

1. [klɒθ] n (pl cloths [klɒθs])1. 1) ткань (*преим.* шерстяная); сукно

silk [cotton, nylon] cloth - шёлковая [хлопчатобумажная, нейлоновая] ткань

military [navy] cloth - шинельное [флотское] сукно

jersey cloth - трикотажное полотно, полотно джерси

bound in cloth - *полигр.* в (цельно)тканевом переплёте

cloth of gold [silver] - золотая [серебряная] парча

American cloth - а) клеёнка; б) дерматин; в) искусственная кожа

2) *pl* сорта сукон, тканей

2. 1) чёрный материал идущий на одежду духовенства

to wear the cloth - принять духовный сан

2) (the cloth) духовенство (*мж.* gentlemen of the cloth)3. 1) форменная одежда; мантия судьи *и т. п.*

the respect due to his cloth - уважение, подобающее его сану

2) *собир. уст.* одеяние4. 1) скатерть (*мж.* tablecloth)

to lay the cloth - накрывать на стол

2) ветошь

5. *театр.* занавес6. *мор.*

1) парусина

2) полотнище паруса

7. (-cloth) как компонент сложных слов со значением кусок ткани для определённой цели

floorcloth - половик

dustcloth - тряпка для пыли

dishcloth - посудное полотенце

◇ cut from the same cloth - *амер.* ≅ из одного теста сделаны, одного поля ягодаto have a cloth in the wind - а) *мор.* привести паруса к ветру; б) быть навеселе; в) быть одетым в лохмотья

made out of whole cloth - совершенно не соответствующий действительности выдуманный

the entire story is made of whole cloth - вся эта история - сплошная выдумка

2. [klɒθ] a

суконный; матерчатый

cloth

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

cloth [cloth cloths] BrE [klɒθ] ^ˈ NAmE [klɒθ] ^ˈ noun (pl. cloths BrE [klɒθs]^ˈ ; NAmE [klɒθ] ^ˈ)**1. uncountable** material made by weaving or knitting cotton, wool, silk, etc• **woollen /cotton cloth**

• bandages made from strips of cloth

• the **cloth industry/trade**

• a cloth bag

2. countable (often in compounds) a piece of **cloth**, often used for a special purpose, especially cleaning things or covering a table

• Wipe the surface with a damp cloth.

see also ↑dishcloth, ↑drop cloth, ↑floorcloth, ↑tablecloth**3. the cloth singular** (*literary*) used to refer to Christian priests as a group

• a man of the cloth

see cut your coat according to your cloth **at** ↑coat _{n.}Word Origin:Old English clāth, related to Dutch **kleet** and German **Kleid**, of unknown ultimate origin.Thesaurus:**cloth** noun U

• They used to export cotton cloth.

fabric • • **material** • • **textile** •**woven/cotton/woollen** cloth/fabric/material/textiles**make/produce/weave/dye** cloth/fabric/textiles**a length/piece/strip/roll/scrap of** cloth/fabric/materialSynonyms:**fabric**

cloth • material • textile

These are all words for woven or knitted cotton, silk, wool, etc, used for making things such as clothes and curtains, and for covering furniture.

fabric • woven or knitted cotton, silk, wool, etc, used for making things such as clothes and curtains, and for covering furniture: ▫

cotton fabric ◇ ▫ furnishing fabrics

Fabric is often fairly strong material, and is often used when talking about covering furniture or making curtains.**cloth** • fabric made by weaving or knitting cotton, wool, silk, etc: ▫ His bandages had been made from strips of cloth.

Cloth is often fairly light material, especially in a form that has not been printed, treated, or prepared for use in any way. **Cloth** is frequently used in talking about buying and selling woven material.

material • fabric used for making clothes, curtains, etc: ▪ 'What material is this dress made of?' 'Cotton.' **Material** is a more general word than **fabric** or **cloth** as it has the related meaning of 'a substance that things can be made from'. It is not used when it might not be clear which type of material is meant: furnishing material ◊the material industry ◊a material manufacturer

textile • any type of fabric made by weaving or knitting: ▪ He owns a factory producing a range of textiles. ◊▪ the textile industry

Textile is used mostly when talking about the business of making woven materials. The industry of making textiles is called

textiles: ▪ He got a job in textiles.

woven/cotton/woollen fabric/cloth/material/textiles

synthetic fabric/material/textiles

printed fabric/cloth/textiles

furnishing/curtain/dress fabric/material

Example Bank:

- Wipe the table with a damp cloth.
- a jacket made from woollen cloth
- His bandages had been made from strips of cloth.
- She works in the cloth trade.
- They used to export cotton cloth.

cloth

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

cloth **S3** /klɒθ \$ klɒθ **BrE** **AmE** **noun**

[Language: Old English; Origin: clath 'cloth, piece of clothing']

1. **[uncountable]** material used for making things such as clothes

cotton/woollen/silk etc cloth

▪ a dress of the finest silk cloth

2. **[countable]** a piece of cloth used for a particular purpose:

▪ She mopped her face with a wet cloth.

▪ Is there a clean cloth for the table? ⇒ ↑dishcloth, ↑facecloth, ↑tablecloth

3. **man of the cloth** **formal** a Christian priest

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THESAURUS

■ **for making clothes etc**

- **material** **noun** **[uncountable and countable]** cloth used for making clothes, curtains etc: She bought some pretty dress material.
- **fabric** **noun** **[uncountable]** cloth used for making clothes, curtains etc: Man-made fabrics such as polyester are easy to wash and iron. | furnishing fabrics
- **cloth** **noun** **[uncountable]** woven material, especially material made from natural substances such as cotton and wool, which has not yet been made into any other products: The main trade was the production of woollen cloth.
- **textiles** **noun** **[plural]** **formal** a general word for all types of cloth – used especially when talking about the business of producing and selling them: Textiles are one of Mexico's main exports. | the textile industry

cloth

Freakuency Pack

12500 **3403**^{MCW}

15000 **2980**^{COCA}

RANGE: **3k CLOTH** ⁸⁶⁴⁰

cloth ⁷⁹¹³

cloths ⁷²⁷

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

4395 **4878**⁷⁹⁰⁵ **nn1**

7 **297726**⁸ **nnu**