

require

[rɪ'kwaɪə] *v*

1. требовать приказывать

he did all that was required of him - он сделал всё, что от него требовалось
 you are required to obey - от вас требуют повиновения, вам приказывают повиноваться
 the court requires you to attend - суд требует вашего присутствия
 to ask for tidiness is to require a great deal from a small child - ожидать от маленького ребёнка аккуратности - это значит предъявлять ему слишком высокие требования

2. 1) нуждаться (в чём-л.), требовать(чего-л.)

a garment that requires so much material - платье, на которое требуется так много материала
 this plant requires plenty of water - этому растению нужно много воды
 you will require a coat - вам понадобится пальто
 have you got all you require? - у вас есть всё, что нужно /требуется/?
 the situation requires calmness - ситуация требует спокойствия
 a verb that requires a preposition - глагол, который требует предлога

2) испытывать необходимость (в чём-л.)

one is not required to be a specialist to ... - не нужно /нет необходимости/ быть специалистом, чтобы ...
 as circumstances may require, as occasion shall require - в случае необходимости, если потребуют обстоятельства
 if required - в случае необходимости
 when required - когда будет нужно

require

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

re-require **AW** [require requires required requiring] **BrE** [rɪ'kwaɪə(r)] **NAmE** [rɪ'kwaɪə]

(not usually used in the progressive tenses) (formal)

1. to need sth; to depend on sb/sth

- ~ **sth** These pets require a lot of care and attention.
- Deciphering the code requires an expert.
- This condition requires urgent treatment.
- Do you require anything else? (= in a shop/store, for example)
- ~ **sb/sth to do sth** True marriage requires us to show trust and loyalty.
- ~ **that...** The situation required that he be present.
- (BrE also) The situation required that he should be present.
- ~ **doing sth** Lentils do not require soaking before cooking.

2. often passive to make sb do or have sth, especially because it is necessary according to a particular law or set of rules

- ~ **sth** The wearing of seat belts is required by law.
- 'Hamlet' is **required reading** (= must be read) for this course.
- Several students failed to reach the required standard.
- I just require a signature on the form.
- ~ **sth of sb** What exactly is required of a receptionist (= what are they expected to do) ?
- ~ **sb to do sth** All candidates will be required to take a short test.
- ~ **that...** We require that you comply with the following rules:...

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	require
	BrE /rɪ'kwaɪə(r)/
	NAmE /rɪ'kwaɪər/
he / she / it	requires
	BrE /rɪ'kwaɪəz/
	NAmE /rɪ'kwaɪərz/
past simple, past participle	required
	BrE /rɪ'kwaɪəd/
	NAmE /rɪ'kwaɪəd/
-ing form	requiring
	BrE /rɪ'kwaɪərɪŋ/
	NAmE /rɪ'kwaɪərɪŋ/

Word Origin:

late Middle English: from Old French **requere**, from Latin **requirere**, from **re-** (expressing intensive force) + **quaerere** 'seek'.

Thesaurus:

require *verb*

1. T (not usually used in the progressive tenses) (formal)

- This condition requires urgent treatment.
- **need** • • **call for sth** • • **demand** • • **rely on/upon sb/sth** • |especially spoken **want** • **really** require/need/call for/demand/want sth
- **urgently** require/need/want sb/sth
- **clearly/obviously** require/need/call for/demand sth

2. T, often passive (not usually used in the progressive tenses) (formal)

- All candidates are required to take a short test.
- **demand** • • **expect** • • **insist** • • **ask** • |formal **stipulate** •

require/demand/expect/ask sth **from/of** sb
require/demand/expect/insist/ask/stipulate **that...**
require/expect/ask **sb to do sth**
require/demand/expect/insist on **high standards**

Example Bank:

- These plants absolutely require shade.
- 'Hamlet' is required reading for the class.
- Do you require anything else?
- The law requires that everyone wear a seat belt.
- These lentils do not require soaking before cooking.
- What exactly is required of a receptionist?

require
re **quire** **S1 W1 AC** /rɪ'kwaɪə \$ -'kwaɪr/ **BrE** ^ˈ **AmE** ^ˈ verb [transitive not in progressive]

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

[Word Family: verb: ↑require; noun: ↑requirement]

[Date: 1300-1400; Language: Old French; Origin: requerre, from Vulgar Latin requaerere 'to try to find, need', from Latin requirere, from quaerere 'to ask']

1. to need something:

- Campbell's broken leg will probably require surgery.
- What's required is a complete reorganization of the system.
- Most house plants require regular watering.

REGISTER

Require is used especially in written English. In everyday English, people usually say **need**:

- His leg will probably need surgery.

2. if you are required to do or have something, a law or rule says you must do it or have it

be required to do something

- You are required by law to wear a seat belt.

require that

- Regulations require that students attend at least 90% of the lectures.
- The bill failed to get the required number of votes.

require

Freakuency Pack

12500 **324**^{MCW}

15000 **396**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k REQUIRE** 120949

require 28469

required 39926

requirement 6644

requirements 14609

requires 23728

requiring 7573

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

11884 **2702**¹⁵⁷⁵⁴ *vvi*

9770 **3279**¹²⁷¹⁰ *vv0*

5 **37994**¹⁵ *jj*