

**mechanical**1. [mɪˈkæni(ə)l] *n*

1. механизм
2. механическая часть (*какой-л. системы*)
3. *амер. полигр.* (чёрно-белый) штриховой оригинал
4. механическая копилка (*игрушечная*)

2. [mɪˈkæni(ə)l] *a*

1. машинный; механический  
mechanical life - *тех.* срок службы (*машины*)  
mechanical engineer - инженер-механик, машиностроитель  
mechanical engineering - машиностроение  
mechanical damage /failure/ - механическое повреждение  
mechanical effect - полезная мощность; эффективная мощность
2. механический; автоматический  
mechanical arm - механическая рука, манипулятор  
mechanical brain - *разг.* аппаратура управления  
mechanical composition - *полигр.* машинный набор  
mechanical computer - механическое счётно-решающее устройство; счётно-вычислительная машина  
mechanical contact mine - *воен.* ударная мина  
mechanical control - механическое управление  
mechanical fuze - *воен.* механический дистанционный взрыватель  
mechanical lubrication - *тех.* принудительная смазка  
mechanical means - средства механизации (*работ*)  
mechanical pilot - *ав.* автопилот  
mechanical traction - механическая тяга  
mechanical transport - автотранспорт

## 3. технический

- mechanical aptitude - технические способности (*человека*)  
mechanical aptitude test - *воен.* проверка технических способностей (*призывника*)  
mechanical training - техническая подготовка, техническое обучение  
mechanical skill - технический навык  
to have a mechanical turn - иметь склонности к механике /к технике/

## 4. машинальный

- mechanical answer - машинальный ответ  
mechanical movement - машинальное движение

5. *филос.* механистический

- mechanical philosophy - механистическая философия, механицизм

6. *уст.* относящийся к механикам, ремесленникам, мастерам**mechanical**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**mech·an·ic·al** [mechanical mechanicals] *BrE* [məˈkæni(ə)l] <sup>m</sup> *NAmE*[məˈkæni(ə)l] <sup>m</sup> **adjective**

1. operated by power from an engine
  - a **mechanical device/toy/clock**
  - mechanical parts
2. connected with machines and engines
  - **mechanical problems/defects**
  - The breakdown was due to a mechanical failure.
3. (*disapproving*) (*of people's behaviour and actions*) done without thinking, like a machine  
**Syn:** ↑routine
  - a **mechanical gesture/response**
  - My work has become mechanical— I could do it in my sleep.
4. connected with the physical laws of movement and cause and effect (= with ↑mechanics)
  - mechanical processes
5. (*of a person*) good at understanding how machines work  
**Derived Word** ↑mechanically

**Word Origin:**

late Middle English (describing an art or occupation concerned with the construction of machines): via Latin from Greek *mēkhanikos* (from *mēkhanē*, from *mēkhos* 'contrivance') + ↑-al.

**Example Bank:**

- The accuracy of all early mechanical clocks was low.

**mechanical**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

**me** [chan] **ic** [al] /mɪˈkæni(ə)l/ *BrE* <sup>m</sup> *AmE* <sup>m</sup> **adjective**

[**Word Family:** **noun:** ↑machine, ↑machinery, ↑machinist, ↑mechanic, mechanics, ↑mechanism, ↑mechanization; **adjective:** ↑mechanical, ↑mechanized, ↑mechanistic; **verb:** ↑machine, ↑mechanize; **adverb:** ↑mechanically, ↑mechanistically]

[**Date:** 1400-1500; **Language:** Late Latin; **Origin:** mechanicus, from Greek, from mechane '*machine*']

1. affecting or involving a machine:

" The flight has been cancelled due to mechanical failure.

" The plane had to make an emergency landing because of mechanical problems.

2. using power from an engine or machine to do a particular kind of work:

" a mechanical digger

" a mechanical device

3. a mechanical action, reply etc is one you do without thinking, and has been done many times before:

" He was asked the same question so many times that the answer became mechanical.

4. someone who is mechanical understands how machines work

5. *technical* relating to or produced by physical forces:

" the mechanical properties of solids

—**mechanically** /-kli/ *adverb*:

" The actors spoke their lines mechanically, hardly caring about the meaning.

" I'm not very mechanically minded (=not good at understanding how machines work and repairing them).

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## mechanical

Freakuency Pack

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RANGE: **3k** MECHANIC 15443

mechanic 2256

mechanics 4182

mechanical 8198

mechanically 807

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

4340 **4759**<sup>8198</sup> *jj*

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