

bud

I

1. [bʌd] *n*

1. почка

bud burst /shooting/ - раскрытие почек

in the bud - незрелый

2. бутон

bud stage - стадия бутонизации

in bud - с бутонами, цветущий

the roses are in bud early this year - в этом году на розах рано появились бутоны

3. *разг.* девушка-подросток4. *ласк.* крошка5. *разг.*

1) дебитантка

bud of promise - *амер.* подающая надежды дебитантка2) *редк.* дебитант

◇ to nip /to crush/ in the bud - пресечь в корне, уничтожить в зародыше

2. [bʌd] *v*

1. 1) давать почки; пускать ростки

2) расцветать (*тж. перен.*)

he is a budding scientist /budding into a scientist/ - из него выйдет настоящий учёный

2. *с.-х.* прививать глазком

to bud off - отпочковывать

II

[bʌd] *сокр.* от *buddy*

bud

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

bud [bud buds budded budding] noun, verb BrE [bʌd] [ⓘ] NAmE [bʌd] [ⓘ]

noun

1. a small lump that grows on a plant and from which a flower, leaf or ↑stem develops

• the first buds appearing in spring

• The tree is **in bud** already.

2. a flower or leaf that is not fully open

3. (NAmE, informal) = ↑buddy

• Listen, bud, enough of the wisecracks, OK?

see also ↑cotton bud, ↑rosebud, ↑taste bud, see nip sth in the bud at ↑nip *v.*Word Origin:

n. senses 1 to 2 and v. late Middle English

n. sense 3 mid 19th cent. ↑buddy

Collocations:**The living world***Animals*

animals mate/breed/reproduce/feed (on sth)

fish/amphibians swim/spawn (= lay eggs)

birds fly/migrate/nest/sing

insects crawl/fly/bite/sting

insects/bees/locusts swarm

bees collect/gather nectar/pollen

spiders spin/weave a web

snakes/lizards shed their skins

bears/hedgehogs/frogs hibernate

insect larvae grow/develop/pupate

an egg/a chick/a larva hatches

attract/find/choose a mate

produce/release eggs/sperm

lay/fertilize/incubate/hatch eggs

inhabit a forest/a reef/the coast

mark/enter/defend (a) territory

stalk/hunt/capture/catch/kill prey

Plants and fungi

trees/plants grow/bloom/blossom/flower

a seed germinates/sprouts

leaves/buds/roots/shoots appear/develop/form

flower buds swell/open

a fungus grows/spreads/colonizes sth

pollinate/fertilize a flower/plant

produce/release/spread/disperse pollen/seeds/spores

produce/bear fruit
 develop/grow/form roots/shoots/leaves
 provide/supply/absorb/extract/release nutrients
 perform/increase/reduce photosynthesis

Bacteria and viruses

bacteria/microbes/viruses grow/spread/multiply
 bacteria/microbes live/thrive in/on sth
 bacteria/microbes/viruses evolve/colonize sth/cause disease
 bacteria break sth down/convert sth (into sth)
 a virus enters/invades sth/the body
 a virus mutates/evolves/replicates (itself)
 be infected with/contaminated with/exposed to a new strain of a virus/drug-resistant bacteria
 contain/carry/harbour (especially US) harbor bacteria/a virus
 kill/destroy/eliminate harmful/deadly bacteria

verb intransitive

to produce †buds

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	bud
	BrE /bʌd/
	NAmE /bʌd/
he / she / it	buds
	BrE /bʌdz/
	NAmE /bʌdz/
past simple, past participle	budded
	BrE /bʌdɪd/
	NAmE /bʌdɪd/
-ing form	budding
	BrE /bʌdɪŋ/
	NAmE /bʌdɪŋ/

Word Origin:

n. senses 1 to 2 and v. late Middle English
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bud

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **bud**¹ /bʌd/ BrE " AmE " noun [countable]

[Sense 1: Date: 1300-1400; Origin: Origin unknown.]

[Sense 2: Date: 1800-1900; Origin: buddy]

1. a young tightly rolled-up flower or leaf before it opens:

rose buds

in bud (=having buds but no flowers yet)

come into bud (=start to produce buds)

2. especially American English spoken †buddy:

Hey, bud, how's it going?

⇒ †cotton bud, †taste bud, ⇒ nip something in the bud at †nip¹(3)

II. **bud**² BrE " AmE " verb (past tense and past participle **budded**, present participle **budding**) [intransitive]

to produce buds

bud

Freakuency Pack

12500 **4552**^{MCW}

15000 **4302**^{COCA}

RANGE: **4k** BUD ⁶³²⁹

bud ³⁶¹⁷

budding ¹²³³

budded ³⁶

buds ¹⁴⁴³

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

1130 **13237**²⁰⁵⁷ *np1*

1082 **16479**¹⁴⁷³ *nn1*

44 **100903**⁵⁸ *vv0*

28 **144695**²⁹ *vvi*