

receive[rɪ'si:v] *v*

I

1. 1) получать

to receive a letter [a telegram, news, a gift, an invitation, a warning] - получить письмо [телеграмму, сообщение, подарок, приглашение, предупреждение]

to receive one's salary - получить (на руки) жалование

to receive payment - *фин.* получить платёж

to receive orders to march - получить приказ о выступлении

as received - *тех.* в состоянии поставки, не подвергнутый после получения (*какой-л.*) обработке

2) получить, приобрести

he received a good education on - получил хорошее образование

he received the name of John - ему было дано имя Джон

2. подвергнуться; претерпевать, испытывать

to receive a severe beating - быть жестоко избитым

to receive a mortal wound [a blow on the head] - получить смертельную рану [удар по голове]

to receive a black eye - заработать синяк

to receive insults [abuse] - подвергаться оскорблениям [нападкам]

to receive defeat - потерпеть поражение

to receive disappointment - испытать разочарование

to receive punishment - понести наказание

to receive thirty days - получить тридцать суток (*тюремного заключения*)

3. встретить, получить

to receive sympathy from smb. - найти /встретить/ в ком-л. сочувствие

she received much acclaim [attention] - она пользовалась большим успехом [вниманием]

the proposal was well received - предложение встретило хороший приём

the news was received with horror - сообщение было встречено с ужасом

he did not receive the news gladly - это известие его не порадовало

the speaker was received coldly [with shouts of derision, with tumultuous applause] - оратор был встречен холодно [издевательскими выкриками, бурей аплодисментов]

how did she receive his offer? - как она встретила /приняла, восприняла/ его предложение?, как она отнеслась к его предложению?

your letter will receive our immediate attention - *канц.* мы немедленно займёмся вашим письмом

4. воспринимать

to receive an impression [a stamp, a mark] - носить отпечаток [печать, мету]

to receive new ideas - воспринимать новые идеи; не отвергать новые представления

an infant merely receives impressions - младенец лишь воспринимает впечатления

I received the impression that ... - у меня создалось впечатление, что ...

the hot metal receives the stamp of the die - горячий металл обрабатывается давлением в штампах

5. вмещать; служитьместилищем

vessel large enough to receive ten gallons - сосуд, который вмещает десять галлонов

a hole large enough to receive two men - яма, в которую могут влезть два человека

a cistern receives rain water - в бак стекает дождевая вода

how much is his mind capable of receiving? - сколько может вместить /объять/ его ум?

6. редк. признавать, считать правильным, принимать на веру

beliefs and customs which are received by the whole world - верования и обычаи, признаваемые всем светом

I receive it as certain - я совершенно убеждён в этом

I receive it as a prophesy - я считаю это пророчеством

II A**1. принимать (гостей, посетителей)**

to receive a deputation - принять представителей /делегацию/

to be cordially received, to receive a (most) hearty welcome - встретить сердечный приём

to receive smb. with open arms - встретить кого-л. с распростёртыми объятиями

the President received the new ambassador yesterday - вчера президент принял нового посла

she receives on Tuesdays - она принимает по вторникам

Lady X is not receiving today - леди X сегодня не принимает

she is no longer received in society - в обществе её уже не принимают

the hotel is now open to receive guests - гостиница сейчас открыта для приезжих

2. (to, into, among) принять (в организацию и т. п.); допустить (куда-л., к чему-л.)

to receive into the church - принять в христианскую веру /в лоно церкви/

3. радио, тлев. принимать (сигнал)

to receive a station - *разг.* «поймать» станцию

to receive a call - принять сигнал или радиogramму

4. нести (тяжесть)

arch receives the weight of the roof - арка несёт крышу

all four wheels receive the weight equally - вес падает равномерно на все четыре колеса

5. 1) подхватывать, схватывать (что-л. падающее, особ. сверху)

they received his body in their hands - они подхватили его тело на руки

2) спорт. принимать (подачу); отдать мяч (в теннисе)

- 3) принимать на себя (удар и т.п.); отражать
 to receive an assault - *воен.* отражать атаку
 he received the sword-point [the blow] with /on/ his shield - он отразил остриё шпаги [удар] щитом, он принял остриё шпаги [удар] на щит
6. *юр.* укрывать или скупать краденое
 he was caught receiving - он был уличён в скупке краденого
7. *юр.* допускать, принимать во внимание (*свидетельские показания и т. п.*)
8. *дил.* давать агреман
9. *преим. церк.* выслушивать (*исповедь*)
 to receive smb.'s confession - выслушать /*церк. тж.* принять/ чью-л. исповедь; исповедовать кого-л.
 to receive smb.'s oath - привести кого-л. к присяге
10. *церк.* причащаться
 to receive the Sacrament - приобщаться святых тайн
 to be present at mass without receiving - быть на обедне, но не причащаться

receive

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

re-ceive [receive receives received receiving] *BrE* [rɪ'siːv] *NAmE* [rɪ'siːv]
 verb

GET/ACCEPT

1. **transitive** (rather formal) to get or accept sth that is sent or given to you
- ~ **sth** to receive a letter/present/phone call
 - to receive information/payment/thanks
 - ~ **sth from sb/sth** He received an award for bravery from the police service.

TREATMENT/INJURY

2. **transitive** to experience or be given a particular type of treatment or an injury
- ~ **sth from sb** We received a warm welcome from our hosts.
 - ~ **sth** Emergency cases will receive professional attention immediately.
 - to receive severe injuries

REACT TO STH

3. **transitive, usually passive** to react to sth new, in a particular way
- ~ **sth + adv./prep.** The play was **well received** by the critics.
 - The proposals have been **favourably received** by most political commentators.
 - ~ **sth with sth** The statistics were received with concern.

GUESTS

4. **transitive, often passive ~ sb (with sth) | ~ sb (as sth)** (formal) to welcome or entertain a guest, especially formally
- He was received as an honoured guest at the White House.

AS MEMBER OF STH

5. **transitive ~ sb (into sth)** (formal) to officially recognize and accept sb as a member of a group
- Three young people were received into the Church at Easter.

TV/RADIO

6. **transitive ~ sth** to change broadcast signals into sounds or pictures on a television, radio, etc
- to receive programmes via satellite
7. **transitive ~ sth/sb** to be able to hear a radio message that is being sent by sb
- I'm receiving you loud and clear.

STOLEN GOODS

8. **transitive, intransitive ~ (sth)** (especially *BrE*) to buy or accept goods that you know have been stolen

IN SPORT

9. **intransitive, transitive ~ (sth)** (in ↑tennis, etc.) to be the player that the ↑server hits the ball to
- She won the toss and chose to receive.
- Idiom: ↑at the receiving end

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	receive
	BrE /rɪˈsi:v/
	NAme /rɪˈsi:v/
he / she / it	receives
	BrE /rɪˈsi:vz/
	NAme /rɪˈsi:vz/
past simple, past participle	received
	BrE /rɪˈsi:vɪd/
	NAme /rɪˈsi:vɪd/
-ing form	receiving
	BrE /rɪˈsi:vɪŋ/
	NAme /rɪˈsi:vɪŋ/

Word Origin:

Middle English: from Anglo-Norman French **receivre**, based on Latin **recipere**, from **re-** 'back' + **capere** 'take'.

Thesaurus:

receive verb

1. T (especially written)

- I've just received this letter from an old friend.

collect • **accept** • |especially spoken **get** • |especially written **reap** • |formal **derive sth from sth** •

receive/collect/accept/get/reap/derive sth **from** sb/sth

receive/collect/accept/get a/an **medal /award /prize**

receive/get a/an **reply /letter /shock /impression /prison sentence**

Receive or get? **Receive** is a more formal word; **get** is the more usual word in spoken English. You can **get** or **receive** a sudden feeling such as a **shock** or an **impression**, but feelings that you experience over a period of time such as **enjoyment** and **satisfaction** you usually **get**.

2. T (especially written)

- Several passengers received severe injuries.

have • **take** • |especially spoken **get** • |especially written **suffer** • **experience** • **undergo** •

receive/get/have/suffer an **injury**

receive/get/have/suffer/experience a/the **shock**

receive/get/have/experience/undergo **treatment**

Receive or suffer? You can **receive** or **suffer** an **injury**. **Suffer** gives more emphasis to the bad effects experienced.

3. I

- The play was well received by the critics.

meet sth with sth • **take** • **respond** • **react** • |especially written **greet** •

receive sth/meet sth/react/greet sth **with dismay**

receive sth/take sth/respond/react **well /badly**

receive sth/respond/react/greet sth **coolly /enthusiastically**

Example Bank:

- Any help or donations will be gratefully received.
- I just received a call from a concerned parent.
- I received a package from my mother.
- The news was received with dismay.
- The play was very well received.
- The speech was badly received by Republican leaders.
- They currently receive subsidies from the government.
- You can expect to receive compensation for all direct expenses arising out of the accident.
- You might be entitled to receive housing benefit.
- You will automatically receive updates by text message.
- a device for sending and receiving electronic signals
- I've just received this letter from an old friend.
- Please let me know as soon as you receive payment.
- Several of the passengers received severe injuries.

receive

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

receive **S1 W1** /rɪˈsi:v/ **BrE** ^m **AmE** ^m **verb** [transitive]

[Word Family: **noun**: ↑receipt, receipts, ↑receiver, ↑reception, ↑receivership, ↑receiving, ↑receptionist, ↑receptor; **adjective**: ↑receptive ≠UNRECEPTIVE, ↑received; **verb**: ↑receive]

[Date: 1300-1400; Language: Old North French; Origin: receive, from Latin recipere, from capere 'to take']

1. BE GIVEN SOMETHING to be given something **SYN get**:

- All the children will receive a small gift.

receive something from somebody

- She received an honorary degree from Harvard.

receive attention/affection/support

- She received no support from her parents.

receive payment/money/a pension etc

" They will be entitled to receive unemployment benefit.

receive a prize/award/gift etc

" He went up to receive his award from the mayor.

receive education/training

" 16 to 18-year-olds receiving full-time education

" Lee received 324 votes (=324 people voted for him).

REGISTER

Receive is a rather formal word, which is used especially in written English. In everyday English, people usually use **get**.

▪ What did you get for your birthday?

▪ She got a degree from York University.

2. BE SENT SOMETHING *formal* to get a letter, message, or telephone call, or something which someone has sent you

receive something from somebody

" He received a letter from his insurance company.

" If you would like to receive further information, return the attached form.

" We have received numerous complaints about the noise.

3. TREATMENT *formal* if you receive a particular type of medical treatment, it is done to you:

" He received hospital treatment for a cut over his eye.

4. REACTION TO SOMETHING [usually passive] to react in a particular way to a suggestion, idea, performance etc ⇒ **reception**:

" The film was well received by critics (=they said it was good).

" He received the news in silence.

5. **be on/at the receiving end (of something)** to be the person who is affected by someone else's actions, usually in an unpleasant way:

" She found herself on the receiving end of racist abuse.

6. **receive an injury/blow** *formal* to be injured or hit

7. **PEOPLE** *formal* to officially accept someone as a guest or member of a group

receive guests/visitors

" She isn't well enough to receive visitors yet.

receive somebody into something

" She was later received into the Church.

8. BY RADIO

a) if a radio or television receives radio waves or other signals, it makes them become sounds or pictures

b) to be able to hear a radio message that someone is sending:

" Receiving you loud and clear!"

receive

Freakuency Pack

12500 **394**^{MCW}

15000 **558**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k** RECEIVE ⁸⁶²⁷³

receive ²⁴¹⁰⁴

received ⁴⁴⁹⁸¹

receives ⁴⁹¹⁷

receiving ¹²⁰⁸⁰

receivable ¹⁹¹

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

11672 **2802**¹⁵¹⁵⁰ *vvi*

7091 **4444**⁸⁹⁴² *vv0*

8 **294064**⁸ *nnu*

4 **438619**⁴ *nn1*