running metre - плавный размер (*стиха*)

## 7. подвижной; работающий

running gear - ходовая часть (*автомобиля*)

running end - **мор.** свободный /ходовой/ конец

## 8. текущий

running account - **ком.** текущий счёт

running quarter - текущий квартал

running expenses - текущие расходы

running maintenance - текущее техническое обслуживание

running repairs - текущий ремонт

## 9. общепринятый; господствующий

## 10. быстро распространяющийся

## 11. непрерывный; последовательный

running commentary - **радио, тлв.** репортаж с места (*события*)

a running commentary of a football match - репортаж с футбольного матча

running design [pattern] - непрерывный орнамент [узор]

running fire - беглый огонь

a running fire of questions - град вопросов

running hand - беглый почерк

running number - порядковый номер

running story - **амер. разг.** рассказ с продолжением

## 12. погонный, линейный

running metre - погонный метр

running fathom - погонная морская сажень (= 1,83 м)

13. ползучий, вьющийся (*о растении*)14. **мат.** переменный, пробегающий ряд значений

◇ to hit the ground running - а) благополучно приземлиться (*о парашютисте*); сразу встать на ноги (*после приземления*); б)

удачно спрыгнуть с поезда; спрыгнуть и пробежать несколько шагов; в) с ходу взяться за дело

**3. [ˈrʌnɪŋ] adv**

## подряд

(for) three days running - три дня подряд

four times running - четыре раза подряд

I've won three times running - я выиграл три раза подряд

**running****run·ning** [ˈrʌnɪŋ] noun, adjective *BrE* [ˈrʌnɪŋ] <sup>ˈ</sup> *NAmE* [ˈrʌnɪŋ] <sup>ˈ</sup>

noun uncountable

1. the action or sport of running
  - to **go running**
  - running shoes
2. the activity of managing or operating sth
  - the day-to-day running of a business
  - the **running costs** of a car (= for example of fuel, repairs, insurance)
3. **-running** (in compounds) the activity of bringing sth such as drugs, guns, etc. into a country secretly and illegally
  - drug-running

Example Bank:

- The business currently has annual running costs of £400 million.
- The family is no longer involved in the day-to-day running of the business.
- to go running

Idioms: †in of the running ▪ †make the running ▪ †take a running jump

adjective

1. used after a number and a noun such as 'year' 'day' or 'time', to say that sth has happened in the same way several times, without a change
  - She's won the championship three years running.
  - It was the third day running that the train had been late.
  - No party has won an election four times running.
2. **running water** is water that is flowing somewhere or water that is supplied to a building and available to be used through taps/faucets
  - I can hear the sound of running water.
  - a remote cottage without electricity or running water
3. **only before noun** lasting a long time; continuous

**Syn:** †ongoing

- For years he had fought a **running battle** with the authorities over the land.
- a running argument
- His old raincoat became a running joke (= people kept laughing at it) .

**see also** †long-running

4. **-running** (in compounds) running or flowing in the way mentioned
  - a fast-running river
  - They showed the free-running slick football that has become their trademark.

**more at** in running/working order **at** †order <sub>n.</sub>**running**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **run·ning**<sup>1</sup> /ˈrʌnɪŋ/ *BrE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *AmE* <sup>ˈ</sup> noun [uncountable]

[Word Family: noun: †run, †rerun, †runner, †running, †overrun; verb: †run, †outrun, †overrun, †rerun; adjective: †running, †runny; adverb: †running]



1. the activity or sport of running ⇔ **jogging**:
    - Did you **go running** this morning?
    - New facilities include a pool and a running track.
    - running shoes
  2. **the running of something** the process of managing or organizing a business, home, organization etc:
    - Brian took over the **day-to-day running** of the company while his father was away.
    - He praised the **smooth running** of the election.
  3. **be in the running/out of the running** to have some hope or no hope of winning a race or competition:
    - Who's in the running for the world title this year?
  4. **make (all) the running** *British English informal* to be the person who makes most of the suggestions in a relationship, plan, activity etc
- II. **running**<sup>2</sup> *BrE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *AmE* <sup>ˈ</sup> adjective [only before noun]

[Word Family: noun: ↑run, ↑rerun, ↑runner, ↑running, ↑overrun; verb: ↑run, ↑outrun, ↑overrun, ↑rerun; adjective: ↑running, ↑runny;

adverb: ↑running]

1. **running water**

a) if a house has running water, it has pipes which provide water to its kitchen, bath, toilet etc

b) water that is flowing or moving:

" the sound of running water

" Rinse the vegetables thoroughly under running water.

2. **running commentary** a spoken description of an event, especially a race or game, made while the event is happening:

" She gave us a running commentary on what was happening in the street.

3. **running total** a total that keeps being increased as new costs, amounts etc are added:

" Keep a running total of your expenses as you go along.

4. **running battle/joke** an argument or joke that continues or is repeated over a long period of time

5. **running sore** a sore area on your skin that has liquid coming out of it

6. **in running order** a machine that is in running order is working correctly

7. **the running order** the order in which the different parts of an event have been arranged to take place

8. **take a running jump** *spoken* used to tell someone to go away and stop annoying you

III. **running**<sup>3</sup> *BrE* " *AmE* " *adverb*

[Word Family: noun: ↑run, ↑rerun, ↑runner, ↑running, ↑overrun; verb: ↑run, ↑outrun, ↑overrun, ↑rerun; adjective: ↑running, ↑runny;

adverb: ↑running]

**three years/five times etc running** for three years etc without a change or interruption **SYN in a row**:

" She won the prize for the fourth year running.

**running**

Freakuency Pack

12500 **2954**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **164**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **1k** **RUN**<sup>252452</sup>

run 103714

ran 41569

runner 3258

runners 3497

running 67036

runs 32922

runny 456

runnier 0

runniest 0

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

31338 **781**<sup>51212</sup> *vvg*

7144 **4105**<sup>9808</sup> *jj*

4632 **6486**<sup>5578</sup> *nn1*

347 **35143**<sup>422</sup> *npX*

8 **249762**<sup>11</sup> *nnu*

3 **409144**<sup>5</sup> *np1*