

collar**1. ['kɒlə] n**

- 1) воротник, воротничок
stand-up [turn-down] collar - стоячий [отложной] воротник
- 2) цепь рыцарского ордена (*которую носят вокруг шеи*)
- 3) ожерелье
collar of pearls - жемчужное ожерелье
2. ошейник
3. хомут
4. **социол.** воротничок как символ статуса
blue collars - синие воротнички, рабочие
white collars - белые воротнички, служащие
pink collars - работники сферы обслуживания
steel collars - роботы, автоматические манипуляторы
5. **амер. сл.** арест, задержание

6. тех.

- 1) втулка, кольцо
- 2) фланец заплечик
- 3) манжета
- 4) **стр.** ригель
7. **горн.** устье (*ствола, шпура или скважины*)
8. **бот.** корневой чехлик; (корневая) шейка
9. **зоол.** воротничок (*у птиц и т. п.*)
◇ to wear the collar - надеть на себя хомут, быть в подчинении
in collar - имеющий работу
out of collar - без работы
to work up to the collar - работать не покладая рук
to fill one's collar - добросовестно выполнять свои обязанности, хорошо работать
against the collar - с большим напряжением
hot under the collar - разъярённый, взбешённый, выведенный из себя

2. ['kɒlə] v

1. надеть воротник, хомут, ошейник *и т. п.*
2. схватить за ворот, за шиворот
3. **разг.** захватить, завладеть
she collared him in the hall - она поймала его в передней (*чтобы поговорить с ним*)
to collar the market in wool - монополизировать шерстяной рынок
4. свёртывать в рулет (*мясо и т. п.*)

collar

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

col·lar [collar collars collared collaring] noun, verb BrE ['kɒlə(r)]^u NAmE

['kɑːlə]

noun

1. the part around the neck of a shirt, jacket or coat that usually folds down
 - a coat with a fur collar
 - I turned up my collar against the wind (= to keep warm) .
 - He always wears **a collar and tie** for work.**see also** ↑blue-collar, ↑dog collar, ↑white-collar, ↑wing collar
2. a band of leather or plastic put around the neck of an animal, especially a dog
 - a **collar and lead/leash**
3. (**technical**) a band made of a strong material that is put round sth, such as a pipe or a piece of machinery, to make it stronger or to join two parts together
see hot under the collar at ↑hot_{adj.}

Word Origin:Middle English: from Old French **colier**, from Latin **collare** 'band for the neck, collar', from **collum** 'neck'.Example Bank:

- He wore a collar and tie for the occasion.
- His collar was undone.
- His tie was knotted below his open collar.
- She turned up her coat collar for extra warmth.
- The dog slipped its collar and ran off.
- The minister had his dog collar on.
- The shirt had a button-down collar.

verb (informal)

1. ~ **sb** to capture sb and hold them tightly so that they cannot escape from you
 - Police collared the culprit as he was leaving the premises.
2. ~ **sb** to stop sb in order to talk to them

- I was collared in the street by a woman doing a survey.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	collar
	BrE / 'kɒlə(r)/
	NAmE / 'kɑ:lər/
he / she / it	collars
	BrE / 'kɒləz/
	NAmE / 'kɑ:lərz/
past simple, past participle	collared
	BrE / 'kɒləd/
	NAmE / 'kɑ:lərd/
-ing form	collaring
	BrE / 'kɒlərɪŋ/
	NAmE / 'kɑ:lərɪŋ/

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collar

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **collar**¹ **S3** /'kɒlə \$ 'kɑ:lər **BrE** " **AmE** " **noun** [countable]

[Date: 1300-1400; Language: Old French; Origin: coler, from Latin collare, from collum 'neck']

1. **CLOTHING** the part of a shirt, coat etc that fits around your neck, and is usually folded over:

- " He grabbed me by the collar.
- " He loosened his collar and tie.

2.



CAT/DOG a narrow band of leather or plastic that is fastened around an animal's neck

- 3. **INJURED NECK** an object that someone wears around their neck to support it when it has been injured
- 4. **BUSINESS** a way of making sure that **↑stocks** you own do not lose money, even if their price goes down
- 5. **MACHINE** a circular ring that goes round a pipe to make it stronger, especially where two pipes join together
- 6. **COLOURED FUR/FEATHERS** a band of fur, feathers, or skin around an animal's neck that is a different colour from the rest of the animal

⇒ **↑blue-collar**, **↑dog collar**, **↑white-collar**

II. **collar**² **BrE** " **AmE** " **verb** [transitive]

- 1. to catch someone and hold them so that they cannot escape:
 - " The police collared him less than 20 minutes after the robbery.
- 2. to find someone so that you can talk to them, especially when they would prefer to avoid you:
 - " He collared her in the staff room at lunchtime and started telling her about his holiday plans.
- 3. **high-collared / open-collared / fur-collared etc** used about clothes that have a particular type of collar:
 - " a high-collared blouse

collar

Frequency Pack

12500 **4111**^{MCW}
 15000 **3588**^{COCA}
 RANGE: **3k COLLAR** ⁶¹⁰¹
 collar ⁵¹⁶³
 collars ⁸⁸⁴
 collarless ⁵⁴
 COCA 500k Unlemmatized
 3435 **6967**⁵¹⁰⁴ **nn1**
 30 **141855**³⁰ **vv0**
 29 **144473**²⁹ **vvi**