

temple

I

1. ['temp(ə)] *n*
 - 1) храм
royal temple - королевский храм
 - 2) (the Temple) древний иерусалимский храм
the Knights of the Temple - *уст.* храмовники, тамплиеры
 - 2) 1) церковь
 - 2) (the Temple) церковь Темпла
 3. (the Temple) Темплъ (*лондонское общество адвокатов и здание, в котором они помещаются*)
2. ['temp(ə)] *v*
 - 1) сооружать храм
 - 2) помещать в храме
 - 3) делать в стиле храма

II

- ['temp(ə)] *n*
1. висок
he started going grey round the temples - у него начали седеть виски, у него на висках появилась седина
 2. *амер.* дужка очков

II

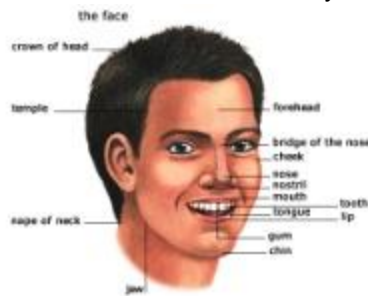
- ['temp(ə)] *n*
1. *мекс.* шпарутка
 2. *мех.* прижимная планка

temple

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

tem-ple [temple temples] *BrE* ['tempɪ] ^m *NAmE* ['tempɪ] ^m **noun**

1. a building used for the worship of a god or gods, especially in religions other than Christianity
 - the Temple of Diana at Ephesus
 - a **Buddhist/Hindu/Sikh temple**
 - (*NAmE*) to go to temple (= to a service in a [↑]*synagogue*, where Jews worship)
2. each of the flat parts at the sides of the head, at the same level as the eyes and higher
 - He had black hair, greying at the temples.



Word Origin:

- sense 1** Old English templ tempel Middle English Old French temple Latin templum 'open or consecrated space'
- sense 2** Middle English Old French Latin tempora tempus 'temple of the head'

Collocations:

Religion

Being religious

- believe in** God/Christ/Allah/free will/predestination/heaven and hell/an afterlife/reincarnation
- be/become** a believer/an atheist/an agnostic/a Christian/Muslim/Hindu/Buddhist, etc.
- convert to/practise/ (especially US) practice** a religion/Buddhism/Catholicism/Christianity/Islam/Judaism, etc.
- go to church/(NAmE) temple** (= the synagogue)
- go to** the local church/mosque/synagogue/gurdwara
- belong to** a church/a religious community
- join/enter** the church/a convent/a monastery/a religious sect/the clergy/the priesthood
- praise/worship/obey/serve/glorify** God

Celebrations and ritual

- attend/hold/conduct/lead** a service
- perform** a ceremony/a rite/a ritual/a baptism/the Hajj/a mitzvah
- carry out/perform** a sacred/burial/funeral/fertility/purification rite
- go on/make** a pilgrimage
- celebrate** Christmas/Easter/Eid/Ramadan/Hanukkah/Passover/Diwali
- observe/break** the Sabbath/a fast/Ramadan
- deliver/preach/hear** a sermon
- lead/address** the congregation
- say/recite** a prayer/blessing

Religious texts and ideas

- preach/proclaim/spread** the word of God/the Gospel/the message of Islam
- study/follow** the dharma/the teachings of Buddha

read/study/understand/interpret scripture/the Bible/the Koran/the gospel/the Torah

be based on/derive from divine revelation

commit/consider sth heresy/sacrilege

Religious belief and experience

seek/find/gain enlightenment/wisdom

strengthen/lose your faith

keep/practise/practice/abandon the faith

save/purify/lose your soul

obey/follow/keep/break/violate a commandment/Islamic law/Jewish law

be/accept/do God's will

receive/experience divine grace

achieve/attain enlightenment/salvation/nirvana

undergo a conversion/rebirth/reincarnation

hear/answer a prayer

commit/confess/forgive a sin

do/perform penance

Example Bank:

- He's greying at the temples.
- There was a throbbing in her temples.
- These deities prevent evil spirits from entering the temple precincts.
- They went to pray in the temple.
- a temple dedicated to Venus
- the great temples of Egypt
- a Buddhist/Hindu/Sikh temple

temple

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

tem^{pl}e /'tempəl/ BrE ^ˈ AmE ^ˈ noun [countable]

[Sense 1: Date: 800-900; Language: Latin; Origin: templum]

[Sense 2: Date: 1300-1400; Language: Old French; Origin: Vulgar Latin tempula, from Latin tempora (plural)]

1. a building where people go to [↑]worship, in the Jewish, Hindu, Buddhist, Sikh, and Mormon religions
2. [usually plural] one of the two fairly flat areas on each side of your [↑]forehead

temple

Freakuency Pack

12500 ³⁴²⁷MCW

15000 ³⁰⁰⁶COCA

RANGE: ^{4k} TEMPLE 12618

temple 10106

temples 2512

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

2887 ⁶¹³⁹⁵⁹⁶⁴ nn1

1780 ⁸¹⁰⁴⁴¹³⁶ np1

6 ³⁴⁷⁸³⁵⁶ nnu