

1. ['ɪʃuː, 'ɪsjuː] *n*

## 1. 1) выпуск, издание, опубликование

an over [under] issue - чрезмерный [недостаточный] выпуск

the issue of stamps [coinage] - выпуск марок [монет]

the issue of an order [a decree] - издание приказа [декрета]

2) выпуск, издание; номер, экземпляр (*газеты, журнала и т. п.*)

today's issue - сегодняшний номер (*газеты и т. п.*)

## 3) выдача

the issue of passports [certificates] - выдача паспортов [удостоверений]

4) *эк.* эмиссия, выпуск

capital issue - эмиссия ценных бумаг

currency issue - эмиссия денег, выпуск денег в обращение

issue of a loan - выпуск займа

## 2. 1) вытекание, истечение

the issue of water from a pipe - вытекание /выход/ воды из трубы

an issue of blood from a wound - кровотечение из раны

## 2) выход, выходное отверстие

an issue for water [smoke] - выход /отверстие/ для воды [дыма]

without any issue to other seas - без выхода к другим морям

## 3. 1) вопрос, проблема

major international issues - важнейшие международные проблемы

controversial issue - спорный вопрос

international issues of mutual interest - международные проблемы /вопросы/, представляющие взаимный интерес /интерес для обеих сторон/

2) *юр.* вопрос, составляющий предмет спора

issue of fact /in fact/ - спорный вопрос факта, спор о факте

issue of law /in law/ - спорный вопрос права, спор о праве

to bring an issue to a close - а) завершить спор; б) разрешить вопрос

4. исход; результат (*чего-л.*), итог

the issue of a combat /a battle/ [a contest] - исход боя [соревнования]

the issue of an undertaking - результат какого-л. предприятия

the issues of an idle brain - пустые мысли, возникающие от безделья

to bring smth. to a successful issue - удачно закончить /завершить/ что-л.

in the issue - в результате, в итоге, в конечном счёте

5. *обыкн. р/ эк.* ценные бумаги; доходы, прибыли

the issues of an estate - доходы от поместья

6. *мед.* выделение7. *юр.* потомок, потомство, дети

to die without issue - умереть бездетным

without male issue - не имеющий сыновей

no issue from the marriage survived - ни один ребёнок от этого брака не выжил

◇ government issue - *амер.* казённый; казённого образца, военного образца

a point at issue - спорный вопрос

to be at issue - а) быть предметом спора, разногласий; б) расходиться во мнениях

in issue - быть предметом обсуждения *или* спора

the question at issue is - вопрос /проблема/ состоит в том, что

honour is at issue - дело касается чести

to come to issue - прийти к решению

to put smth. to the issue - поставить что-л. на обсуждение

to join issue - а) приступить к обсуждению; вести дискуссию, спорить; б) *юр.* совместно передать дело на рассмотрение суда (*о сторонах*); в) принять решение, предложенное другой стороной

to take issue - не соглашаться, не идти на что-л.

to take issue with smb. on smth. - а) начать спор с кем-л. о чём-л.; б) начать тяжбу с кем-л. по поводу чего-л.

2. ['ɪʃuː, 'ɪsjuː] *v*1. 1) выпускать, издавать; пускать в обращение (*деньги и т. п.*)

to issue money [stamps] - выпускать деньги [марки]

to issue tickets - распространять билеты

to issue a newspaper [parts of a dictionary] - издавать газету [отдельные части словаря]

2) выходить (*об изданиях*); издаваться3) издавать (*указы и т. п.*)4) *воен.* отдавать приказы

## 5) выдавать

to issue a licence - выдать лицензию

## 2. выходить, вытекать, исходить

smoke issued from the chimney - дым валил из трубы

blood issues from a wound - кровь течёт из раны

no words issued from his lips - он не проронил ни слова

## 3. кончаться, завершаться

I hope our work will issue well - я надеюсь, что наша работа завершится успешно  
the game issued in a tie - игра закончилась вничью

4. **обеспечивать, снабжать**

to issue food and clothing to soldiers - выдавать солдатам паёк и обмундирование

5. **юр. родиться, происходить (от кого-л.)**

## issue

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**issue** **AW** [**issue issues issued issuing**] **noun, verb** *BrE* ['ɪʃuː] <sup>1</sup> *BrE* ['ɪsjuː] <sup>2</sup>

*NAmE* ['ɪʃuː] <sup>1</sup>

**noun**

### TOPIC OF DISCUSSION

1. **countable** an important topic that people are discussing or arguing about

- a **key/sensitive/controversial issue**
- This is a **big issue**; we need more time to think about it.
- She usually writes about environmental **issues**.
- The union plans to **raise the issue** of overtime.
- The party was divided on this **issue**.
- You're just **avoiding the issue**.
- Don't **confuse the issue**.

### PROBLEM/WORRY

2. **countable** a problem or worry that sb has with sth

- Money is **not an issue**.
- I don't think my private life is the **issue** here.
- I 'm not bothered about the cost— you're the one who's **making an issue** of it.
- Because I grew up in a dysfunctional family, anger is a big **issue** for me.
- She's always on a diet— she **has issues about** food.
- He still has **some issues with** women (= has problems dealing with them).
- If you have any **issues**, please call this number.

### MAGAZINE/NEWSPAPER

3. **countable** one of a regular series of magazines or newspapers

- the July **issue** of 'What Car?'
- The article appeared in **issue** 25.

### OF STAMPS/COINS/SHARES

4. **countable** a number or set of things that are supplied and made available at the same time

- The company is planning a new **share issue**.
- a special **issue** of stamps

### MAKING AVAILABLE/KNOWN

5. **uncountable** the act of supplying or making available things for people to buy or use

- I bought a set of the new stamps on the date of **issue**.
- the **issue** of blankets to the refugees
- the **issue** of a joint statement by the French and German foreign ministers

### CHILDREN

6. **uncountable (law)** children of your own

- He died without **issue**.

**more at** force the issue **at** ↑force **v.**

#### Word Origin:

Middle English (in the sense 'outflowing'): from Old French, based on Latin **exitus**, past participle of **exire** 'go out'.

#### Thesaurus:

**issue** **noun**

1. **C**

- The party was divided on this **issue**.

**matter** • • **question** • • **concern** • • **subject** •

a/an **issue/matter/question relating to/concerning** sth

a **key/major/serious/general** **issue/matter/question/concern/subject**

a/an **political/moral/technical** **issue/matter/question/concern/subject**

**raise/deal with/address/tackle/discuss/consider/examine/explore/focus on** a/an **issue/matter/question/concern/subject**

2. **C**

- Anger is a big **issue** for her.

**problem** • • **difficulty** • • **complication** • |especially spoken **the matter** • |disapproving **trouble** • |usually approving **challenge**

(a/an) **issue/problem/difficulty/complication/the matter/trouble with** sth

(a/an) issue/problem/trouble/challenge **for** sb  
**have** issues/problems/difficulties/trouble  
**make** an issue of sth/difficulties/trouble

### 3. C

- The article appeared in issue 25.

**edition** • • **volume** • • **part** • • **unit** •

the **first/second/next** issue/edition/volume/part/unit

the **January/February, etc.** issue/edition of sth

**produce** a/an issue/edition/volume/part

**bring out** a/an issue/edition/volume

**Issue, edition or volume?** Use **issue** for magazines and journals; use **edition** for newspapers. All the issues of an academic journal for one year belong to a **volume**.

#### Example Bank:

- A number of issues are affecting the dairy industry.
- A referendum was held to settle the issue.
- Europe remains the burning issue within the party.
- I'm not worried about the cost— you're the one who's making an issue of it.
- Security has become a real issue.
- She spoke on the issue of private health care.
- The conference examined key issues relating to the reform.
- The issue of birth control was touched on, but we need to examine it in more detail.
- The problem raises wider issues of gender and identity.
- The real issue is where the power lies.
- The report highlights three issues.
- The strike of ten years ago is still very much a live issue in the town.
- This argument should not be allowed to confuse the issue.
- This evening we're debating the issue of the legalization of soft drugs.
- We really need to focus on this one issue and not get sidetracked.
- What you say is interesting, but it does not affect the point at issue here.
- an article in the current issue of 'Newsweek'
- fundamental issues about working conditions
- issues arising from the survey
- issues concerning the environment
- the controversial issue of censorship
- Don't confuse the issue.
- I don't think my private life is the issue here.
- I'm after the July issue of 'What Car?'.
- Money is not an issue.
- She's always on a diet— she has issues about/with food.
- You're just avoiding the issue.
- the issue of a joint statement by the French and German governments

Idioms †at issue ▪ †take issue with somebody

Derived Word †issuer

Derived †issue from something

verb

#### MAKE KNOWN

1. ~ **sth (to sb)** to make sth known formally

- They issued a joint statement denying the charges.
- The police have issued an appeal for witnesses.

#### GIVE

2. often **passive** to give sth to sb, especially officially

- ~ **sth to issue passports/visas/tickets**
- ~ **sb with sth** New members will be issued with a temporary identity card.
- ~ **sth to sb** Work permits were issued to only 5% of those who applied for them.

#### LAW

3. ~ **sth to start** a legal process against sb, especially by means of an official document

- to issue a writ against sb
- A warrant has been issued for his arrest.

#### MAGAZINE

4. ~ **sth to produce** sth such as a magazine, article, etc

- We issue a monthly newsletter.

#### STAMPS/COINS/SHARES

5. ~ sth to produce new stamps, coins, shares, etc. for sale to the public
- They issued a special set of stamps to mark the occasion.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	issue
	BrE / 'ɪʃuː/
	BrE / 'ɪʃjuː/
	NA mE / 'ɪʃuːz/
he / she / it	issues
	BrE / 'ɪʃuːz/
	BrE / 'ɪʃjuːz/
	NA mE / 'ɪʃuːz/
past simple, past participle	issued
	BrE / 'ɪʃuːd/
	BrE / 'ɪʃjuːd/
	NA mE / 'ɪʃuːd/
-ing form	issuing
	BrE / 'ɪʃuːɪŋ/
	BrE / 'ɪʃjuːɪŋ/
	NA mE / 'ɪʃuːɪŋ/

Word Origin:

Middle English (in the sense 'outflowing'): from Old French, based on Latin **exitus**, past participle of **exire** 'go out'.

Thesaurus:

**issue** verb

1. T

- The police issued an appeal for witnesses.

**publish** • • **release** • • **print** • • **circulate** •

issue/release/circulate sth **to** sb

issue/publish/release/print/circulate a **report/details**

issue/publish/release/print a **document/statement/description**

issue/publish/print an **apology**

**Issue, publish or release?** Use any of these words to talk about information being formally made available to the public. **Issue** has the widest range of collocates and is used especially with words relating to announcements and legal notices. **Publish**, but not **issue** or **release**, is also used to talk about letters and articles.

2. T, often passive

- We can issue a passport within a day.

**supply** • • **provide** • • **give** • • **allocate** • • **equip** •

issue/supply/give/allocate sth **to** sb

issue/supply/provide/equip sb **with** sth

issue/supply/give/provide **equipment /details/information**

Example Bank:

- Arrest warrants were issued against 16 of the protesters.
- He left the company and promptly issued a writ claiming \$45 million in damages.
- I **a** statement issued directly to the public on Thursday...
- Some of the police were issued with rifles.
- The new guidelines have been issued to all doctors.
- The safest cheques are those issued directly by the bank— known as bankers' draughts.
- a document issued jointly by the Treasury and the Home Office
- a document issued jointly by the two departments
- a statement issued on behalf of the UN Secretary-General
- newly issued banknotes
- newly issued stamps
- the bank which formally issues and handles these credit cards
- The Royal Mail issued a special set of stamps to mark the occasion.
- We can issue a passport within a day.

**issue**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

1. **is'sue** **S1 W1** /'ɪʃuː, 'ɪʃjuː/ \$ 'ɪʃuː BrE " AmE " noun

[Date: 1200-1300; Language: Old French; Origin: issir 'to come out, go out', from Latin exire, from ire 'to go']

1. **SUBJECT/PROBLEM** [countable] a subject or problem that is often discussed or argued about, especially a social or political matter that affects the interests of a lot of people:

- Abortion is a highly controversial issue.
- We should raise the issue of discrimination with the council.
- The key issue is whether workers should be classified as 'employees'.

2. **MAGAZINE** [countable] a magazine or newspaper printed for a particular day, week, or month

issue of

- the January issue of Newsweek

the current/latest issue

- Have you seen the latest issue?

3. **take issue with somebody/something** to disagree or argue with someone about something:

- I **is** difficult to take issue with his analysis.

### take issue with somebody over something

I must take issue with you over what you said yesterday.

4. **make an issue (out) of something** to argue about something, especially in a way that annoys other people because they do not think it is important:

I was upset by Eleanor's remarks, but didn't make an issue of it.

5. **have issues (with somebody/something)** *informal*

a) to have problems dealing with something because of something that happened in the past:

There's a self-help group for people who have issues with money.

b) if you have issues with someone or something, you do not agree with or approve of them:

I have a few issues with Marc.

6. **at issue** *formal* the problem or subject at issue is the most important part of what you are discussing or considering:

At issue here is the extent to which exam results reflect a student's ability.

7. **ACT OF GIVING SOMETHING** [*singular*] the act of officially giving people something to use:

the issue of identity cards to all non-residents

8. **SET OF THINGS FOR SALE** [*countable*] a new set of something such as ↑**shares** or stamps, made available for people to buy:

We launched the share issue on March 1.

a new issue of bonds

9. **die without issue** *old use* to die without having any children

...

## COLLOCATIONS

### ■ verbs

- **discuss/debate an issue** They met to discuss the issue of working conditions at the factory.
- **raise an issue/bring up an issue** (=say an issue should be discussed) Some important issues were raised at the meeting.
- **deal with/tackle an issue** (also **address an issue** *formal*) The government must deal with the issue of gun crime. | The company said that it will address the issue at the next scheduled board meeting.
- **decide/settle/resolve an issue** (=solve it) The issue was settled after some tough negotiations. | No deadline has been set to resolve the issue.
- **face an issue** (=accept that an issue exists and deal with it) Politicians seem to be reluctant to face the issue.
- **avoid/evade an issue** (also **dodge/duck an issue** *informal*) (=avoid discussing an issue) There is no point in evading the issue any longer.
- **confuse/cloud/muddy the issue** (=make an issue more difficult to understand or deal with than it needs to be) You must not let your feelings cloud the issue.
- **highlight an issue** (=bring attention to it) The minister used his speech to highlight the issue of global warming.
- **an issue comes up** (also **an issue arises** *formal*) (=people started to discuss it) The issue arose during a meeting of the Budget Committee.
- **the issues surrounding something** This chapter discusses the ethical issues surrounding genetically modified foods.

### ■ adjectives

- **a political/social/economic etc issue** They discussed a number of political issues.
- **an important issue** The committee met several times to discuss this important issue.
- **a key/major/big issue** (=very important) For me, the big issue is cost.
- **a difficult/complex issue** He was able to grasp complex issues quickly.
- **a controversial/sensitive issue** (=an issue that causes strong feelings and arguments) Abortion is a controversial issue.
- **a thorny issue** (also **a vexed issue** *formal*) (=a difficult one that causes disagreement) | Illegal immigration is always a thorny issue.
- **a burning issue** (=a very important and urgent issue) For country-dwellers, transport is a burning issue.
- **wider issues** (=more general issues, that affect more people or things) This is a question that raises much wider issues.
- **a topical issue** (=an issue that is important at the present time) The magazine discusses topical issues in science.
- **the underlying issue** (=the cause, or a more important problem that is related to something) This research explores some of the underlying issues related to high unemployment.
- **a fundamental issue** (=a basic and important issue) Decisions still need to be made about some fundamental issues.
- **an unresolved issue** (=that has not been dealt with) A number of unresolved issues remain before the treaty can be signed.

### ■ phrases

- **a range of issues** A range of issues were debated at the meeting.
- **something is not the issue** *spoken* (=something is not the most important problem or part) Price alone is not the issue.

## II. **issue**<sup>2</sup> **S3 W2 AC BrE** <sup>2</sup> **AmE** <sup>2</sup> **verb** [*transitive*]

1. to officially make a statement, give an order, warning etc:

Silva issued a statement denying all knowledge of the affair.

a warning issued by the Surgeon General

2. if an organization or someone in an official position issues something such as documents or equipment, they give these things to people who need them

**issue a passport/permit/visa etc**

The US State Department issues millions of passports each year.

**issue somebody with something**

All the workers were issued with protective clothing.

**issue something to somebody**

The policy document will be issued to all employees.

3. to officially produce something such as new stamps, coins, or ↑**shares** and make them available to buy

**issue forth** *phrasal verb literary*

if something issues forth, it comes out of a place or thing

issue forth from

" A low grunt issued forth from his throat.

**issue from something** *phrasal verb literary*

if something issues from a place or thing, it comes out of it:

" Smoke issued from the factory chimneys.

## issue

Freakuency Pack

12500 **353**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **239**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **1k** | **SSUE**<sup>86946</sup>

issue 91702

issued 12877

issues 78480

issuing 2070

issuer 636

issuers 798

issuance 383

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

40187 **465**<sup>86451</sup> *nn1*

2546 **10141**<sup>3016</sup> *vvi*

1756 **13569**<sup>1981</sup> *vv0*

185 **50722**<sup>217</sup> *nnu*

36 **127098**<sup>37</sup> *jj*