

cooking1. ['kʊkɪŋ] *n*

- 1) готовка, приготовление пищи
- 2) кулинария, кулинарное искусство

2. ['kʊkɪŋ] *a*

1. столовый, кухонный
 - cooking salt - поваренная соль
 - cooking butter - кулинарный жир, топленое масло
 - cooking utensils - кухонная посуда
 - cooking soda - питьевая сода
2. требующий тепловой обработки
 - cooking apples [pears] - яблоки [груши], подлежащие тепловой обработке

cooking

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

cook·ing noun, adjective *BrE* ['kʊkɪŋ] ^ˈ *NAmE* ['kʊkɪŋ] ^ˈ
 noun uncountable



1. the process of preparing food
 - My husband does all the cooking.
 - a book on Indian cooking
2. food that has been prepared in a particular way
 - The restaurant offers traditional home cooking (= food similar to that cooked at home) .
 - They serve good French cooking.

Thesaurus:**cooking** [cooking] noun U

- My husband does all the cooking.

baking • |*BrE* cookery • |*formal* cuisine •

French/Chinese, etc. cooking/cookery/cuisine

excellent /superb/traditional/local cooking/cuisine

home cooking/baking

Collocations:**Cooking***Preparing*

- prepare** a dish/a meal/a menu/dinner/the fish
- weigh out** 100g/4oz of sugar/the ingredients
- wash/rinse** the lettuce/spinach/watercress
- chop/slice/dice** the carrots/onions/potatoes
- peel** the carrots/onion/potatoes/garlic/orange
- grate** a carrot/the cheese/some nutmeg
- remove /discard** the bones/seeds/skin
- blend/combine/mix (together)** the flour and water/all the ingredients
- beat/whisk** the cream/eggs/egg whites
- knead/shape/roll (out)** the dough

Cooking

- heat** the oil in a frying pan
- preheat /heat** the oven(*BrE*) the grill/(*NAmE*) the broiler
- bring to** (*BrE*) the boil/(*NAmE*) a boil
- stir** constantly/gently with a wooden spoon
- reduce** the heat
- simmer** gently for 20 minutes/until reduced by half
- melt** the butter/chocolate/cheese/sugar
- brown** the meat for 8-20 minutes
- drain** the pasta/the water from the pot/in a colander
- mash** the potatoes/banana/avocado

Ways of cooking

- cook** food/fish/meat/rice/pasta/a Persian dish
- bake** (a loaf of) bread/a cake/(*especially NAmE*) cookies/(*BrE*) biscuits/a pie/potatoes/fish/scones/muffins
- boil** cabbage/potatoes/an egg/water
- fry/deep-fry/stir-fry** the chicken/vegetables
- grill** meat/steak/chicken/sausages/a hot dog

roast potatoes/peppers/meat/chicken/lamb
sauté garlic/mushrooms/onions/potatoes/vegetables
steam rice/vegetables/spinach/asparagus/dumplings
toast bread/nuts
microwave food/popcorn/(BrE) a ready meal

Serving

serve in a glass/on a bed of rice/with potatoes
arrange the slices on a plate/in a layer
carve the meat/lamb/chicken/turkey
dress/toss a salad
dress with/drizzle with olive oil/vinaigrette
top with a slice of lemon/a scoop of ice cream/whipped cream/syrup
garnish with a sprig of parsley/fresh basil leaves/lemon wedges/a slice of lime/a twist of orange
sprinkle with salt/sugar/herbs/parsley/freshly ground black pepper

Example Bank:

- Her cooking is wonderful.
- I miss my mother's good home cooking.
- I use yogurt a lot in cooking.
- Stir the mixture to prevent the beans sticking to the bottom during cooking.
- We enjoyed some of her gourmet cooking.
- Who does most of the cooking in your house?
- traditional English cooking
- traditional southern cooking
- I bought a book on Indian cooking.
- The restaurant offers traditional home cooking.

adjective

suitable for cooking rather than eating raw or drinking

- cooking sherry

cooking

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **cook** ¹ /'kʊkɪŋ/ BrE " AmE " noun [uncountable]

[Word Family: noun: ↑cook, ↑cooker, ↑cookery, ↑cooking; adjective: cooked ≠ ↑uncooked, overcooked ≠ UNDERCOOKED, ↑cooking; verb: ↑cook, ↑overcook ≠ UNDERCOOK]

1. the act of making food and cooking it:

- " My mother does all the cooking.
- " I love cooking.

2. food made in a particular way or by a particular person:

- " My compliments on your cooking.
- " Indian cooking
- " simple basic home cooking (=good food like the food you get in your own home)

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COLLOCATIONS

■ verbs

- **do the cooking** Who does the cooking in your house?
- **share the cooking** (=both cook the food) Pete and I usually share the cooking.
- **like/enjoy cooking** I enjoy cooking at the weekend.

■ ADJECTIVES/NOUN + cooking

- **home cooking** (=food cooked at home, not in a restaurant) Home cooking always tastes best to me.
- **Italian/French etc cooking** Fresh herbs are used a lot in Thai cooking.
- **traditional cooking** Traditional Asian cooking uses a lot of oil.
- **vegetarian cooking** a book on vegetarian cooking
- **slow cooking** Slow cooking gives the dish a better flavour.

■ cooking + NOUN

- **cooking facilities** (=somewhere to cook, with the equipment you need) The apartment has one bedroom and a sitting-room with cooking facilities.
- **cooking time** (=how long you cook something for) Adjust the cooking time according to the size of the bird.
- **cooking utensils** (=pots, spoons, knives etc that you use when cooking) The kitchen has all the cooking utensils you will need.
- **a cooking method** Adjust your cooking methods for healthy eating.

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THESAURUS

■ preparing food

- **grate** to cut cheese, carrot etc into small pieces by rubbing it against a special tool: Grate the cheese and sprinkle it over the top of the pasta.
- **melt** to make butter, chocolate etc become liquid: Melt the butter, chocolate, and 1 teaspoon of cream over a low heat.
- **sieve** *British English*, **sift** *American English* to put flour or other powders through a ↑sieve (=tool like a net made of wire,

which you use for removing larger grains or pieces): Sift the flour and cocoa before adding to the rest of the mixture.

- **chop** to cut something into pieces, especially using a big knife: Chop up the vegetables.
- **dice** to cut vegetables or meat into small square pieces: Dice the carrots and then fry them in butter.
- **season** to add salt, pepper etc to food: Season the meat before grilling.
- **crush** to use a lot of force to break something such as seeds into very small pieces or into a powder: Add one clove of crushed garlic.
- **mix** to combine different foods together: Mix together all the ingredients in one bowl.
- **beat/whisk** to mix food together quickly with a fork or other tool: Whisk the egg whites until they form soft peaks.
- **stir** to turn food around with a spoon: Stir the sauce gently to prevent burning.
- **fold something in** to gently mix another substance into a mixture: Fold in the beaten egg whites.
- **knead** to press **dough** (=a mixture of flour and water) many times with your hands when you are making bread: Knead the dough for ten minutes, until smooth.
- **drizzle** to slowly pour a small amount of a liquid onto something: Drizzle with olive oil.
- **let something stand** to leave something somewhere, before you do something else with it: Let the mixture stand for a couple of hours so that it cools naturally.
- **serve** to put different foods together as part of a meal: Serve with rice and a salad. | Serve the aubergines on a bed of lettuce.

II. cooking² BrE² AmE² adjective

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[only before noun] suitable for or used in cooking:

The rooms all have cooking facilities (=there is cooking equipment in the rooms).

cooking pot/utensils/equipment etc

cooking apples

cooking

Freakuency Pack

12500 **4180**^{MCW}

15000 **917**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k** COOK⁵⁹¹⁹³

cook²⁸⁰²⁰

cooks³¹²³

cooking¹⁸³⁴⁹

cookers¹⁷¹

cooker⁷⁵²

cooked⁸⁰⁰⁴

uncooked⁵⁵⁵

cookery²¹⁹

cookeries⁰

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

5208 **4075**⁹⁸⁷⁰ *nn1*

5042 **4638**⁸⁴⁷¹ *vvg*

4 **426840**⁴ *jj*

4 **445372**⁴ *np1*