

disability[ˌdɪsəˈbɪləti] *n*

1. неспособность, бессилие

disability to do /for doing/ smth. - неспособность сделать что-л.
under a disability - неспособный

2. препятствие, помеха

3. неплатёжеспособность

4. нетрудоспособность, инвалидность

temporary [partial, total] disability - временная [частичная, полная] потеря трудоспособности

disability insurance - страхование по нетрудоспособности

disability pension - пенсия по инвалидности /нетрудоспособности/

5. *юр.*

1) недееспособность; ограничение дееспособности

2) неправопособность; ограничение правоспособности

3) ограничение в праве; поражение в правах

disability

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

dis·abil·ity [disability disabilities] *BrE* [ˌdɪsəˈbɪləti] ^ˈ *NAme* [ˌdɪsəˈbɪləti] ^ˈ**noun** (pl. **dis·abil·ities**)1. **countable** a physical or mental condition that means you cannot use a part of your body completely or easily, or that you cannot learn easily• a **physical/mental disability**

• people with severe learning disabilities

2. **uncountable** the state of not being able to use a part of your body completely or easily; the state of not being able to learn easily

• He qualifies for help on the grounds of disability.

Thesaurus:**disability** **noun** C, U

• A disability prevents him from working as a labourer.

old-fashioned, sometimes offensive **handicap** • **technical impairment** •a **severe** disability/handicap/impairmenta **permanent** disability/impairment**have/be born with/suffer from** a disability/handicap/impairmentWhich Word?:**disabled / handicapped**

Disabled is the most generally accepted term to refer to people with a permanent illness or injury that makes it difficult for them to use part of their body completely or easily. Handicapped is slightly old-fashioned and many people now think it is offensive

People also now prefer to use the word disability rather than handicap. The expression disabled people is often preferred to the disabled because it sounds more personal.

Disabled and disability can be used with other words to talk about a mental condition: ▪ mentally disabled ◊▪ learning disabilities .

If somebody's ability to hear, speak or see has been damaged but not destroyed completely, they have impaired

hearing/speech/sight (or vision). They can be described as visually/hearing impaired or partially sighted: ▪ The museum has

special facilities for blind and partially sighted visitors.

Example Bank:

- Many children with mild disabilities are integrated in general education.
- No one knows what causes learning disabilities.
- She has overcome her disability to become an artist.
- She saved the money from her monthly disability payments.
- She was a vocal disability activist.
- Staff members have been educated in disability issues.
- The drug's utility in preventing long-term disability is unproven
- Up to 20% have a learning disability.
- an article on disability rights
- an attempt to identify learning disability among children
- children who have severe developmental disabilities
- learning to live with disability
- lectures for students with hearing disabilities
- patients who have suffered disability after stroke
- the criteria required for disability status
- those with a visible or a hidden disability
- He has a permanent disability which prevents him from working as a labourer.
- She works in a school for children with learning disabilities.

disability

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

dis·abil·ity /ˌdɪsəˈbɪləti, ˌdɪsəˈbɪləti/ *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ **noun** (plural **disabilities**)[Word Family: **noun**: ↑ability ≠ ↑inability, ↑disability; **adjective**: ↑able ≠ ↑unable, ↑disabled; **verb**: ↑enable ≠ ↑disable; **adverb**: ↑ably]1. [**countable**] a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for someone to use a part of their body properly, or to learn

normally

with a disability

" Public places are becoming more accessible to people with disabilities.

learning/physical/mental etc disability

" children with severe learning disabilities

2. [uncountable] when you have a physical or mental disability:

" learning to cope with disability

3. [uncountable] *American English* money that is given by the government to people who have physical disabilities

on disability

" Evans lives on disability because of an accident that left her paralyzed.

disability

Freakuency Pack

12500 **3438**^{MCW}

15000 **1700**^{COCA}

RANGE: **2k** **DISABLED** ²²⁹⁰⁷

disabled ⁶⁸⁷⁸

disability ⁵⁹⁰⁶

disabilities ⁹¹¹⁶

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COCA 500k Unlemmatized

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¹² **224668**¹³ *nnu*
