

across**1. [ə'krɒs] adv**

1) поперёк, в ширину; от края до края

a line drawn across - линия, проведённая поперёк

the lake is more than a mile across - озеро имеет больше мили в ширину

2) по горизонтали (в кроссвордах)

2. 1) на ту сторону

when did he come across? - когда он переправился?

I helped the blind man across - я помог слепому перейти улицу

2) по ту сторону; на той стороне

by this time he is across - теперь он уже там /на той стороне/

3) (from) напротив

they live just across from us - они живут прямо напротив нас

3. крест-накрест

with arms across - скрестив руки

4. эл. (включено) параллельно

2. [ə'krɒs] prep

в пространственном значении указывает на

1) пересечение чего-л. через

a bridge across the river - мост через реку

to run [to walk] across the road [the street] - перебежать [перейти] (через) дорогу [улицу]

to swim across a river - переплыть (через) реку

to go across the Channel - пересечь Ла-Манш

to step across the threshold - переступить (через) порог

2) движение в любом направлении, кроме движения вдоль по

the clouds scudded across the sky - облака стремительно неслись по небу

to pass one's hand across one's forehead - провести рукой по лбу

to slap smb. across the face - ударить кого-л. по лицу

3) положение предмета поперёк чего-л., под углом к чему-л. поперёк

to lie across the bed - лежать поперёк кровати

a coat thrown across a bench - пальто, переброшенное через скамью

a car stood across the road - поперёк дороги стояла машина

a headline across the front page of the paper - заголовок через всю первую полосу газеты

the two lines cut across each other - эти две линии пересекаются под прямым углом

4) местонахождение по другую сторону чего-л. через; по ту сторону или на той стороне

there is a forest across the river - по ту сторону реки есть лес

he addressed me from across the room - он обратился ко мне с противоположного конца комнаты

we heard the radio across the street - на той стороне улицы играло радио

he lives across the street - он живёт (через улицу) напротив

across the border - а) через границу; б) за границей

5) столкновение, встречу:

to come /to run/ across a friend - неожиданно встретить знакомого

I came across this book at a secondhand bookshop - я напал /наткнулся/ на эту книгу у букиниста

◇ across country - напрямик, не по дорогам

другие сочетания см. под соответствующими словами

across

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

across *adverb, preposition* BrE [ə'krɒs] ¹ NAmE [ə'krɒs] ² NAmE [ə'krɒs] ³

adverb For the special uses of **across** in phrasal verbs, look at the entries for the verbs. For example **come across** is in the phrasal verb section at **come**.

1. from one side to the other side

• It's too wide. We can't swim across.

• The yard measures about 50 feet across.

2. in a particular direction towards or at sb/sth

• When my name was called, he looked across at me.

3. **across from** opposite

• There's a school just across from our house.

4. (of an answer in a ↑crossword) written from side to side

• I can't do 3 across.

Word Origin:

Middle English (as an adverb meaning 'in the form of a cross'): from Old French a croix, en croix 'in or on a cross', later regarded as being from a- 'to, towards' + ↑cross.

preposition

1. from one side to the other side of sth

• He walked across the field.

• I drew a line across the page.

• A grin spread across her face.

• Where's the nearest bridge across the river?

2. on the other side of sth

• There's a bank right across the street.

3. on or over a part of the body

• He hit him across the face.

• It's too tight across the back.

4. in every part of a place, group of people, etc.

Syn: †throughout

• Her family is scattered across the country.

• This view is common across all sections of the community.

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across

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

a **cross** **S1 W1** /ə'krɒs \$ ə'krɒs **BrE** **AmE** *adverb, preposition*

[Date: 1200-1300; Language: Anglo-French; Origin: an crois 'in cross']

1. from one side of something to the other:

• the first flight across the Atlantic

• They ran straight across the road (=without stopping).

• We'll have to swim across.

• We'd got halfway across before Philip realized he'd left his money at home.

• We gazed across the valley.

2. towards someone or something on the other side of an area:

• There's Brendan. Why don't you go across and say hello?

across to/at

• The referee looked across at his linesman before awarding the penalty.

• He walked across to where I was sitting.

3. used to say that something exists or reaches from one side of an area to the other:

• a deep crack across the ceiling

• the only bridge across the river

• Do you think this shirt is too tight across the shoulders?

• Someone's parked right across the entrance to the driveway.

4. on the opposite side of something:

• My best friend lives across the road.

• He knew that just across the border lay freedom.

across (something) from somebody/something

• Across the street from where we're standing, you can see the old churchyard.

• the woman sitting across from me (=opposite me) on the train

5. in every part of a country, organization etc:

• a TV series that became popular across five continents

• Teachers are expected to teach a range of subjects right across the curriculum.

6. used to show how wide something is

ten feet/five metres etc across

• The river is 2 kilometres across.

across

Freakuency Pack

12500 **453**^{MCW}

15000 **397**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k ACROSS** 120938

across 120938

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

51152 **363**¹¹⁰⁶⁴⁹ *ij*

7639 **3954**¹⁰¹⁹⁵ *rl*

44 **109949**⁴⁹ *rp*

34 **130793**³⁵ *jj*

6 **344037**⁶ *nn1*

4 **442659**⁴ *nnu*