

related[rɪˈleɪtɪd] *a*1. **связанный**

related phenomena - связанные между собой явления

2. **родственный, связанный родством**related by marriage - родственники по мужу *или* по жене

a related organization - родственная организация

related

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

re·lated *BrE* [rɪˈleɪtɪd] ^ˈ *NAmE* [rɪˈleɪtɪd] ^ˈ **adjective**

1. ~ (to sth/sb) connected with sth/sb in some way

• Much of the crime in this area is related to drug abuse.

• These problems are **closely related**.• a **related issue/question**

• a stress-related illness

2. ~ (to sth/sb) in the same family

• Are you related to Margaret?

• We're distantly related.

3. ~ (to sth) belonging to the same group

• related languages

• The llama is related to the camel.

Opp: ↑unrelatedDerived Word ↑relatednessThesaurus:**related** [related relatedness] **adj.**

• Much of the crime is related to drug abuse.

connected • • **resulting** • • **consequent** • |especially business **associated** • |formal **attendant** • • **resultant** •**Opp:** unrelatedconnected/associated **with** sthrelated/resulting/consequent/associated/attendant/resultant **problems/changes**related/consequent/associated/attendant/resultant **costs/effects****closely** related/connected/associated**Related or associated?** **Related** often describes more general things; **associated** is used especially in business contexts and to talk about **risks**

• a related issue/question/problem/field/area/subject/matter/theme

• the risks associated with taking drugs

Example Bank:

• All the bees in the colony are genetically related.

• He claims to be distantly related to the British royal family.

• Is unemployment causally related to crime?

• Scores in the test were not significantly related to gender.

• Tax rates were indirectly related to income.

• The occurrence of the disease is apparently related to standards of hygiene.

• The old rates were at least indirectly related to income; the new tax takes no account of a person's ability to pay.

• The traditional approach has tended to regard unemployment and inflation as being inversely related.

• The two ideas are very closely related.

• What she was reading was not remotely related to her work.

• He was suffering from a stress-related illness.

• These two problems are closely related.

• We're distantly related.

related

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

re·lat·ed *S2 W3* /rɪˈleɪtəd, rɪˈleɪtɪd/ *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ **adjective**[**Word Family**: **noun**: ↑relation, relations, ↑relationship, ↑relative; **adjective**: ↑related ≠ ↑unrelated, ↑relative; **verb**: ↑relate; **adverb**: ↑relatively]

1. things that are related are connected in some way:

" Police now believe that the three crimes could be related.

" the problem of drug abuse and other related issues

related to

" He suffers with memory loss related to his disease.

closely/directly/strongly etc related

" Education levels are strongly related to income.

drug-/pollution-/stress-related etc

" people suffering from tobacco-related illnesses

2. [**not before noun**] connected by a family relationship:

" Are you two related?

related to

I might be related to him.

3. animals, plants, languages etc that are related belong to the same group:

" Dolphins and porpoises are closely related.

...

COLLOCATIONS

■ adverbs

- **closely related** I want to focus on a small number of closely related questions.
- **strongly related** People's occupations are strongly related to their level of education.
- **intimately related** (=very closely related) Learning to read and learning to write are intimately related.
- **directly/indirectly related** illnesses which are directly related to poverty
- **loosely related** (=not closely related) a series of loosely related ideas
- **inversely related** *technical* (=related so that when one is large, the other is small) The demand for bank lending is inversely related to the rate of interest charged.

...

THESAURUS

- **related /connected** *adjective* used about things that have a connection with each other. **Connected** is not used before a noun: Physics and Maths are closely related. | The two problems are connected. | homelessness and other related issues
- **linked** *adjective* having a direct connection – often used when one thing is the cause of the other: Skin cancer is directly linked to sun exposure and damage. | Two closely linked factors produced this result.
- **interrelated /interconnected** *adjective* used about two or more things that are connected with each other and affect each other in a complicated series of ways: The various parts of society are closely interrelated. | The book consists of a series of interconnected essays.
- **interdependent** used about two or more things, countries, people etc that depend on each other, and cannot exist or continue without each other: The two countries' economies have become increasingly interdependent. | interdependent relationships between species | Darwin said that all life on earth is interdependent.
- **relevant** *adjective* related to what is being discussed or to a particular area of activity: The exam tests the way you select and organize information relevant to the question. | Applicants should have several years' relevant experience.
- **be bound up with something** to be very closely connected – used about two things that need to be considered together: The history of the city has long been bound up with the sea. | Your professional development is closely bound up with personal growth.

related

Freakuency Pack

12500 **3957**^{MCW}

15000 **234**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k** RELATION 187780

relation 11047

relate 6907

related 36497

relatedness 442

relates 3496

relating 3890

relations 32325

relationship 62567

relationships 26524

unrelated 2540

relational 1545

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

12802 **1774**²⁴²⁵⁸ *vvn*

6877 **4165**⁹⁶⁵¹ *jj*

2226 **11420**²⁵⁶¹ *vvd*

14 **214129**¹⁴ *nn1*

13 **223362**¹³ *nnu*