

crude1. [kru:d] *n*

сырая нефть нефть-сырец

2. [kru:d] *a*

1. сырой, необработанный неочищенный

crude spirit - неочищенный спирт

crude oil - сырая нефть

crude materials - сырьё

2. неразработанный непродуманный; необработанный

crude scheme [plan] - набросок /черновой вариант/ проекта [плана]

crude theories [methods] - неразработанные теории [методы]

crude thoughts - незрелые мысли

3. 1) примерный, предварительный

crude summary - предварительное подведение итогов

2) *стам.* общий, сделанный из расчёта на 1000 человек

crude marriage [death] rate - общий коэффициент заключения браков [смертности]

4. грубый, неотёсанный, невежливый

crude manners - грубые манеры

5. грубый, ничем не прикрытый, голый

crude facts - голые факты

6. кричащий (о красках)

7. *редк.* непереваренный (о пище)8. *лингв.* исходный

in crude form - в исходной форме

crude

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

crude [crude cruder crudest] *adjective, noun* BrE [kruːd] *AmE* [kruːd]*adjective* (cruder, cru-dest)

1. simple and not very accurate but giving a general idea of sth

• In **crude terms**, the causes of mental illness seem to be of three main kinds.

2. (of objects or works of art) simply made, not showing much skill or attention to detail

• a crude drawing of a face

3. (of people or the way they behave) offensive or rude, especially about sex

Syn: ↑vulgar• **crude jokes/language**4. **usually before noun** (of oil and other natural substances) in its natural state, before it has been treated with chemicals• **crude oil/metal**Word Origin:late Middle English: from Latin *crudus* 'raw, rough'.Derived Words ↑*crudely* ▪ ↑*crudeness***noun** (also ,**crude** 'oil) **uncountable**

oil in its natural state, before it has been treated with chemicals

• 50 000 barrels of crude

Word Origin:late Middle English: from Latin *crudus* 'raw, rough'.**crude**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **crude** ¹ /kruːd/ BrE ¹ AmE ¹ *adjective*[Date: 1300-1400; Language: Latin; Origin: *crudus* 'raw, rough, cruel']1. not exact or without any detail, but generally correct and useful ⇒ **approximate** :

" a crude estimate of the population available for work

2. not developed to a high standard, or made with little skill:

" a crude wooden bridge

" crude workmanship

3. offensive or rude, especially in a sexual way **SYN vulgar** :

" crude pictures

" His language was often crude.

4. [**before noun**] crude oil, rubber etc is in its natural or raw condition before it is treated with chemicals5. **in crude terms** expressed in a simple way:

" Private morality, in crude terms, is not the law's business.

—**crudely** *adverb*:

" crudely built shacks

—**crudeness** *noun* [uncountable]—**crudity** *noun* [uncountable and countable]

ii. **crude**² *BrE* ¹ *AmE* ¹ (also **crude** 'oil) *noun* [uncountable]

oil that is in its natural condition, as it comes out of an **oil well**, before it is made more pure or separated into different products:

1,000 barrels of crude

crude

Freakuency Pack

12500 **4653**^{MCW}

15000 **3624**^{COCA}

RANGE: **4k** **CRUDE** ⁵⁹⁶³

crude ⁵¹⁹⁴

crudely ⁴⁵⁹

cruder ⁸⁹

crudest ⁹³

crudeness ⁷⁶

crudity ⁵²

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

3275 **7198**⁴⁸⁸² *jj*

226 **41675**³¹² *nn1*