

type1. [taɪp] *n*1. тип, типичный образец *или* представитель (*чего-л.*)

true to type - типичный, характерный

2. разновидность

literary type - литературный тип

modern type of a man - современный тип человека

types of speech - виды речи

people of this type - люди такого типа

the most dangerous type of critic - самый опасный тип критика

people of every type - все люди; всякий человек

I won't stand for that type of behaviour - я не потерплю такого поведения

she's not my type - она не в моём вкусе, я не люблю этот тип женщин

he's not the type of person we want - он нам не подходит

I dislike men of that type - я не люблю людей такого типа

3. род, класс, группа

blood type - группа крови

seedless type of orange - бессемянный сорт апельсина

men of the Nordic [of the Oriental] type - люди северного /нордического/ [восточного] типа

4. символ; эмблема

a type of what was to come - символ /предвестник/ того, что должно было произойти

the paschal lamb is the type of Christ - пасхальный агнец является символом Христа

5. модель, образец (*в искусстве*)

a type of Italian beauty - тип итальянской красоты

Plato is the very type of soaring philosophy - Платондал образец возвышенной философии

he was the perfect type of a military dandy - он был воплощением /превосходным образцом/ военного щёголя

6. изображение на монете *или* медали7. 1) отличительный знак *или* отличительная метка; водяной знак

to be of the same type - иметь один и тот же отличительный знак

2) штамп, оттиск

8. *полигр.*

1) литера

2) шрифт

black /bold, fat/ type - жирный шрифт

light type - светлый шрифт

Italic [Roman] type - курсив [прямой /латинский/ шрифт]

in type - в наборе; набранный

to set smth. in type - набрать что-л.

to print in large type - печатать крупным шрифтом

printed /displayed/ in bold type - набранный жирным шрифтом, ≅ напечатанный аршинными буквами

3) набор

cold type - холодный набор (*машинописный набор для фотоофсетного размножения*)

racket of type - наборная касса

to set type - набирать, производить набор

to keep the type standing - сохранить набор, сохранить матрицы; не рассыпать набор

2. [taɪp] *a*

1. типичный

2. типографский

type composition - типографский набор

3. [taɪp] *v*

1. писать, печатать на машинке

to type a letter - напечатать на машинке письмо

to type (out) a quotation - напечатать цитату

to type in a correction - впечатать исправление

she types well - она печатает хорошо

2. 1) определять

to type a blood sample - *мед.* определять группу крови

2) классифицировать; относить к определённому типу

she typed him a hero - она отнесла его к разряду героев

3. 1) быть типичным представителем

2) служить прообразом, быть прототипом; превосходить

4. = typeset

type

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

type [type types typed typing] noun, verb BrE [taɪp] ^ˈ NAmE [taɪp] ^ˈ

noun

1. **countable** ~ (of sth) a class or group of people or things that share particular qualities or features and are part of a larger group; a kind or sort

• different racial types

- a rare blood type
 - There are three main types of contract(s).
 - Bungalows are a type of house.
 - She mixes with all types of people.
 - She mixes with people of all types.
 - I love this type of book.
 - I love these types of books.
 - (informal) I love these type of books.
 - What do you charge for this type of work?
 - What do you charge for work of this type?
 - It is the first car of its type to have this design feature.
2. **singular (informal)** a person of a particular character, with particular features, etc
 - She's the artistic type.
 - He's not the type to be unfaithful.
 - She's **not my type** (= not the kind of person I am usually attracted to) .
 3. **-type** (in adjectives) having the qualities or features of the group, person or thing mentioned
 - a police-type badge
 - a continental-type cafe
 4. **uncountable** letters that are printed or typed
 - The type was too small for me to read.
 - The important words are in bold type.

Word Origin:

late 15th cent. (in the sense 'symbol, emblem'): from French, or from Latin *typus*, from Greek *tupos* 'impression, figure, type', from *tuptein* 'to strike'. The use in printing dates from the early 18th cent.; the general sense 'category with common characteristics' arose in the mid 19th cent.

Example Bank:

- He was the old-fashioned type, well-mannered and always in a suit and tie.
- I am definitely not the marrying type.
- Key paragraphs of the report are set in italic type.
- She's not really my type— she's a bit too serious.
- The bar was crowded with City types in suits.
- The boss came back from holiday all relaxed and smiling, but now he's reverting to type.
- The recession is similar in type to that of ten years ago.
- There are various types of daffodil(s).
- This exercise is the hardest of its type.
- True to type, Adam turned up an hour late.
- Two broad types of approach can be identified.
- West Coast media types
- a country inn of a type that has all but vanished
- a novel type of sculpture
- certain types of cancer
- the ideal type of helmet for caving
- He mixes with all types of people.
- He's not the type to be unfaithful.
- How much do you charge for this type of work?
- New types of genetic forms can now be developed
- She hangs around with all those artistic types.
- She has a very rare blood type.
- She's not my type.
- This is a new formula for all skin types.
- This is the oldest existing shrine of its type.
- What type of car do you drive?
- You can divide his novels into three main types.

verb

1. **intransitive, transitive** to write sth using a computer or †**typewriter**
 - How fast can you type?
 - typing errors
 - ~ **sth (out/in/up)** This letter will need to be typed (out) again.
 - Type (in) the filename, then press 'Return'.
 - Has that report been **typed up** yet?
2. **transitive ~ sb/sth (technical)** to find out the group or class that a person or thing belongs to
 - Blood samples were taken from patients for typing.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	type
	BrE /taɪp/
	NAmE /taɪp/
he / she / it	types
	BrE /taɪps/
	NAmE /taɪps/
past simple, past participle	typed
	BrE /taɪpt/
	NAmE /taɪpt/
-ing form	typing
	BrE /taɪpɪŋ/
	NAmE /taɪpɪŋ/

Word Origin:

late 15th cent. (in the sense 'symbol, emblem'): from French, or from Latin *typus*, from Greek *typos* 'impression, figure, type', from *tuptein* 'to strike'. The use in printing dates from the early 18th cent.; the general sense 'category with common characteristics' arose in the mid 19th cent.

Example Bank:

- 300 proposals and amendments covering 78 closely typed pages
- He was sitting at his desk typing furiously.
- I've written the report and will type it up next week.
- Sam typed away for a few minutes.
- She quickly typed back a response.
- She typed her password in.
- She typed the details into the computer.
- This letter was typed on an electronic typewriter.

type

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **type**¹ **S1 W1** /taɪp/ BrE " AmE " noun

[Word Family: noun: ↑type, ↑typology; adjective: ↑typical ≠ ↑atypical, ↑typological; verb: ↑typify; adverb: ↑typically]

[Date: 1400-1500; Language: Latin; Origin: *typus* 'image', from Greek *typos* 'act of hitting, mark made by hitting, model', from *tuptein* 'to hit']

1. [countable] one member of a group of people or things that have similar features or qualities

of this/that/each etc type

- " I've already seen a few movies of this type.

type of

- " What type of music do you like?
- " There are two main types of sleep.

GRAMMAR

type, kind, sort

Type, **kind**, and **sort** are countable nouns, and they should be plural after plural determiners:

- Many sorts of jobs (NOT Many sort of jobs) require computing skills.

Use a singular or uncountable noun with no determiner after **type/kind/sort of**:

- children who attend the same type of school
- This sort of behaviour is totally unacceptable.

Use a singular, plural, or uncountable noun with no determiner after **types/kinds/sorts of**:

- How common are these types of illness OR illnesses?

▶ In informal speech, people sometimes use **these/those type of** before a plural noun, but do not use this in writing.

2. [singular] a person who has, or seems to have, a particular character:

- " Jo's not really the sporty type.
- " Beth is not the type to make a fuss.

3. **be sb's type** *especially spoken* to be the kind of person someone is sexually attracted to:

- " He wasn't my type really.

4. [uncountable] printed letters:

- italic type

5. [uncountable and countable] a small block with a raised letter on it that is used to print with, or a set of these

• • •

COLLOCATIONS

ADJECTIVES/NOUN + type

- **this/that type** He is not suited to this type of work.
- **a particular type** Have you flown this particular type of aircraft before?
- **the same type** The use the same type of axe as a tool and a weapon.
- **a different type** I've learned to work with different types of people.
- **a new type** These architects felt the time had come for a new type of public building.
- **the main type** Methane is the main type of gas produced.
- **skin/hair type** The best cleanser for you depends on your skin type.
- **blood type** *American English* (=one of the classes into which human blood can be separated) Mother and child had the

same blood type.

- **personality type** (=with a particular type of character) Find out your personality type by answering our simple questionnaire.
- **soil type** (=for example, sandy soil or clay soil) The plant thrives in a wide range of soil types.

• • •

THESAURUS

- **type/kind/sort** one member of a group of people or things that have similar features or qualities. **Type** is the usual word to use in scientific or technical contexts. In everyday English, people usually use **kind** or **sort**. What type of fish is this? | There are two main personality types.
- **kind** a type of person or thing. **Kind** is less formal than **type**, and is used especially in everyday English: What kind of food do you like? | There were all kinds of people there. | The study is the first of its kind in Ireland.
- **sort especially British English** a type of person or thing. **Sort** is less formal than **type**, and is used especially in everyday British English: What sort of person is she? | I like all sorts of music.
- **form** one type of something from all the ones that are possible – used especially when things have different physical characteristics, or in certain fixed phrases: There are many forms of heart disease. | Melanoma is a form of skin cancer. | The first primitive life forms consumed various materials, including hydrogen sulfide, and released oxygen. | In those days, horses were the commonest form of transport. | We need to use alternative forms of energy. | a popular form of entertainment
- **variety** a type that is slightly different from others in the same group: The French make many varieties of cheese. | This is a new variety of apple.
- **species** a type of plant or animal, which can breed together to produce plants or animals of the same type: These forests contain many species of trees. | The giant panda is an endangered species.
- **of a ... nature formal** used when talking about a particular type of thing: Many people find it embarrassing to discuss problems of a sexual nature. | Minor incidents of this nature normally occur about once a month.
- **category** a group of people or things that are all of the same type – used when there is a clear system for deciding which group something belongs to: The three major categories of rock are: igneous, metamorphic, and sedimentary. | She won the best actress category at the Oscars.
- **brand** used when talking about the particular way that someone does something or thinks about something, when this is very different from that of other people: She has her own special brand of humour. | He has called for a more positive brand of politics.
- **genre formal** a type of art, music, literature etc. that has a particular style or feature: He has written novels in several genres, most notably science fiction.

■ a type of product

- **brand** the name of a type of product made by a company, especially one that you use every day such as food or cleaning products: a survey to find out which brand of toothpaste people prefer | advertising for a well-known brand of cigarettes
- **make** a type of product made by a particular company – used especially about things such as machines, equipment, or cars: 'What make of car do you drive?' 'A Ford.'
- **model** one particular type or design of a vehicle, machine etc: The new models are much faster.

II. type² BrE¹ AmE¹ verb

1. [intransitive and transitive] to write something using a computer or a ↑typewriter:

- He types with two fingers.
- Type your password, then press 'Return'.

type something up (=type a copy of something written by hand, in note form, or recorded)

- I went home to type up the report.

type something in (=write information on a computer)

- Please wait while I type in your details.

2. [transitive] **technical** to find out what group something such as blood, cells, or a disease belong to:

- DNA typing

type

Freakuency Pack

12500 **362**^{MCW}

15000 **624**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k** TYPE 76390

type 45803

typed 1598

types 26415

typing 1891

typist 155

typists 103

subtype 148

subtypes 277

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

25573 **890**⁴⁵⁰²⁴ nn1

317 **35438**⁴¹⁶ vv0

249 **44702**²⁷⁴ vvi

49 **103587**⁵⁵ jj

29 **142023**³⁰ nnu

2 **480902**⁴ np1