

vertical

1. [ˈvɜːtɪk(ə)] *n*

1. *мат.*, *физ.*

1) вертикаль, вертикальная *или* отвесная линия

2) (the vertical) перпендикуляр

2. *асгр.* вертикал

prime vertical - первый /главный/ вертикал

3. *тол.* плановый аэрофотоснимок

2. [ˈvɜːtɪk(ə)] *a*

1. 1) вертикальный, стоячий; направленный вверх

vertical lines [planes, angles] - *мат.* вертикальные линии [плоскости, углы]

vertical field of fire - *воен.* вертикальный обстрел

vertical fin - *ав.* вертикальный стабилизатор киль

vertical ramp - *реакт.* установка для вертикального пуска

2) *мат.* перпендикулярный

2. отвесный

vertical cliffs [rays of the sun] - отвесные утёсы [солнечные лучи]

vertical handwriting - прямой почерк

vertical dive - *ав.* отвесное пикирование

3. *анат.* теменной

4. *эк.* вертикальный

vertical expansion - расширение за счёт предприятий смежной специализации

vertical integration - вертикальная интеграция, объединение функционально смежных предприятий

vertical

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

ver-ti-cal adjective, noun *BrE* [ˈvɜːtɪkəl] *NAmE* [ˈvɜːrtɪkəl]

adjective

1. (of a line, pole, etc.) going straight up or down from a level surface or from top to bottom in a picture, etc.

Syn: ↑perpendicular

• the vertical axis of the graph

• The cliff was almost vertical.

• There was a vertical drop to the ocean.

compare ↑horizontal

2. having a structure in which there are top, middle and bottom levels

• a vertical flow of communication

Word Origin:

mid 16th cent. (in the sense 'directly overhead'): from French, or from late Latin *verticalis*, from *vertex* whirlpool, crown of a head, vertex, from *vertere* 'to turn'.

Derived Word ↑vertically

noun (usually **the vertical**)

a vertical line or position

Syn: ↑perpendicular

• The wall is several degrees off the vertical.

Word Origin:

[**vertical vertically**] mid 16th cent. (in the sense 'directly overhead'): from French, or from late Latin *verticalis*, from *vertex* whirlpool, crown of a head, vertex, from *vertere* 'to turn'.

vertical

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **ver-ti-cal** ¹ /ˈvɜːtɪkəl \$ ˈvɜːr-BrE ˈ AmE ˈ adjective

[**Date:** 1500-1600; **Language:** Late Latin; **Origin:** verticalis, from Latin vertex; ⇒ ↑vertex]

1. pointing up in a line that forms an angle of 90° with a flat surface **OPP horizontal** ⇒ **diagonal** :

• a vertical line

• the vertical axis of a graph

• vertical window blinds

vertical cliff/climb/drop etc (=one that is very high or steep)

• a gorge lined with vertical cliffs

2. having a structure in which there are top, middle, and bottom levels ⇒ **hierarchical** :

• Formal communication channels are usually vertical.

—**vertically** /-kli/ *adverb*

II. **vertical** ² *BrE* ˈ *AmE* ˈ noun

the vertical the direction of something that is vertical:

• The tower now leans about 15 degrees from the vertical.

vertical

12500 **3895**^{MCW}

15000 **3210**^{COCA}

RANGE: **4k** VERTICAL ⁷⁵¹⁸

vertical ⁶³¹²

vertically ¹²⁰⁶

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

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