

1. [bentʃ] *n*

- I
1. скамейка, скамья
2. поперечная скамья, банка (*на шлюпке*)
3. 1) верстак
- 2) станок (*верстачный*)
- 3) *тех.* (испытательный) стенд
- 4) *физ.* (оптическая) скамья
4. стеллаж (*в теплице*)
5. 1) помост для демонстрации собак на выставке
- 2) выставка собак
6. плоская возвышенность
7. отмель, банка
8. *горн.* уступ карьера, ступенчатая выемка; берма
9. *метал.* батарея реторт
10. *спорт.*

- 1) скамья для запасных игроков
- 2) запасные игроки

## II

1. 1) место судей (*в зале суда*)
- 2) суд, судебное присутствие
- 3) судейская должность  
he was appointed to the bench - его назначили судьёй
- 4) *собир.* судьи, судейская коллегия  
King's /Queen's/ Bench - *уст.* Суд королевской скамьи  
Masters of the Bench - старейшины корпораций барристеров («Судебных Иннов»)

## 5) епископат

2. место в парламенте  
the Treasury bench - правительственная скамья  
back benches - скамьи рядовых членов парламента



- the bench and the bar - судьи и адвокаты  
on the bench - а) председательствующий в суде; б) входящий в состав суда; в) *спорт.* находящийся на скамье для запасных игроков *или* на штрафной скамье  
to sit on the bench - а) судить (*кого-л.*); б) заседать, принимать участие в рассмотрении дела (*в качестве судьи*)  
to be raised to the bench - а) получить место судьи; б) получить сан епископа

2. [bentʃ] *v*

- I
1. обставлять скамейками, ставить скамейки
2. 1) сажать на скамейку
- 2) сидеть на скамейке; садиться на скамейку
3. демонстрировать на выставке (*преим. собак*)
4. 1) *спорт.* удалять игрока с поля
- 2) вывести из игры (*противника и т. п.*)
- II
- 1) выдвигать на должность судьи
- 2) занимать должность судьи
- 3) заседать, быть членом суда (*в качестве судьи*)

## bench

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

bench [bench benches benched benching] *BrE* [bentʃ] \* *NAmE* [bentʃ] \*

## noun

1. **countable** a long seat for two or more people, usually made of wood
  - a park bench
2. **the bench singular (law)** a judge in court or the seat where he/she sits; the position of being a judge or ↑magistrate
  - His lawyer turned to address the bench.
  - She has recently been appointed to the bench.
3. **countable, usually plural** (in the British Parliament) a seat where a particular group of politicians sit
  - There was cheering from the Opposition benches.

**see also** ↑back bench, ↑front bench
4. **the bench singular (sport)** the seats where players sit when they are not playing in the game
  - the substitutes' bench
  - He started the game on the bench but finished as the team's top scorer.
5. **countable = ↑workbench**
  - a carpenter's bench

Word Origin:Old English benc, of Germanic origin; related to Dutch **bank** and German **Bank**.

## Example Bank:

- He was working at his bench.
- He's sick of spending every game on the bench.
- Some MPs on the government back benches are starting to question the government's handling of the war.
- There were cheers from the Labour benches.
- They have several top players on the subs' bench.
- He was found asleep on a park bench.

## bench

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **bench**<sup>1</sup> **S2 W3** /bentʃ/ *BrE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *AmE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *noun*

[Language: Old English; Origin: benc]



1. **OUTDOOR SEAT** [countable] a long seat for two or more people, especially outdoors:

ˈ We sat on a park bench.

2. **IN A LAW COURT** **the bench**

a) the seat where a judge or ↑magistrate sits in a court of law:

ˈ Would the prisoner please approach the bench?

b) the position of being a judge or ↑magistrate in a court of law:

ˈ He was appointed to the bench last year.

**sit/serve on the bench** (=work as a judge or ↑magistrate)

3. **SPORTS** **the bench** the seat where members of a sports team sit when they are not playing in the game:

ˈ Batts and Dorigo are on the bench tonight.

ˈ Simpson came off the bench to play in midfield.

4. **PARLIAMENT** **benches** [plural] *British English* the seats in the British parliament where members of a particular party sit:

ˈ There was cheering from the Conservative benches. ⇒ ↑backbench, ↑backbenches, ↑front bench

5. **TABLE** [countable] a long heavy table used for working on with tools or equipment:

ˈ a carpenter's bench

II. **bench**<sup>2</sup> *BrE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *AmE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *verb* [transitive]

*American English* to not allow a sports player to play in a game, or to remove them from a game:

ˈ Anderson has been benched until his injury has healed.

## bench

Freakuency Pack

12500 **3223**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **2465**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **3k** BENCH 12140

bench 10309

benches 1822

bencher 4

benchers 5

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

5982 **3900**<sup>10304</sup> *nn1*

5 **386868**<sup>5</sup> *nnu*