

gross**1. [grɒvs] n (pl без измен.)**

1. гросс (12 дюжин; *тж.* small gross)

great gross - 12 гроссов

a gross of pens - гросс перьев

2. общее количество, всё в целом

the gross of the army [of the people] - *арх.* большая /основная/ часть армии [народа]

in (the) gross - а) в общем, в целом; б) оптом, гуртом

a dealer in gross - оптовый торговец

we earned a gross of 30 dollars - мы заработали в общем /в сумме/ тридцать долларов

2. [grɒvs] а

1. 1) грубый, вульгарный

gross manner - грубая /вульгарная/ манера держаться

to speak in a gross manner - грубо разговаривать

gross pleasures - грубые развлечения

to use gross terms /language/ - употреблять грубые выражения, ругаться

2) грубый, похабный, непристойный, неприличный

gross jest - непристойная шутка

2. 1) грубый, неизящный, топорный

gross features - грубые черты лица

2) грубого помола; состоящий из крупных частиц

3) *арх.* грубый, неотделанный

3. простой, грубый; жирный (о пище)

gross feeder - любитель грубой и жирной пищи

4. большой, крупный; толстый тучный

a gross animal, an animal with a gross body - крупное животное

gross man - тучный человек

5. грубый, явный, вопиющий

gross error /mistake, blunder/ - грубая ошибка

gross injustice - явная /вопиющая/ несправедливость

gross insult - грубое оскорбление

gross lie - наглая /вопиющая/ ложь

gross ignorance - вопиющее /дремучее/ невежество

it is a gross exaggeration to say that ... - было бы огромным преувеличением сказать, что ...

gross dereliction of duty - *юр.* преступная халатность

6. 1) грубый, нечувствительный, притуплённый

gross ear - грубый /немузыкальный/ слух

to have gross nerves - иметь крепкие нервы, быть нечувствительным

2) тупой, непонятливый

7. плотный, густой

gross material - плотная материя

gross darkness - сгустившаяся тьма

the darkness was so gross that it might be felt - темнота была такой плотной, что, казалось, её можно пощупать

8. буйный, пышный

the gross vegetation of the tropical jungle - буйная /пышная/ растительность тропического леса

9. *спец.* валовой; брутто

gross output - валовая продукция

gross income - валовой доход, общий доход

gross amount - а) валовая сумма; б) общее количество

gross weight - а) вес брутто; б) *ав.* полётный вес

gross (register) tonnage - *мор.* валовая вместимость, валовой регистровый тоннаж

gross profit /receipts, revenue/ - валовая прибыль

gross loss - общий убыток

gross proceeds - валовой продукт

gross displacement - *мор.* общее водоизмещение

gross national product - *эк.* валовой национальный продукт (за вычетом платежей по иностранным займам)

3. [grɒvs] v

давать или получать (какой-л.) валовой доход, валовую прибыль

they grossed 10 million dollars - они получили валовую прибыль в размере 10 миллионов долларов

gross

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

gross [gross grosses grossed grossing] adjective, adverb, verb, noun BrE [grɒs]

" NAmE [grɒs] "

adjective (gross-er, gross-est)

1. only before noun being the total amount of sth before anything is taken away

• gross weight (= including the container or wrapping)

• gross income/wage (= before taxes, etc. are taken away)

• Investments showed a gross profit of 26%.

compare ↑ net

2. **only before noun** (formal or law) (of a crime, etc.) very obvious and unacceptable

- **gross indecency/negligence /misconduct**
- a **gross violation** of human rights

3. (informal) very unpleasant

Syn: ↑disgusting

- 'He ate it with mustard.' 'Oh, gross!'

4. very rude

Syn: ↑crude

- gross behaviour

5. very fat and ugly

- She's not just fat, she's positively gross!

Word Origin:

Middle English (in the sense 'thick, massive, bulky'): from Old French **gros, grosse 'large'**, from late Latin **grossus**.

Synonyms:

disgusting

foul • revolting • repulsive • offensive • gross

These words all describe sth, especially a smell, taste or habit, that is extremely unpleasant and often makes you feel slightly ill.

disgusting • extremely unpleasant and making you feel slightly ill: ▫ What a disgusting smell!

foul • dirty, and tasting or smelling bad: ▫ She could smell his foul breath.

revolting • extremely unpleasant and making you feel slightly ill: ▫ The stew looked revolting.

disgusting or revolting?

Both of these words are used to describe things that smell and taste unpleasant, unpleasant personal habits and people who have them. There is no real difference in meaning, but **disgusting** is more frequent, especially in spoken English.

repulsive • (rather formal) extremely unpleasant in a way that offends you or makes you feel slightly ill. **Repulsive** usually describes people, their behaviour or habits, which you may find offensive for physical or moral reasons.

offensive • (formal) (especially of smells) extremely unpleasant.

gross • (informal) (of a smell, taste or personal habit) extremely unpleasant.

disgusting/repulsive/offensive to sb

to **find sb/sth** disgusting/revolting/repulsive/offensive

to **smell/taste** disgusting/foul/gross

a(n) disgusting/foul/revolting/offensive/gross **smell**

a disgusting/revolting/gross **habit**

disgusting/offensive/gross **behaviour**

a disgusting/revolting/repulsive **man/woman/person**

Example Bank:

- Investments showed a gross profit of 26%.
- The country's gross national product increased by 4.2% per year.
- The family have three children and a gross income of £50 000.

Derived Word ↑grossness

Derived ↑gross somebody out

adverb

in total, before anything is taken away

- She earns £25 000 a year gross.

compare ↑net

Word Origin:

Middle English (in the sense 'thick, massive, bulky'): from Old French **gros, grosse 'large'**, from late Latin **grossus**.

verb ~ sth

to earn a particular amount of money before tax has been taken off it

- It is one of the biggest grossing movies of all time.
- The concert grossed a massive £2 million at the box office.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	gross
	BrE /grɒs/
	NAme /grɒs/
he / she / it	grosses
	BrE /grɒsɪz/
	NAme /grɒsɪz/
past simple, past participle	grossed
	BrE /grɒst/
	NAme /grɒst/
-ing form	grossing
	BrE /grɒsɪŋ/
	NAme /grɒsɪŋ/

Word Origin:

Middle English (in the sense 'thick, massive, bulky'): from Old French *gros*, *grosse* 'large', from late Latin *grossus*.

Example Bank:

- The tour grossed a massive £20 million at the box office.

noun

1. (pl. **gross**) a group of 144 things
 - two gross of apples
 - to sell sth by the gross
2. (pl. **grosses**) (especially US) a total amount of money earned by sth, especially a film/movie, before any costs are taken away

Word Origin:

Middle English (in the sense 'thick, massive, bulky'): from Old French *gros*, *grosse* 'large', from late Latin *grossus*.

gross

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **gross**¹ **S3** /grəʊs \$ ɡrɒs/ BrE " AmE " adjective

[Date: 1300-1400; Language: Old French; Origin: *gros* 'big, thick', from Latin *grossus*]

1. **TOTAL** [only before noun]

a) a gross sum of money is the total amount before any tax or costs have been taken away ⇒ **net**:

▪ a gross profit of \$5 million

gross income/salary/pay etc

▪ a family with gross earnings of just £75 per week

b) a gross weight is the total weight of something, including its wrapping

2. **VERY BAD** [only before noun] clearly wrong and unacceptable

gross negligence/misconduct etc

▪ soldiers accused of gross violations of human rights

▪ The company described reports of environmental disaster as gross exaggeration.

gross indecency (=the crime of doing something that is sexually offensive)

3. **NASTY spoken** very unpleasant to look at or think about **SYN disgusting**

▪ Ooh, gross! I hate spinach!

4. **FAT informal** extremely fat and unattractive

—**grossly** *adverb* [+ adjective/adverb]

▪ Lambert was grossly overweight

▪ Medical records were found to be grossly inadequate.

—**grossness** *noun* [uncountable]

II. **gross**² BrE " AmE " *adverb*

earn £20,000/\$30,000 etc gross to earn £20,000 etc before tax has been taken away ⇒ **net**:

▪ a junior executive earning \$50,000 gross

III. **gross**³ BrE " AmE " *verb* [transitive]

to gain an amount as a total profit, or earn it as a total amount, before tax has been taken away ⇒ **net**:

▪ The movie has already grossed over \$10 million.

gross somebody ↔ **out** *phrasal verb*

American English spoken to make someone wish they had not seen or been told about something because it is so unpleasant

SYN disgust

▪ His dirty fingernails really gross me out.

—**grossed out** *adjective*

IV. **gross**⁴ BrE " AmE " *noun* (plural **gross**) [countable]

a quantity of 144 things

gross of

▪ two gross of candles

gross

Freakuency Pack

12500 **3443**^{MCW}

15000 **2984**^{COCA}

RANGE: **3k GROSS** 10092

gross 8097

grossly 1096

grossed 531

grosses 183

grossing 185

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

4413 **6132**⁵⁹⁷⁰ *jj*

801 **16481**¹⁴⁷³ *np1*

149 **53431**¹⁹⁷ *vv0*

171 **55100**¹⁸⁶ *vvi*
159 **57509**¹⁷¹ *nno*
88 **75828**¹⁰⁰ *m1*
