

suspend

[sə'spend] *v*

1. 1) вешать, подвешивать
to suspend a lamp from the ceiling [over/above the table] - подвешивать лампу к потолку [над столом]
- 2) *pass* висеть в воздухе
dust suspended in the air - пыль, висящая в воздухе
2. приостанавливать; откладывать; (временно) прекращать
to suspend work [proceedings] - приостановить работу [судебное заседание /разбирательство/]
to suspend a debate [negotiations, a discussion] - прервать прения [переговоры, обсуждение]
to suspend judgement - *юр.* откладывать вынесение судебного решения
to suspend one's judgement - воздержаться от высказывания мнения /от решения/
to suspend a rule - временно отменить правило
to suspend payment(s) - приостановить платежи
to suspend the game - *спорт.* временно прекратить/приостановить игру
3. (временно) отстранять; исключать *и т. п.*
to suspend a teacher - (временно) отстранить преподавателя от работы
to suspend a student - (временно) исключить студента
to suspend from command - *воен.* (временно) отстранить от командования
to suspend a player - *спорт.* а) удалить игрока с поля; б) дисквалифицировать *или* отстранить игрока от участия в играх
two tax officials were suspended from their posts pending investigation into charges of corruption - два сборщика налогов были отстранены от исполнения своих обязанностей вплоть до расследования выдвинутых против них обвинений в коррупции

suspend

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

sus·pend *AW* [**suspend suspends suspended suspending**] *BrE* [sə'spend] ⁴

NAmE [sə'spend] ⁴ *verb*

1. ~ **sth/sb (from sth) (by/on sth) (formal)** to hang sth from sth else
 - A lamp was suspended from the ceiling.
 - Her body was found suspended by a rope.
2. ~ **sth** to officially stop sth for a time; to prevent sth from being active, used, etc. for a time
 - Production has been suspended while safety checks are carried out.
 - The constitution was suspended as the fighting grew worse.
 - In the theatre we willingly **suspend disbelief** (= temporarily believe that the characters, etc. are real).
3. ~ **sth** to officially delay sth; to arrange for sth to happen later than planned
 - The introduction of the new system has been suspended until next year.
 - to suspend judgement (= delay forming or expressing an opinion)
4. **usually passive ~ sb (from sth)** to officially prevent sb from doing their job, going to school, etc. for a time
 - The police officer was suspended while the complaint was investigated.
 - She was suspended from school for a week.
5. **be suspended in sth (technical)** to float in liquid or air without moving
 - Small droplets are held suspended in the atmosphere.

see also ↑suspension

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	suspend
	BrE /sə'spend/
	NAmE /sə'spend/
he / she / it	suspends
	BrE /sə'spendz/
	NAmE /sə'spendz/
past simple, past participle	suspended
	BrE /sə'spendɪd/
	NAmE /sə'spendɪd/
-ing form	suspending
	BrE /sə'spendɪŋ/
	NAmE /sə'spendɪŋ/

Word Origin:

Middle English: from Old French *suspendre* or Latin *suspendere*, from *sub-* 'from below' + *pendere* 'hang'.

Example Bank:

- She has been suspended on full pay following a disciplinary hearing.
- She was suspended pending the outcome of the police investigation.
- The EU should have the power to suspend subsidy payments to farmers who pollute the environment
- The girls had been suspended from school for five days.
- The government has decided to suspend production at the country's biggest lead plant.
- The players will be automatically suspended.
- They have the power to suspend subsidy payments.
- We both got suspended for fighting.
- Aid flights have been suspended for a week after fighting near the city's airport.
- The jury was asked to suspend judgement.

suspend**suspend** AC /sə'spend/ BrE ^ˈ AmE ^ˈ verb [transitive]

[Word Family: verb: ↑suspend; noun: ↑suspension]

[Date: 1200-1300; Language: Old French; Origin: suspendre 'to hang up, interrupt', from Latin suspendere, from sub- 'up' + pendere 'to hang']

1. STOP to officially stop something from continuing, especially for a short time ⇒ **suspension**:

" Sales of the drug will be suspended until more tests are completed.

" Talks between the two countries have now been suspended.

2. LEAVE A SCHOOL/JOB to make someone leave their school or job for a short time, especially because they have broken the rules ⇒ **suspension**:

" The two police officers have been suspended until an enquiry is carried out.

suspend somebody from something

" Dave was suspended from school for a week.

3. HANG formal to attach something to a high place so that it hangs down**suspend something from something**

" A large light was suspended from the ceiling.

suspend something by something

" He was suspended by his feet and beaten with metal bars.

4. suspend judgment to decide not to make a firm decision or judgment about something until you know more about it**5. suspend disbelief** to try to believe that something is true, for example when you are watching a film or play**6. be suspended in something technical** if something is suspended in a liquid or in air, it floats in it without moving**suspend**

Freakuency Pack

12500 **3167**^{MCW}15000 **2191**^{COCA}RANGE: **3k SUSPEND** 14915

suspend 1391

suspended 7077

suspending 460

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suspension 4838

suspensions 551

suspenders 421

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

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