

**particular****1. [pə'tɪkjʊlə] n****1. частность, подробность, деталь**

minute particulars - мельчайшие детали

minor particulars - несущественные подробности /детали/

alike in every particular - похожи во всех отношениях

to be superior in every particular - превосходить во всех отношениях

to execute smb.'s order in every particular - точно выполнить чей-л. приказ

to go /to get/ into particulars - вдаваться в подробности

**2. pl подробный отчёт**

to give (all the) particulars of - давать /представлять/ подробный отчёт

persons interested may obtain full [further] particulars from ... - заинтересованные лица могут получить полную [дополнительную] информацию от ...

**3. разг. близкий друг, любимец****4. разг. характерная особенность; нечто излюбленное**

a glass of one's particular - стаканчик любимого вина

◇ in particular - в особенности, в частности

I remember one scene in particular - я особенно запомнил одну сцену

a London particular - лондонский туман

to ride one's particular - сесть на своего (любимого) конька

I am going nowhere in particular - я иду без всякой цели; я просто гуляю

**2. [pə'tɪkjʊlə] a****1. особый, особенный; специфический**

a particular case - особый случай

take this particular pencil - возьмите именно этот карандаш

in this particular case - в данном случае

why did you choose this particular subject? - почему вы выбрали именно этот предмет?

at this particular time - именно в это время

to do smth. in a particular way - делать что-нибудь особым образом

what particular book it was he did not know - какая это была книга, он не знал

**2. исключительный, особый; заслуживающий особого внимания**

the particular advantages of smth. - особые преимущества чего-л.

a particular friend of mine - один мой хороший знакомый /друг/

it is of no particular importance - это не имеет особого значения

he took particular trouble to return the book in time - он постарался вернуть книгу вовремя

for no particular reason - без особой причины

to have a particular dislike for smb. - испытывать особую неприязнь к кому-л.

to have nothing particular to do - не иметь какого-л. определённого дела; быть свободным

to take particular care over doing smth. - особенно тщательно делать что-л.

**3. индивидуальный, частный, отдельный**

one's particular interests - чьи-л. частные интересы

my own particular sentiment - моё сугубо личное ощущение /индивидуальное восприятие/

each particular item - каждый отдельный пункт

our particular wrongs - наши личные обиды

I cannot fasten this statement to any particular person - я не могу приписать это утверждение какому-л. определённому лицу

**4. подробный, детальный, обстоятельный**

a full and particular account - полный и детальный отчёт

he is thus particular in relating every incident - он особенно обстоятельно рассказывает каждый случай

**5. 1) тщательный, аккуратный**

to be particular in one's speech - тщательно подбирать выражения; следить за своей речью

to be particular about one's dress - тщательно одеваться; следить за своим костюмом

**2) (about, over) разборчивый, привередливый**

to be particular about one's food - быть привередливым /разборчивым/ в еде

I am not particular about it - мне всё равно

don't be too particular - не будьте так требовательны /разборчивы/

he is too particular about money matters - он слишком щепетилен в денежных делах

**6. юр. ограниченный**particular estate - ограниченное право собственности (*на недвижимость*)**particular**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**par-ticu-lar** [particular particulars] adjective, noun BrE [pə'tɪkjələ(r)]<sup>o</sup> NAmE

[pə'tɪkjələ(r)]

adjective

**1. only before noun** used to emphasize that you are referring to one individual person, thing or type of thing and not others**Syn:** †specific

• There is one particular patient I'd like you to see.

• Is there a particular type of book he enjoys?

**2. only before noun** greater than usual; special

• We must pay particular attention to this point.

- These documents are of particular interest.

3. ~ (about/over sth) very definite about what you like and careful about what you choose

Syn: †fussy

- She's very particular about her clothes.

Word Origin:

late Middle English: from Old French **particuler**, from Latin **particularis** 'concerning a small part', from **particula** 'small part'.

Thesaurus:

**particular** adj.

1. only before noun

- The policy discriminates against particular groups of people.

**specific** • • **certain** • • **special** • • **distinct** • • **distinctive** • • **separate** • • **individual** • • **single** • • **unique** • • **respective** • •

**peculiar** •

**Opp:** general

particular/specific/unique/peculiar to...

a particular/specific/certain/distinct/separate/individual/single **category/region** /respective **categories/regions**

a particular/specific/certain/distinct/distinctive/separate/individual/unique **type** of sth

**Particular or specific?** A **particular** person, group or thing is that one and not a different one: John, not Mary. A **specific** group or thing is a particular one in all its details, not the general group or type of which this is one example: school children with learning difficulties, not school children in general.

2. only before noun

- This data is of particular interest.

**special** • • **exceptional** • |formal **extraordinary** •

**Opp:** ordinary

**of** particular/special **concern/importance/interest**

**take** particular/special **notice** of sb/sth

Language Bank:

**emphasis**

*Highlighting an important point*

- This case **emphasizes** ▪ / **highlights** ▪ the importance of honest communication between managers and employees.

- Effective communication skills are **essential** ▪ / **crucial** ▪ / **vital** ▪.

**It should be noted that** ▪ this study considers only verbal communication. Non-verbal communication is not dealt with here.

**It is important to remember that** ▪ / **An important point to remember is that** ▪ non-verbal communication plays a key role in getting your message across.

- Communication is not only about the words you use but also your body language and, **especially** ▪ / **above all** ▪, the effectiveness with which you listen.

- I would like to **draw attention to** ▪ the role of listening in effective communication.

- Choose your words carefully: **in particular** ▪, avoid confusing and ambiguous language.

- Finally, and perhaps **most importantly** ▪, you must learn to listen as well as to speak.

note at †essential

Language Bank at †vital

Example Bank:

- He examined the corpse, paying particular attention to the hands.
- Here, in no particular order, is a selection of readers' comments.
- She didn't appreciate his particular brand of humour.
- The chemicals pose a particular threat to water quality.
- The high inflation rates were of particular concern.
- The motives influencing a particular individual may change from time to time.
- The policy seems to discriminate against particular groups of people.
- The tour included visits to two buildings of particular interest.
- There is one particular patient I'd like you to see.
- There were two developments of particular importance.
- When studying a novel it is worth paying particular attention to the beginning and ending.

Idiom: †in particular

noun (formal)

1. usually plural a fact or detail, especially one that is officially written down

- The police officer took down all the particulars of the burglary.
- The nurse asked me for my particulars (= personal details such as your name, address, etc.).
- The new contract will be the same in every particular as the old one.

2. particulars plural written information and details about a property, business, job, etc

- Application forms and further particulars are available from the Personnel Office.
- the particulars of a house in Bury

Word Origin:

late Middle English: from Old French **particuler**, from Latin **particularis** 'concerning a small part', from **particula** 'small part'.

## Example Bank:

- Applications forms and further particulars are available from the Personnel Office.
- The nurse asked me for my particulars.
- We asked for the particulars of the house.

## particular

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

### I. **parˈtɪkjələr**<sup>1</sup> **S1 W1** /pəˈtɪkjələ, pəˈtɪkjələ \$ pərˈtɪkjələr/ *BrE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *AmE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *adjective*

[Date: 1300-1400; Language: Old French; Origin: Late Latin particularis, from Latin particula; ⇒ ↑particle]

#### 1. [only before noun] a particular thing or person is the one that you are talking about, and not any other ⇒ **certain**, **specific**:

- In this particular case, no one else was involved.
- Most students choose one particular area for research.
- a particular type of food

#### 2. special or great:

- You should pay particular attention to spelling.
- For no particular reason, he quit the job.

#### of particular interest/concern/importance etc

- Of particular concern is the rising cost of transportation.

#### anything/nothing/something particular

- I had nothing particular planned.

#### 3. very careful about choosing exactly what you like and not easily satisfied **SYN** fussy

#### particular about

- Marty's very particular about his food.

### II. **parˈtɪkjələr**<sup>2</sup> *BrE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *AmE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *noun*

#### 1. **in particular** especially:

- It was a good concert – I enjoyed the last song in particular.

#### anything/anyone/anywhere in particular

- Was there anything in particular that you wanted to talk about?

#### nothing/no one/nowhere in particular

- 'What did you want?' 'Oh, nothing in particular.'

#### 2. **particulars** [plural] the facts and details about a job, property, legal case etc

#### particulars of

- You may be required to give particulars of the change in your financial position.
- For further particulars, contact the College secretary.
- Send your particulars (=details such as your name, address, profession etc) to the address above.

#### 3. **in every particular/in all particulars** *formal* in every detail:

- The documents were identical in almost every particular.

## particular

Freakuency Pack

12500 **320**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **438**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **1k** PARTICULAR<sup>111917</sup>

particular<sup>58076</sup>

particulars<sup>881</sup>

particularly<sup>52407</sup>

particularity<sup>352</sup>

particularities<sup>201</sup>

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

25332 **920**<sup>44004</sup> *jj*

10652 **3032**<sup>13862</sup> *rr22*

195 **52111**<sup>206</sup> *nn1*

4 **451077**<sup>4</sup> *vbr*