

extract**1. ['ekstrækt] n****1. экстракт; вытяжка**tanning extract - *кож.* дубильный экстракт

meat extract - мясной экстракт

lemon extract - лимонная эссенция

2. 1) выдержка, цитата, извлечение (из книги)

extracts from Shakespeare - цитаты из Шекспира

an extract from a letter - выдержка из письма

2) выписка (из документа)**3) юр. засвидетельствованная выписка (из документа)****2. [ɪk'strækt] v****1. извлекать, вытаскивать, вытягивать**

to extract a bullet - извлечь пулю

to extract a cork - вытащить пробку, откупорить бутылку

to extract a tooth - удалить зуб

2. 1) выжимать (тж. перен.)

to extract juice - выжимать сок

when he has extracted everything he can from a new acquaintance, he drops him - выжав всё возможное из нового знакомого, он оставляет его

2) выпаривать; получать экстракт; экстрагировать**3. получить с трудом, добыть (согласие и т. п.)**

to extract information - получить сведения (угрозами, угрозами)

to extract a confession - добиться признания (у преступника и т. п.)

4. выбирать (примеры, цитаты); делать выписки

to extract examples from ... - подбирать примеры из ... (какого-л. источника)

5. извлекать, получать (пользу и т. п.)

to extract pleasure from a party - получить удовольствие от вечеринки

to extract comfort from work - находить утешение в работе

to extract a principle from a collection of facts - вывести/извлечь/ принцип из набора фактов

6. горн. добывать**7. мат. извлекать корень****extract**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

ex·tract AW [extract extracts extracted extracting] noun, verbnoun BrE ['ekstrækt] ^m; NAmE ['ekstrækt] ^m**1. countable ~ (from sth)** a short passage from a book, piece of music, etc. that gives you an idea of what the whole thing is like

• The following extract is taken from her new novel

2. uncountable, countable a substance that has been obtained from sth else using a particular process

• yeast extract

• face cream containing natural plant extracts

• (NAmE) vanilla extract

see also ↑essenceWord Origin:late Middle English: from Latin **extract-** 'drawn out', from the verb **extrahere**, from **ex-** 'out' + **trahere** 'draw'.Example Bank:

• He read out a brief extract from his book.

• The extract is taken from a long essay.

• conditioners made from natural plant extracts

• extract of apricot

• The disc also includes an extract from one of his earlier operas.

verb BrE [ɪk'strækt] ^m; NAmE [ɪk'strækt] ^m**1. ~ sth (from sb/sth)** to remove or obtain a substance from sth, for example by using an industrial or a chemical process

• a machine that extracts excess moisture from the air

• to extract essential oils from plants

2. ~ sth (from sb/sth) to obtain information, money, etc., often by taking it from sb who is unwilling to give it

• Journalists managed to extract all kinds of information about her private life.

3. ~ sth (from sb/sth) to choose information, etc. from a book, a computer, etc. to be used for a particular purpose

• This article is extracted from his new book.

4. ~ sth (from sb/sth) (formal or technical) to take or pull sth out, especially when this needs force or effort

• The dentist may decide that the wisdom teeth need to be extracted.

• He rifled through his briefcase and extracted a file.

5. ~ sth (from sb/sth) (formal) to get a particular feeling or quality from a situation**Syn:** ↑derive

• They are unlikely to extract much benefit from the trip.

Verb forms:

present simple	
I / you / we / they	extract
	BrE /ɪk 'strækt/
	NAmE /ɪk 'strækt/
he / she / it	extracts
	BrE /ɪk 'stræktz/
	NAmE /ɪk 'stræktz/
past simple, past participle	extracted
	BrE /ɪk 'stræktɪd/
	NAmE /ɪk 'stræktɪd/
-ing form	extracting
	BrE /ɪk 'stræktɪŋ/
	NAmE /ɪk 'stræktɪŋ/

Word Origin:

late Middle English: from Latin **extract-** 'drawn out', from the verb **extrahere**, from **ex-** 'out' + **trahere** 'draw'.

Example Bank:

- Animals take in food and extract nutrients from it.
- I tried extracting the rusty nails with a claw hammer.
- The Egyptians used a primitive form of distillation to extract the essential oils from plants.
- They developed a machine that can extract harmful gases from the air.

extract

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **ex** **tract**¹ **AC** /ɪk'strækt/ **BrE** ^ˈ **AmE** ^ˈ **verb** [transitive]

[Word Family: **noun**: ↑**extraction**, ↑**extract**; **verb**: ↑**extract**]

[Date: 1400-1500; Language: Latin; Origin: past participle of extrahere, from trahere 'to pull']

1. **formal** to remove an object from somewhere, especially with difficulty **SYN pull out**:

• You'll have to have that **tooth extracted**.

extract something from something

• He **extracted** an envelope from his inside pocket.

2. to carefully remove a substance from something which contains it, using a machine, chemical process etc

extract something from something

• Oils are **extracted** from the plants.

3. to get something which you want from someone, such as information, money, help etc, especially when they do not want to give it to you

extract something from somebody

• She had **extracted** a promise from him.

• They used torture to **extract information** about their families.

4. to take information or a short piece of writing from a book:

• We need to **extract** the relevant financial data.

5. to get an advantage or good thing from a situation

extract something from something

• They aim to **extract** the maximum political benefit from the Games.

II. **ex** **tract**² **AC** /'ekstrækt/ **BrE** ^ˈ **AmE** ^ˈ **noun**

[Word Family: **noun**: ↑**extraction**, ↑**extract**; **verb**: ↑**extract**]

1. **[countable]** a short piece of writing, music etc taken from a particular book, piece of music etc **SYN excerpt**

extract from

• I've only seen short **extracts** from the film.

2. **[uncountable and countable]** a substance obtained from something by using a special process

vanilla/malt/plant etc extract

• Add one teaspoon of **vanilla extract**.

extract

Freakuency Pack

12500 **3815**^{MCW}

15000 **2762**^{COCA}

RANGE: **3k** **EXTRACT**⁹⁸⁴²

extract 4541

extracted 1964

extracting 769

extraction 1432

extractions 79

extracts 936

extractor 91

extractors 30

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

1122 **12273**²³⁰⁸ *nn1*
1500 **14952**¹⁷⁰⁵ *vvi*
464 **30908**⁵²⁸ *vv0*
