illustration Apresyan (En-Ru)

[/ilə'streif(ə)n] n

1. 1) иллюстрация рисунок, картинка

2) пример

by way of illustration /in illustration, as an illustration/ of smth. - в качестве примера чего-л.

2. иллюстрирование объяснение

## illustration

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

il·lus·tra·tion AW [illustration illustrations] BrE [ˌɪləˈstreɪ[n] \*\* [.ɪləˈstreɪ[n] ˈ noun

- 1. countable a drawing or picture in a book, magazine, etc. especially one that explains sth
- 50 full-colour illustrations
- 2. uncountable the process of illustrating sth
  - the art of book illustration
- 3. countable, uncountable a story, an event or an example that clearly shows the truth about sth
  - The statistics are a clear illustration of the point I am trying to make
  - Let me, by way of illustration , quote from one of her poems.

## Word Origin:

late Middle English (in the sense 'illumination; spiritual or intellectual enlightenment'): via Old French from Latin illustratio(n-), from the verbillustrare, from in- 'upon' + lustrare 'illuminate'.

#### Synonyms:

## example

case • instance • specimen • illustration

These are all words for a thing or situation that is typical of a particular group or set, and is sometimes used to support an argument.

example • something such as an object, a fact or a situation that shows, explains or supports what you say; a thing that is typical of or represents a particular group or set: • Can you give me an example of what you mean?

case • a particular situation or a situation of a particular type; a situation that relates to a particular person or thing: • In some cases people have had to wait several weeks for an appointment.

instance • (rather formal) a particular situation or a situation of a particular type: • The report highlights a number of instances of injustice. specimen • an example of sth, especially an animal or plant: • The aquarium has some interesting specimens of unusual tropical

illustration • (rather formal) a story, an event or an example that clearly shows the truth about sth: • The statistics are a clear illustration of the point I am trying to make.

## example or illustration?

An illustration is often used to show that sth is true. An example is used to help to explain sth.

a(n) example/case/instance/specimen/illustration of sth

in a particular case/instance

for example/instance

#### Example Bank:

- As an illustration of this point, I'm going to tell you a true story.
- Chicago serves as an illustration of the problems faced by such cities.
- Explain the policy of détente and provide some illustrations of how it worked in practice.
- · He quoted several famous writers by way of illustration.
- His illustrations have appeared in the pages of numerous publications.
- I will use one recent example as an illustration.
- It was a textbook illustration of the way the UN works.
- Let us take a very simple illustration.
- The clear, lively illustrations are in full colour.
- The kite is assembled as shown in the illustration.
- These events are a graphic illustration of the fact that their promises cannot be trusted.
- These figures are for illustration purposes only.
- We then present an empirical illustration of these points.
- a wonderful book with full-page illustrations
- the illustrations accompanying the text
- the new Inca map, with a detailed illustration of ancient Machu Picchu
- Let me, by way of illustration, quote from one of her poems.
- The book has 50 full-colour illustrations.
- The illustration on page 10 shows the layout of the area.
- The statistics are a clear illustration of the point I am trying to make.

# illustration

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

il lustration AC /,Ilə'streI[ən/ BrE AmE \*

[Word Family: noun: fillustration, fillustrator; verb: fillustrate; adjective: fillustrative]

1. [countable] a picture in a book, article etc, especially one that helps you to understand it:

The book contains 62 pages of illustrations.

- 2. [uncountable and countable] a story, event, action etc that shows the truth or existence of something very clearly illustration of
  - a striking illustration of 19th-century attitudes to women
  - For the purposes of illustration, some of the more important symptoms are listed below.
- 3. [uncountable] the act or process of illustrating something

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