

**Industry**I  
[ˈɪndəstri] *n*

1. **промышленность, индустрия**  
a branch of industry - отрасль промышленности  
product of industry - промышленное изделие  
home industry - а) отечественная промышленность; б) кустарное /ремесленное/ производство  
large-scale industry - крупная промышленность
2. **отрасль промышленности, отрасль экономики**  
national industries - основные отрасли отечественной промышленности  
advertising industry - индустрия рекламы  
aerospace industry - авиационно-космическая промышленность  
agricultural industry - сельскохозяйственное производство  
cottage industry - надомное производство  
key industry - ведущая /ключевая/ отрасль промышленности  
iron and steel industry - чёрная металлургия

## II

[ˈɪndəstri] *n*

- трудолюбие, усердие, прилежание  
indefatigable industry - неутомимое трудолюбие

**industry**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**in-dus-try** [industry industries] *BrE* [ˈɪndəstri] <sup>m</sup> *NAmE* [ˈɪndəstri] <sup>m</sup> **noun** (pl. in-dus-tries)

1. **uncountable** the production of goods from raw materials, especially in factories
  - **heavy/light industry**
  - the needs of British industry
  - She got a job **in industry** .
2. **countable** the people and activities involved in producing a particular thing, or in providing a particular service
  - the steel industry
  - the **catering/tourist, etc. industry**
  - We need to develop local industries.
  - (*figurative*) the Madonna industry (= the large number of people involved in making Madonna successful)

**see also** ↑captain of industry, ↑cottage industry, ↑heavy industry, ↑sunrise industry, ↑sunset industry
3. **uncountable** (*formal*) the quality of working hard
  - We were impressed by their industry.

Word Origin:

late Middle English (in sense 3): from French **industrie** or Latin **industria** ‘**diligence**’ .

Thesaurus:**industry** *noun*1. **U**

- Pollution from heavy industry is the worst in Europe.

**manufacturing** • • **production** •**local** industry/manufacturing/production**large-scale/small-scale** industry/manufacturing/production2. **C**

- Thousands of jobs were lost in the steel industry.

**trade** • • **business** • • **service** •**be in/work in** a particular industry/trade/business/servicethe **tourist/car/hotel/construction** industry/trade/businessthe **timber/fur/wool/wine/motor/building** industry/tradethe **energy/computer/advertising/entertainment /music/hospitality** industry/businessCollocations:**The economy***Managing the economy***handle/run/manage** the economy**boost** investment/spending/employment/growth**stimulate** demand/the economy/industry**cut/reduce** investment/spending/borrowing**reduce/curb/control/keep down** inflation**create/fuel** growth/demand/a boom/a bubble**encourage/foster/promote/stimulate/stifle** innovation/competition**encourage/work with/compete with** the private sector**increase/boost/promote** US/agricultural exports**ban/restrict/block** cheap/foreign importsthe economy **grows/expands/shrinks/contracts/slows (down)/recovers/improves/is booming**

enjoy an economic/housing/property boom

### Economic problems

push up/drive up prices/costs/inflation  
damage /hurt/destroy industry/the economy  
cause/lead to/go into/avoid/escape recession  
experience /suffer a recession/downturn  
fight/combat inflation/deflation/unemployment  
cause/create inflation/poverty/unemployment  
create /burst a housing/stock market bubble  
cause/trigger a stock market crash/the collapse of the banking system  
face/be plunged into a financial/an economic crisis  
be caught in/experience cycles of boom and bust

### Public finance

cut/reduce/slash/increase/double the defence/(especially US) defense/education/aid budget  
increase/boost/slash/cut public spending  
increase/put up/raise/cut/lower/reduce taxes  
raise/cut/lower/reduce interest rates  
ease/loosen/tighten monetary policy  
balance the (state/federal) budget  
achieve /maintain a balanced budget  
run a (\$4 trillion) budget deficit/surplus  
more collocations at ↑politics, ↑voting

### Example Bank:

- In the computer industry, change comes about very rapidly.
- In the favourable economic environment, new light industries are constantly springing up.
- More than 140 000 people are directly involved in the industry.
- Running down the nuclear industry will result in heavy job losses.
- She decided to leave teaching and go into industry.
- The banks lend money to commerce and industry.
- The government decided to encourage industries based on biotechnology.
- The government has interfered in industry, with disastrous results, by attempting to alter economic trends.
- The industry is facing major challenges.
- The state's timber industry is heavily subsidized.
- The tourist industry is still expanding rapidly.
- They claim that a commercial port would damage the local tourist industry.
- They hope that the disk drive will become an industry standard.
- Weaving and knitting are traditional cottage industries.
- When the oil ran out, other industries associated with it closed down.
- government measures to stimulate new industry
- industries which are experiencing substantial growth
- one of the fastest-growing industries in the world
- proposals for regulation of the water industry
- strategic industries such as the extraction of oil and natural gas
- students training to enter the banking industry
- the Department of Trade and Industry
- the global textile industry
- the revival of the British film industry
- the shift away from manufacturing to service industry
- trade barriers erected to protect domestic industry
- Desktop publishing has become a modern cottage industry.
- I'd like to get a job in the tourist industry.
- It is the home of light industry, with several small businesses based in the town.
- On leaving college she got a job in industry.
- Pollution from the country's heavy industry is probably the worst in Europe.
- Thousands of jobs were lost in the steel industry.
- We need to consider the needs of British industry.
- the film/entertainment/tourist/advertising/insurance industry

## industry

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

**in** **dus** **trɪ** **S2** **W1** /'ɪndəstri/ **BrE** <sup>ɪ</sup> **AmE** <sup>ɪ</sup> **noun** (plural **industries**)

[**Word Family**: **noun**: ↑industrialist, ↑industrialism, ↑industrialization, ↑industry; **adjective**: ↑industrial, ↑industrialized, ↑industrious; **adverb**: ↑industrially, ↑industriously; **verb**: ↑industrialize]

[**Date**: 1400-1500; **Language**: Old French; **Origin**: industrie 'skill, work involving skill', from Latin industria 'willingness to work hard']

### 1. [uncountable]

**a)** the large-scale production of goods or of substances such as coal and steel:

- This type of software is widely used in industry.
- workers in manufacturing industry

**b)** the people who work in industry:

an agreement that will be welcomed by both sides of industry (=employers and workers)

2. [countable] businesses that produce a particular type of thing or provide a particular service:

I work in the oil industry.

Italy's thriving tourist industry

3. [uncountable] *formal* the fact of working hard:

Gould is a man of great industry.

4. [singular] an area of work which has grown too large – used to show disapproval:

another book from the Shakespeare industry

• • •

## COLLOCATIONS (for Meanings 1 & 2 )

### ADJECTIVES/NOUN + industry

- **an important/major industry** Agriculture is still a major industry in Scotland.
- **a thriving industry** (=one that is doing very well) Software development soon became a thriving industry in the area.
- **a growing industry** Tourism is a growing industry in the many parts of the developing world.
- **a declining industry** (=one that is doing badly) Coal and steel are declining industries in Britain.
- **manufacturing industry** (=industries in which goods are produced in factories) The last twenty years has seen a decline in manufacturing industry.
- **a service industry** (=businesses that provide a service, such as banking and tourism) Most of the new jobs are in service industries.
- **heavy industry** (=industries that involve the production of large goods) Shipbuilding and other heavy industry developed in the North of Britain.
- **light industry** (=industries that involve the production of small goods) Jobs in light industry are increasing.
- **modern industry** Modern industry needs to be in places where there are good transport links.
- **a traditional industry** (=an industry that has been in a particular area for a long time ) The shipyards, the traditional industry in the north east, had closed.
- **the coal/car/textile etc industry** The town was very dependant on the car industry.
- **the agricultural/fishing industry** There has been a decline in Britain's fishing industry.
- **the tourist/travel industry** The tourist industry earns billions of dollars per year.
- **the leisure/entertainment industry** Computer technology has revolutionized the entertainment industry.
- **the film/music industry** (=the work of producing films or music) She would really like to work in the music industry.

### verbs

- **an industry grows/expands** The clothing industry grew rapidly during the 1960s.
- **an industry declines** (=becomes less successful) The shipping industry declined after World War II.
- **develop an industry** More investment is needed to develop new industries such as tourism.
- **damage an industry** Financial scandals have damaged the industry in recent years.
- **nationalize an industry** (=make it owned by the state) The rail industry was nationalized in the 1950s, with disastrous results.
- **privatize an industry** (=make it privately owned, rather than owned by the state) The water industry was privatized in the 1980s.
- **regulate an industry** (=control an industry so that it does not make unfair profits) A new agency was created to regulate the telecommunications industry.

### industry + NOUN

- **an industry leader** (=one of the most successful companies in a particular industry) We are now a mature company and an industry leader.
- **industry experts** (=people who know a lot about a particular industry) Industry experts expect house prices to rise.
- **industry analysts** (=people who study a particular industry to see how it is developing) Industry analysts are expecting profits to improve in the second half of the year.

### phrases

- **a captain of industry** (=someone who runs a large company and has a lot of influence) He rose to be a great captain of industry.
- **trade and industry** (=producing goods, and buying and selling them) He works for the Department of Trade and Industry.

## industry

Freakuency Pack

12500 **392** MCW

15000 **479** COCA

RANGE: **1k** INDUSTRY 101335

industry 64528

industrial 20146

industrials 476

industrially 115

industries 11406

industrialist 291

industrialists 447

industrialise 0

industrialisation 5

industrialised 18

industrialising 0

industrialises 0

industrialize 80

industrialization 1185

industrialized 2447

industrializing 187

industrializes 4

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

24953 **603**<sup>64365</sup> *nn1*

120 **62470**<sup>146</sup> *nnu*

12 **232660**<sup>12</sup> *jj*

5 **376532**<sup>5</sup> *ddq*

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