

bearing**1. ['be(ə)rɪŋ] n**1. **ношение**

the bearing of arms is forbidden - ношение оружия запрещено

2. 1) **рождение, произведение на свет**2) **плодоношение; стадия или способность плодоношения**

to keep trees in bearing - ухаживать за деревьями, чтобы они приносили плоды

3) **плоды, урожай**

rich mellow bearings - **образн.** обильный урожай плодов

3. 1) **поведение, манера держаться**

they loved her for her kindly bearing - её любили за доброту /за приятное обхождение/

2) **осанка, выправка**

proud bearing - гордая осанка

the bearing of a soldier - военная выправка

4. **терпение; выдержка**

past bearing, beyond all bearing - нестерпимо

there is no bearing him - он невыносим

5. **отношение, аспект, сторона; подход**

to consider a matter in all its bearings - рассмотреть что-л. со всех сторон

the legal bearings of a case - юридическая сторона дела

to have no bearing on the subject - не иметь отношения к делу /к теме/

his foolish question has no bearing on the problem - его глупый вопрос не по делу

6. 1) **часто *pl спец.* направление, ориентация курс или направление по компасу, азимут, пеленг, румб**

bearing error - ошибка пеленга

radio bearing - радиопеленг

magnetic bearing - а) магнитный азимут /пеленг/; б) направление магнитной стрелки

compass bearing - а) компасный азимут, компасный пеленг; б) направление по компасу

bearings of smth. - месторасположение чего-л.

to take one's bearings - определять своё положение, ориентироваться

to lose one's bearings - заблудиться, потерять ориентацию

to be out of bearing - растеряться, запутаться

2) **мор.** местоположение корабля7. **подшипник**8. **опора, точка опоры, опорная поверхность**9. **горн.** *простираение (пласта или рудного тела)*10. **гербальд.** *фигура (на гербе)*

◇ to bring smb. to his bearings - поставить кого-л. на место; сбить с кого-л. спесь

2. ['be(ə)rɪŋ] a1. 1) **несущий**2) **спец.** *несущий; опорный*

bearing cable [course, stratum] - несущий канат [слой, пласт]

bearing block [pile, reaction] - опорная подушка [свая, -ое давление]

bearing capacity - а) допустимая нагрузка, грузоподъёмность; б) подъёмная способность (дрожжей)

bearing value **см.** bearing capacity а)

bearing picket - а) **воен.** артиллерийская опорная точка; б) геодезическая веха

2. 1) **производящий на свет; рождающий**2) **плодоносящий****bearing**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

bearing [bearing bearings] **BrE** ['beərɪŋ] * **NAme** ['berɪŋ] * **noun**

1. uncountable ~ on sth the way in which sth is related to sth or influences it

- Recent events had no bearing on our decision.
- Regular exercise has a direct bearing on fitness and health.
- Her comments didn't have much bearing on the subject.

2. singular the way in which you stand, walk or behave

- Her whole bearing was alert.
- a man of upright, military bearing

3. countable (technical) a direction measured from a fixed point using a ↑compass

- They took compass bearings on the tower.

4. countable (technical) a part of a machine that supports a moving part, especially one that is turning

see also ↑ball bearing

↓ **idioms** ↑get your bearings ▪ ↑lose your bearings

Example Bank:

- He checked his bearings on the map in the car.
- He took a moment to regain his bearings.
- Keeping your bearings in a sandstorm is impossible.
- She lost her bearings in the thick forest.
- Take a compass bearing on that mountain.

- The rise in interest rates had a direct bearing on the company's profits.
- To keep your bearings in a desert sandstorm is impossible.
- You are describing ideal conditions that have little bearing on the real world.
- The accuracy of bearings is within 4 to 5 degrees.
- The log records the ship's bearings, wind direction and speed.
- You'll learn how to take your bearings with a compass.

bearing

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

bear **ˈɪŋ** /'beərɪŋ \$ 'ber-/ *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ *noun*

1. **have a/some/no etc bearing on something** to have an effect or influence on something, or not have any effect or influence:
 - Exercise has a direct bearing on how healthy you are.
2. **lose your bearings**
 - a) to become confused about where you are:
 - I completely lost my bearings in the dark.
 - b) to become confused about what you should do next:
 - young men who have lost their bearings in a changing society
3. **get/find your bearings**
 - a) to find out exactly where you are:
 - He paused to get his bearings.
 - b) to feel confident that you know what you should do next:
 - An introduction session helps new students get their bearings.
4. [*singular, uncountable*] the way in which you move, stand, or behave, especially when this shows your character
5. [*countable*] *technical* a direction or angle that is shown by a [↑]compass:
 - learning to take a compass bearing
6. [*countable*] *technical* a part of a machine that turns on another part, or in which a turning part is held ⇒ [↑]ball bearing

bearing

Freakuency Pack

12500 **4411**^{MCW}

15000 **546**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k** BEAR 88231

bear 21287

bearing 6571

bearings 1636

bearable 393

unbearable 1472

bears 8550

bore 4568

born 38236

reborn 850

unborn 1196

borne 2090

bearer 626

bearers 484

unbearably 272

bearably 0

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

4286 **6946**⁵¹²⁰ *vvg*

1204 **16628**¹⁴⁵¹ *nn1*