

established[ɪ'stæblɪʃt] *a*

- установленный, доказанный
established fact - установленный факт
- упрочившийся, установившийся, укоренившийся
the established order - существующий строй
established reading habits - установившиеся навыки чтения
established tastes - устойчивые вкусы
established custom - укоренившийся обычай
- признанный
established authority - признанный авторитет(о человеке)
established author - известный писатель
a dramatist of established reputation - драматург с именем
- закреплённый
established bound - *воен.* занятый рубеж
- биол.* акклиматизировавшийся

established

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

es·tab·lished **AW** [established] *BrE* [ɪ'stæblɪʃt] ^ˈ *NAmE* [ɪ'stæblɪʃt] ^ˈ**adjective only before noun**

- respected or given official status because it has existed or been used for a long time
 - They are an established company with a good reputation.
 - This unit is now an established part of the course.**see also** ↑well established
- (of a person) well known and respected in a job, etc. that they have been doing for a long time
 - an established actor
- (of a Church or a religion) made official for a country

established

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

es·tab·lished **AC** /ɪ'stæblɪʃt/ *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ **adjective** [only before noun]

[Word Family: verb: ↑establish; noun: ↑establishment; adjective: ↑established]

- already in use or existing for a long period of time:
 - Competition from established businesses can be formidable.
 - well-established teaching methods
 - By 1969 the civil rights movement was already an established fact.
 - Every once in a while, the established order (=people who rule) is overthrown.
- known to do a particular job well, because you have done it for a long time:
 - an established professor of French literature
- established church/religion** *especially British English* the official church or religion in a particular country

COLLOCATIONS**adverbs**

- well-established** (=existing for a long time and respected or trusted by people) McCarthy is a well-established and successful author.
- newly established** (=established very recently) He is a partner in the newly established company.

nouns

- an established fact** (=a piece of information that has been tested and shown to be true) It is an established fact that 1 in 10 undergraduates leave university in their first year.
- an established institution** (=an official organization that has existed for a long time) The incoming prime minister was critical of many established government institutions.
- established practice** (=a particular way of doing something, that is accepted as the best way) Not allowing patients to eat before surgery is established practice.
- the established order** (=the people and organizations that have power) The revolutionaries posed a serious threat to the established order.

established

Freakuency Pack

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establish 15200
 disestablish 12
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 established 28197
 establishes 1657
 establishing 7321
 establishment 10450

establishments 1365
reestablish 556
reestablishing 178
reestablished 228
reestablishes 35
reestablishment 116

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

11832 **2574**¹⁶⁵⁶⁷ *vvv*
5606 **5501**⁶⁸⁵⁷ *vvd*
3862 **7379**⁴⁷¹⁸ *jj*
52 **103503**⁵⁵ *nnu*
