

1. [ʃeɪd] *n*

1. 1) тень; полумрак; прохлада

in the shade (of a tree) - в тени (деревя)

20u00B0 in the shade - двадцать градусов в тени

the trees make a pleasant shade - деревья образуют приятную тень

2) неизвестность

to be in the shade - держаться в тени /на заднем плане/

I have chosen to remain in the shade - я решил остаться в тени /неизвестным/

to throw /to put, to cast/ smb., smth. in(to) the shade - затмить /превзойти/ кого-л., что-л.

to keep smb. in the shade - оставлять кого-л. на заднем плане

to fall into the shade - отойти на задний план

2. *pl поэт.* сумерки; вечерний полумрак; ночная мгла (*тж.* the shades of evening the shades of night, evening shades, night's shades)

the shades lengthen - тени становятся длиннее; сумерки сгущаются

the shades of evening /of night/ fall - спускаются сумерки

3. *поэт.* уединённое место, убежище, сень

in the shade of smth. - под сенью чего-л.

4. 1) оттенок, тон

material in all shades of blue - ткань всех оттенков синего цвета

in dark [in light] shades - в тёмных [в светлых] тонах

the same colour in a lighter shade - тот же цвет более светлого оттенка

2) отличие, нюанс

people of all shades of opinion - люди всевозможных убеждений

delicate shades of meaning - тонкие нюансы значения

newspapers of every shade - газеты всех направлений

3) незначительное количество (*чего-л.*)

a shade more [less] - немного больше [меньше]

a shade better [worse] - немного /чуть-чуть, капельку/ лучше [хуже]

a shade uncomfortable - немного неловко

I drew my chair a shade nearer to her - я подвинул свой стул немного ближе к ней

4) тень, намёк

a shade of annoyance [of doubt] crossed /passed over, came over/ his face - по его лицу пробежала /на его лице промелькнула/ тень неудовольствия [сомнения]

there was not a shade of humour in his voice - в его голосе не было и намёка на шутку /на шутливый тон/

he seemed to feel not a shade of doubt that ... - он, казалось, нисколько не сомневался, что ...; казалось, у него не было ни малейшего /ни тени/ сомнения, что ...

5. *обыкн. pl поэт., книжн.* бесплотный дух, призрак

the shades of death - тень смерти

the shade of that which once was great - призрак былого величия

among the shades - в царстве теней

6. *жив.* тени

light and shade - свет и тени

it was a miserable painting without shade or perspective - это была жалкая мазня без теней и без перспективы

7. 1) экран, щит; абажур

2) маркиза, полотняный навес над витриной магазина

3) *амер.* штора

to pull down [up] the shade - опустить [поднять] штору

4) козырёк

with a green shade over my eyes - защитив глаза зелёным козырьком

5) *pl разг.* солнцезащитные очки, тёмные очки

6) зонтик

7) защитное стекло (*на оптическом инструменте*); бленда2. [ʃeɪd] *v*1. 1) затенять; защищать, заслонять (*от света, солнца*)

to shade one's eyes (with one's hand) - заслонить глаза (рукой) (*от солнца*)

a hat that shades one's eyes - шляпа, защищающая глаза (*от солнца*)

trees shade the street - деревья делают улицу тенистой

this spot shaded by coconut palms - этот уголок, затенённый кокосовыми пальмами /тенистый от кокосовых пальм/

2) затмевать, отодвигать в тень (*кого-л.*)

2. омрачать, делать мрачным

a sullen look shaded his face - угрюмый взгляд делал его лицо мрачным

his eyes shaded with pain - его глаза потемнели от боли

3. *жив.* штриховать, тушевать; класть тени

to shade the outlines - заштриховать контуры

to shade a white spot - затушевать белое пятно

4. 1) незаметно переходить (*в другой цвет, качество и т. п.; тж.* shade away, shade off)

scarlet shading off into pink - алый цвет, переходящий в розовый

2) постепенно исчезать (*тж.* shade away)

their superiority shaded away их превосходство постепенно сошло на нет

3) смягчать (окраску, манеры, выражения и т. п.; тж. shade away, shade down)

a touch of coarseness in his manners has since shaded down - с того времени он стал мягче /манеры его утратили прежнюю грубость/

5. **амер.** слегка уменьшать

they shaded the price [the rate] - они сбавили /снизили/ цену [тариф]

shade

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

shade [shade shades shaded shading] noun, verb *BrE* [ʃeɪd] ^m *NAmE* [ʃeɪd] ^m

noun



OUT OF SUN

1. **uncountable** ~ (of sth) an area that is dark and cool under or behind sth, for example a tree or building, because the sun's light does not get to it

- We sat down **in the shade of** the wall.
- The temperature can reach 40°C **in the shade** .
- The trees provide shade for the animals in the summer.
- These plants grow well in sun or shade.

see also ↑shady

ON LAMP, ETC.

2. **countable** a thing that you use to prevent light from coming through or to make it less bright

- I bought a new shade for the lamp.
- an eyeshade

see also ↑lampshade, ↑sunshade

ON WINDOW

3. **countable** (also 'window shade) (both *NAmE*) = ↑blind

OF COLOUR

4. **countable** ~ (of sth) a particular form of a colour, that is, how dark or light it is

- a delicate /pale /rich /soft shade of blue
- Cool pastel shades are just right for summer.

IN PICTURE

5. **uncountable** the dark areas in a picture, especially the use of these to produce variety

- The painting needs more **light and shade** .

OF OPINION/FEELING

6. **countable**, usually plural ~ of sth a different kind or level of opinion, feeling, etc

- politicians of all shades of opinion
- The word has many shades of meaning.

SLIGHTLY

7. a shade singular a little; slightly

Syn: ↑touch

- He was feeling a shade disappointed.
- Her skirt was a shade too short.

FOR EYES

8. **shades plural** (informal) = ↑sunglasses

GHOST

9. **countable** (literary) the spirit of a dead person; a ↑ghost

Word Origin:

Old English sc(e)adu, of Germanic origin. Compare with ↑shadow.

Thesaurus:

shade noun C

- a delicate shade of blue
- tint** • • **tinge** • |BrE **colour** • |AmE **color** • |literary **technical hue** •
- a shade/tinge of blue/green, etc.
- a **warm/rich** shade/tint/colour/hue
- a **bright/dark/pastel/subtle** shade/colour/hue
- have** a shade/tint/tinge/colour/hue

Synonyms:

colour

shade • hue • tint • tinge

These words all describe the appearance of things, resulting from the way in which they reflect light.

colour/color • the appearance that things have, resulting from the way in which they reflect light. Red, green and blue are colours:

▪ What's your favourite colour? ◇▪ bright/dark/light colours

shade • a particular form of a colour, especially when describing how light or dark it is. Sky blue is a shade of blue.

hue • (literary or technical) a colour or a particular shade of a colour: ▪ His face took on an unhealthy, whitish hue.

tint • a shade or small amount of a particular colour; a faint colour covering a surface: ▪ leaves with red and gold autumn tints

tinge • a small amount of a colour: ▪ There was a pink tinge to the sky.

tint or tinge?

You can say: ▪ a reddish tint/tinge or: ▪ a tinge of red but not: a tint of red. **Tint** is often used in the plural, but **tinge** is almost always singular.

a **warm/rich** colour/shade/hue/tint

a **bright/vivid/vibrant/dark/deep** colour/shade/hue

a **pale/pastel/soff/subtle/delicate** colour/shade/hue

a **light/strong/neutral/natural** colour/shade

Which Word?:

shade / shadow

Shade [U] is an area or a part of a place that is protected from the heat of the sun and so is darker and cooler: ▪ Let's sit in the shade for a while.

A shadow [C] is the dark shape made when a light shines on a person or an object: ▪ As the sun went down we cast long shadows on the lawn.

Shadow [U] is an area of darkness in which it is difficult to distinguish things easily: ▪ Her face was in deep shadow.

Example Bank:

- He threw out his old suits, all in various shades of brown.
- His face turned an even deeper shade of red.
- His room was dark, the shades pulled to block out the sun.
- I searched for a patch of shade to rest in.
- I was sitting in the shade.
- Let's move into the shade.
- The huge trees offered shade from the sun.
- The ocean glistened in shades of blue and emerald.
- The rooms were decorated in delicate pastel shades.
- They were sitting under the shade of an umbrella.
- This wool is available in 18 stunning shades.
- Towels in warm shades can soften the room.
- a plant that grows well in shade
- a room painted in startling shades of pink and orange
- a word with various shades of meaning
- giving shade for cattle
- in the leafy shade of a fig tree
- our new range of shades for lips and eyes
- reformers of all political shades
- the need to ensure adequate shade for coffee plants
- various shades of green
- Her eyes were a delicate shade of green.
- The painting needs more light and shade.
- The sun peered through the shades in the hotel room.
- The temperature can reach 40°C in the shade.
- Use different shades of the same colour, rather than lots of different colours.
- We sat down in the shade of the tree.

Idioms: ↑put somebody in the shade ▪ ↑shades of somebody

Derived ↑shade into something

verb

FROM DIRECT LIGHT

1. to prevent direct light from reaching sth

- ~ **sb/sth** The courtyard was shaded by high trees.

- ~ **sb/sth from/against sth** She shaded her eyes against the sun.

LAMP

2. **usually passive** ~ **sth** to provide a screen for a lamp, light, etc. to make it less bright
 - a shaded lamp

PART OF PICTURE

3. to make a part of a drawing, etc. darker, for example with an area of colour or with pencil lines
 - ~ **sth** What do the shaded areas on the map represent?
 - ~ **sth in** I'm going to shade this part in.

JUST WIN

4. ~ **sth** (BrE, informal) to just win a contest

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	shade
	BrE / ˈʃeɪd/
	NAme / ˈʃeɪd/
he / she / it	shades
	BrE / ˈʃeɪdɪz/
	NAme / ˈʃeɪdɪz/
past simple, past participle	shaded
	BrE / ˈʃeɪdɪd/
	NAme / ˈʃeɪdɪd/
-ing form	shading
	BrE / ˈʃeɪdɪŋ/
	NAme / ˈʃeɪdɪŋ/

Word Origin:

Old English sc(e)adu, of Germanic origin. Compare with ↑shadow.

Example Bank:

- She shaded her eyes against the fierce sun.
- This plant prefers a lightly shaded position.
- We were completely shaded from the sun by the poplar trees.
- a small town square shaded with trees

See also: ↑window shade

shade

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **shade**¹ / ˈʃeɪd/ BrE ¹ AmE ¹ noun

[Language: Old English; Origin: sceadu]

1. **OUT OF SUNLIGHT** [uncountable] slight darkness or shelter from the direct light of the sun made by something blocking it:

" a plant that needs a lot of shade

in the shade (of something)

" She was sitting in the shade of a large oak tree.

" The temperature was over 90 degrees in the shade.

2. **FOR BLOCKING LIGHT** [countable]

a) something you use to reduce or block light:

" The shade on the lamp was slightly crooked. ⇒ ↑lampshade

b) **American English** a covering that can be pulled down over a window **SYN** blind

3. **shades** [plural] informal ↑sunglasses

4. **IN A PICTURE** [uncountable] the dark places in a picture:

" strong contrasts of light and shade

5. **COLOUR** [countable] a particular type of red, green, blue etc

shade of

" a bright shade of pink

6. **shade of meaning/opinion/feeling etc** a meaning etc that is slightly different from other ones **SYN** nuance:

" There is room in the Democratic Party for many shades of opinion.

7. **a shade** formal very slightly

a shade too big/hot/fast etc

" Matt's clothes were just a shade too big for me.

a shade better/quicker/faster etc

" The results were a shade better than we expected.

a shade over/under/above etc

" She was a shade under five feet tall.

8. **shades of somebody/something** used to say that someone or something reminds you of another person or thing:

" The food was horrible – shades of school dinners.

9. **put somebody/something in the shade** to be so good or impressive that other similar things or people seem much less important or interesting:

" They're planning a festival that will put all the others in the shade.

10. **have it made in the shade** *American English informal* to be extremely rich – used humorously

• • •

THESAURUS

- **colour** red, blue, yellow etc: Blue is my favourite colour. | Matisse was famous for his use of colour.
- **shade** a particular type of a colour: The dress is a light shade of pink. | He uses different shades of green.
- **hue** /hjuː/ *literary or technical* a particular colour or shade of a colour: Her face had lost its golden hue.
- **tint** a small amount of a colour in something that is mostly another colour: He wears sunglasses that have a pinky-orange tint.
- **tone** one of the many different shades of a colour, each slightly darker, lighter, brighter etc than the next: Carpets in neutral tones give a feeling of space.

II. **shade**² *BrE* ¹ *AmE* ¹ *verb* [transitive]

1. to protect something from direct light:

▪ Shading her eyes, Anita scanned the horizon.

2. (also **shade in**) to make part of a picture or drawing darker:

▪ She shaded in the circles in the last two letters.

shade into something *phrasal verb literary*

if one thing shades into another, it is difficult to know where one stops and another starts:

▪ His impatience shaded into anger.

shade

Freakuency Pack

12500 **3428**^{MCW}

15000 **2140**^{COCA}

RANGE: **3k SHADE** 15775

shade 7563

shaded 1462

shading 676

shadings 115

shady 1694

shadiness 10

shades 4255

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

4659 **5315**⁷¹³² *nn1*

210 **49834**²²⁴ *vvi*

157 **58548**¹⁶⁵ *vv0*

3 **126893**³⁸ *np1*

4 **431627**⁴ *jj*
