

exhaust

1. [ɪg'zɔ:st] *n mex.*
 1. выпуск, выхлоп
 2. выхлопные газы (*двигателя*)
 3. 1) отсос, откачка
 - 2) степень разрежения (*в сосуде*)
2. [ɪg'zɔ:st] *v*
 1. 1) истощать, исчерпывать
to exhaust resources [patience] - истощать ресурсы [терпение]
to exhaust a subject - исчерпать тему
to exhaust all possible combinations - перепробовать все возможные комбинации
our stock is nearly exhausted - наши запасы на исходе
we exhausted our funds in a week - за неделю от наших средств ничего не осталось
 - 2) вычерпывать, опустошать
to exhaust a well - вычерпать колодец до дна
 2. 1) изнурять, истощать; выматывать (*силы*)
to exhaust one's health - подорвать своё здоровье
to exhaust the soil - истощать почву
the climb exhausted us - восхождение изнурило нас
 - 2) *refl* изнурять себя, чрезмерно напрягать силы, не жалеть себя, своих сил
 3. разрезать, выкачивать, высасывать, вытягивать (*воздух*); выпускать (*пар*)
 4. отработать (*рудник*); исчерпать (*полезные ископаемые*)

exhaust Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

ex·haust [exhaust exhausts exhausted exhausting] *noun, verb* BrE [ɪg'zɔʊs]

NAme [ɪg'zɔʊs]

noun

1. **uncountable** waste gases that come out of a vehicle, an engine or a machine
 - car **exhaust fumes/emissions**
2. (*also ex·haust pipe*) (*also tail·pipe especially in NAmE*) **countable** a pipe through which **exhaust** gases come out
 - My car needs a new exhaust.

Word Origin:

mid 16th cent. (in the sense 'draw off or out'): from Latin **exhaust-** 'drained out', from the verb **exhaurire**, from **ex-** 'out' + **haurire** 'draw (water), drain'.

Example Bank:

- a plan to reduce exhaust emissions
- ducts which draw out exhaust air and replace it with fresh
- pollution from car exhausts
- The car was fitted with a catalytic converter to meet exhaust regulations.
- The proposals include new limits on car exhaust emissions.

verb

1. to make sb feel very tired
Syn: †wear out
 - ~ **sb** Even a short walk exhausted her.
 - ~ **yourself** There's no need to exhaust yourself clearing up— we'll do it.
2. ~ **sth** to use all of sth so that there is none left
 - Within three days they had exhausted their supply of food.
 - Don't give up until you have exhausted all the possibilities.
3. ~ **sth** to talk about or study a subject until there is nothing else to say about it
 - I think we've exhausted that particular topic.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	exhaust
	BrE /ɪg'zɔ:st/
	NAme /ɪg'zɔ:st/
he / she / it	exhausts
	BrE /ɪg'zɔ:sts/
	NAme /ɪg'zɔ:sts/
past simple, past participle	exhausted
	BrE /ɪg'zɔ:stɪd/
	NAme /ɪg'zɔ:stɪd/
-ing form	exhausting
	BrE /ɪg'zɔ:stɪŋ/
	NAme /ɪg'zɔ:stɪŋ/

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Example Bank:

- The experience had exhausted her physically and emotionally.
- The funds are nearly exhausted.
- The swimming had completely exhausted him.
- Their limited resources were quickly exhausted.
- Don't give up until you have exhausted all the possibilities.
- There's no need to exhaust yourself cleaning up — we'll do it.
- They had exhausted their food supply.

See also: ↑exhaust pipe ▪ ↑tailpipe

exhaust

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. ex ˈhɔːst¹ /ɪgˈzɔːst\$ -'zɒst BrE[Ⓜ] AmE[Ⓜ] verb [transitive]

[Date: 1500-1600; Language: Latin; Origin: exhaustus, past participle of exhaurire, from haurire 'to draw off liquid, drain']

1. to make someone feel extremely tired:

Ⓜ A full day's teaching exhausts me.

exhaust yourself

Ⓜ He'd exhausted himself carrying all the boxes upstairs.

2. to use all of something **SYN use up**:

Ⓜ We are in danger of exhausting the world's oil supply.

Ⓜ Having exhausted all other possibilities, I asked Jan to look after the baby.

3. **exhaust a subject/topic etc** to talk about something so much that you have nothing more to say about it:

Ⓜ Once we'd exhausted the subject of Jill's wedding, I didn't know what to say.

II. exhaust² BrE[Ⓜ] AmE[Ⓜ] noun



1. (also **exhaust pipe**) [countable] a pipe on a car or machine that waste gases pass through

2. [uncountable] the gas produced when an engine is working:

Ⓜ exhaust fumes

exhaust

Freakuency Pack

12500 **4481**^{MCW}

15000 **2616**^{COCA}

RANGE: **3k** EXHAUST¹⁰⁸⁴³

exhaust 2720

exhausted 6326

exhaustible 24

exhausting 1220

exhausts 199

inexhaustible 354

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

1271 **13691**¹⁹⁵⁶ *nn1*

348 **37067**³⁸⁴ *vv0*

363 **37278**³⁸⁰ *vvi*