

**drum**

I

**1. [dɾʌm] n****1. барабан**bass drum - большой барабан (*муз. инструмент*)side /snare/ drum - малый барабан (*муз. инструмент*)

to beat /to play/ the drum - бить в барабан

with drums beating - под барабанный бой

**2. 1) звук барабана, барабанный бой****2) воен. барабанщик****3. анат.****1) барабанная перепонка****2) барабанная полость (мж. drum of the ear)****4. зоол.****1) дром, шумящая рыба (*Pogonias chromis*)****2) сциена (*Sciaenops ocellata*)****5. архит. подушка капители****6. архит. барабан купола****7. архит. цилиндрическая секция колонны****8. корпус банджо****9. метеор. цилиндр (сигнальный)****10. цилиндрическая часть урны, вазы****11. цилиндрический ящик, цилиндрическая коробка (для упаковки фруктов, рыбы и т. п.)****12. тех.****1) барабан**

concrete mixing drum - бетономешалка

**2) цилиндр, коллектор (котла)****13. вчт. барабан, цилиндр; магнитный барабан (мж. magnetic drum)**

fast [slow] drum - быстродействующий [медленно действующий] барабан

recording drum - регистрирующий барабан, барабан самописца

**14. арх. шумное сборище; званный вечер; раут**

◇ to beat the (big) drum см. beat1 III ◇

to follow the drums - быть солдатом, пойти в солдаты

**2. [dɾʌm] v****1. 1) бить в барабан, барабанить****2) выстукивать, выбивать; исполнять на барабанах**

to drum a tune - выстукивать /выбивать/ мелодию (на барабанах и т. п.)

**2. 1) стучать, барабанить**

to drum (on) the table with one's fingers - барабанить пальцами по столу

**2) колотиться, бешено стучать (о сердце)****3) топтать**

to drum one's heels /with one's heels/ on the floor, to drum the floor with one's heels - стучать каблуками по полу

**3. 1) гудеть, жужжать (о насекомых)****2) хлопать крыльями (о птицах)****4. раздаваться, отдаваться; шуметь; грохотать****5. (into) вбивать, вдавливать, вколачивать**

to drum Latin into smb. /into smb.'s head/ - вдавливать латынь кому-л. в голову

to drum smth. into smb.'s ears - все уши прожужжать кому-л. о чём-л.

**6. (out of) изгонять, разжаловать**

to drum smb. out of a place - с позором изгнать кого-л. откуда-л.

**7. амер. разг. заниматься рекламой товаров, быть коммивояжёром (мж. to drum for customers)**

II

**[dɾʌm] n**

гребень, кряж; гряда

**drum**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**drum** [drʌm drums drummed drumming] noun, verb BrE [dɾʌm] <sup>u</sup> NAmE

[dɾʌm]

noun

**1.** a musical instrument made of a hollow round frame with plastic or skin stretched tightly across one or both ends. You play it by hitting it with sticks or with your hands

- a bass drum
- Tony Cox on drums
- to play the drums
- a regular drum beat
- There was a great crash and then a long roll of drums.

**2.** a large container for oil or chemicals, shaped like a ↑cylinder

- a 50 gallon drum
- an oil drum

3. a thing shaped like a **drum**, especially part of a machine  
 • The mixture flows to a revolving drum where the water is filtered out.  
**more at** march to (the beat of) a different drummer/drum **at** ↑march

Word Origin:

Middle English: from Middle Dutch or Low German **tromme**, of imitative origin.

Example Bank:

- Hazardous waste is stored in drums until it can be disposed of.

Idioms: ↑beat the drum ▪ ↑drum something into somebody's head

Derived ↑drum somebody out ▪ ↑drum something into somebody ▪ ↑drum something up

verb (-mm-)

1. **intransitive** to play a drum
  2. **transitive, intransitive ~ (sth) on sth** to make a sound by hitting a surface again and again
- Impatiently, he **drummed his fingers** on the table.

Verb forms:

| verb forms                   |                |
|------------------------------|----------------|
| present simple               |                |
| I / you / we / they          | drum           |
|                              | BrE /drʌm/     |
|                              | NAAmE /drʌm/   |
| he / she / it                | drums          |
|                              | BrE /drʌmz/    |
|                              | NAAmE /drʌmz/  |
| past simple, past participle | drummed        |
|                              | BrE /drʌmd/    |
|                              | NAAmE /drʌmd/  |
| -ing form                    | drumming       |
|                              | BrE /drʌmɪŋ/   |
|                              | NAAmE /drʌmɪŋ/ |

Word Origin:

Middle English: from Middle Dutch or Low German **tromme**, of imitative origin.

Example Bank:

- His fingers drummed on the door frame.

**drum**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **drum**<sup>1</sup> /drʌm/ BrE <sup>ˈ</sup> AmE <sup>ˈ</sup> *noun* [countable]

[Date: 1500-1600; Origin: Probably from Dutch trom]

1. a musical instrument made of skin stretched over a circular frame, played by hitting it with your hand or a stick:
  - a big bass drum
  - 1,000 people marched, beating drums and carrying flags.

**on drums**

- Trumpeter Red Rodney was playing with Kenny Clarke on drums (=playing the drums).
- Jones played the drums in an all-girl band.

2. a large round container for storing liquids such as oil, chemicals etc:

- a 5 gallon oil drum

3. something that looks like a drum, especially part of a machine:

- a brake drum

4. **bang/beat the drum for somebody/something** to speak eagerly in support of someone or something:

- The company is beating the drum for their new software.

5. **the drum of something** a sound like the sound a drum makes:

- the drum of the rain on the window

⇒ ↑eardrum

II. **drum**<sup>2</sup> BrE <sup>ˈ</sup> AmE <sup>ˈ</sup> *verb* (past tense and past participle **drummed**, present participle **drumming**)

1. [intransitive] to play a drum

2. [intransitive and transitive] to make a sound similar to a drum by hitting a surface again and again:

- I could hear the rain drumming against the windows.

- Lisa drummed her fingers impatiently on the table.

3. **drum something home** to use repeated arguments or messages in order to make sure that people understand something:

- An information booklet will be available and press advertisements will drum home the message.

**drum something into somebody** *phrasal verb*

to keep telling someone something until they cannot forget it:

- 'Don't talk to strangers' is a message drummed into children.

**drum somebody out of something** *phrasal verb*

to force someone to leave an organization, place, or job:

- He was drummed out of the army.

**drum something** ↔ **up** *phrasal verb*

to get support, interest, attention etc from people by making an effort:

" He travelled throughout Latin America drumming up support for the confederation.

" The organization is using the event to drum up business (=get more work and sales).

---

## drum

Freakuency Pack

12500 **4263**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **2635**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **3k DRUM** 10793

drum 4201

drums 2964

drumming 1080

drummed 456

drummer 1719

drummers 373

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

2098 **8739**<sup>3715</sup> *nn1*

315 **40978**<sup>321</sup> *vvi*

82 **78744**<sup>93</sup> *vv0*

44 **90279**<sup>72</sup> *np1*

---