endorse

[ɪnˈdɔːs] *v*

1. *фин.* делать передаточную надпись, индоссировать; жирировать

   to endorse a bill in blank - сделать на векселе бланковую передаточную надпись

   to endorse a bill to smb. - переводить вексель на кого-л.; индоссировать вексель в чью-л. пользу

2. подписываться (*под документом*); расписываться (*преим. на обороте*)

3. отмечать на обороте (*документа*); вписывать (*в документ*)

   to endorse a motorist's licence - отметить нарушение в водительских правах

4. подтверждать (*правильность и т. п.*); одобрять, подписываться (*под чем-л.*)

   to endorse a candidate - поддерживать (*чью-л.*) кандидатуру

   to endorse a conclusion - подписаться под каким-л. выводом

   to endorse everything that the last speaker has said - присоединиться к предыдущему оратору

   to endorse an advertised article - рекомендовать рекламируемый товар

   it is endorsed by public opinion - это пользуется поддержкой общественного мнения, общественное мнение это одобряет

5. *книжн.* навьючить (*животное*)

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endorse

en·dorse [endorse endorses endorsed endorsing] *BrE* [ɪnˈdɔːs] *NAmE* [ɪnˈdɔːrs] verb

1. **~ sth** to say publicly that you support a person, statement or course of action

   • I wholeheartedly endorse his remarks.

   • Members of all parties endorsed a ban on land mines.

2. **~ sth** to say in an advertisement that you use and like a particular product so that other people will want to buy it

   • I wonder how many celebrities actually use the products they endorse.

3. **~ sth** to write your name on the back of a cheque so that it can be paid into a bank account

4. usually passive **~ sth** (BrE) to write details of a driving offence on sb's ↑driving licence

   • You risk having your licence endorsed.

Verb forms:

present simple		
I / you / we /they	endorse	
	BrE /ɪnˈdɔːs/	
	NAmE /ɪnˈdɔːrs/	
he / she /it	endorses	
	BrE /ɪnˈdɔːsɪz/	
	NAmE /ɪnˈdɔːrsɪz/	
past simple, past participle	endorsed	
	BrE /ɪnˈdɔːst/	
	NAmE /ɪnˈdɔːrst/	
-ing form	endorsing	
	BrE /ɪnˈdɔːsɪŋ/	
	NAmE /ɪnˈdɔːrsɪŋ/	

Word Origin:

late 15th cent. (in the sense 'write on the back of'; formerly also as indorse): from medieval Latin indorsare, from Latin in- **'in, on'** + dorsum **'back'**.

Example Bank:

   • The government has broadly endorsed the research paper.

   • The newspaper has formally endorsed the Democratic candidate.

   • The plan does not explicitly endorse the private ownership of land.

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endorse

en·dorse /ɪnˈdɔːs$ -ɔːrs/ *BrE* *AmE* verb [transitive]

   [Date: 1400-1500; Language: Old French; Origin: endosser *'to put on the back'*, from dos *'back'*]

1. to express formal support or approval for someone or something

   endorse a proposal/an idea/a candidate etc

      The Prime Minister is unlikely to endorse this view.

2. if a famous person endorses a product or service, they say in an advertisement that they use and like it

3. to sign your name on the back of a cheque to show that it is correct

4. [usually passive] *British English* if your ↑driving licence is endorsed for a driving offence, an official record is made on it to show that you are guilty of the offence

—endorsement *noun* [uncountable and countable]:

      celebrity endorsements

      the official endorsement of his candidacy

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endorse

12500 **4203**MCW

15000 **2439**COCA

RANGE: **5k** ENDORSE 12376

   endorse 2403

endorses [483]
endorsed [3664]
endorsing [981]
endorser [61]
endorsers [65]
endorsement [3510]
endorsements [1209]

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

[1491] **14523** [1785] *vvi*

[556] **28192** [618] *vv0*