

**roast**

**1. [rəʊst] n**

- 1. жаркое, жареное, жареный кусок мяса  
cold roast on Monday - холодное жареное мясо в понедельник  
buy a big roast - купите большой кусок мяса на жаркое
- 2. *амер.* жестокая критика; разнос (*устный или в печати*); высмеивание
- 3. *амер.* пикник с жарением мяса на вертеле
- 4. *тех.* обжиг

**2. [rəʊst] a**

- жареный  
roast beef - ростбиф  
roast meat - а) мясо воздушной жарки, жареное мясо; б) мясо для жаренья  
◇ to cry roast meat - хвастать своими победами над женщинами

**3. [rəʊst] v**

- 1. 1) жарить, печь; запекать  
2) жариться, печься; запекаться  
the joint will never roast on such a small fire - мясо никогда не изжарится на таком слабом огне
- 2. 1) сушить (*на огне*); поджаривать  
to roast coffee [chestnuts] - жарить кофе [каштаны]
- 2) *тех.* обжигать, кальцинировать
- 3. 1) греть  
to roast one's feet at the fire - греть ноги у камина  
to roast oneself before the fire - греться у огня
- 2) греться
- 4. разогреться, разомлеть  
I'm roasting in here, how about you? - я здесь изнемогаю от жары, а вы как?
- 5. *уст.* пытаться огнём
- 6. *разг.* высмеивать (*кого-л.*), издеваться (*над кем-л.*)
- 7. *амер.* жестоко критиковать, разносить, громить (*устно или в печати*)  
the films have been roasted by most critics - большинство критиков писали об этих фильмах разгромные рецензии

**roast**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**roast** [roast roasts roasted roasting] verb, noun, adjective BrE [rəʊst] <sup>1</sup> NAmE

[rəʊst] <sup>1</sup>

verb

- 1. **transitive, intransitive ~ (sth)** to cook food, especially meat, without liquid in an oven or over a fire; to be cooked in this way
  - to roast a chicken
  - the smell of roasting meat
- 2. **transitive, intransitive ~ (sth)** to cook nuts, <sup>1</sup>beans, etc. in order to dry them and turn them brown; to be cooked in this way
  - roasted chestnuts
- 3. **transitive ~ sb** (informal or humorous) to be very angry with sb; to criticize sb strongly
- 4. **intransitive, transitive ~ (sth)** (informal) to become or to make sth become very hot in the sun or by a fire
  - She could feel her skin beginning to roast.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	roast
	BrE /rəʊst/
	NAmE /roʊst/
he / she / it	roasts
	BrE /rəʊsts/
	NAmE /roʊsts/
past simple, past participle	roasted
	BrE /rəʊstɪd/
	NAmE /roʊstɪd/
-ing form	roasting
	BrE /rəʊstɪŋ/
	NAmE /roʊstɪŋ/

Word Origin:

Middle English: from Old French *rostit*, of West Germanic origin.

Collocations:

**Cooking**

*Preparing*

- prepare a dish/a meal/a menu/dinner/the fish
- weigh out 100g/4oz of sugar/the ingredients
- wash/rinse the lettuce/spinach/watercress
- chop/slice/dice the carrots/onions/potatoes
- peel the carrots/onion/potatoes/garlic/orange
- grate a carrot/the cheese/some nutmeg
- remove /discard the bones/seeds/skin

blend/combine/mix (together) the flour and water/all the ingredients

beat/whisk the cream/eggs/egg whites

knead/shape/roll (out) the dough

#### Cooking

heat the oil in a frying pan

preheat/heat the oven/(BrE) the grill/(NAme) the broiler

bring to (BrE) the boil/(NAme) a boil

stir constantly/gently with a wooden spoon

reduce the heat

simmer gently for 20 minutes/until reduced by half

melt the butter/chocolate/cheese/sugar

brown the meat for 8-20 minutes

drain the pasta/the water from the pot/in a colander

mash the potatoes/banana/avocado

#### Ways of cooking

cook food/fish/meat/rice/pasta/a Persian dish

bake (a loaf of) bread/a cake/(especially NAme) cookies/(BrE) biscuits/a pie/potatoes/fish/scones/muffins

boil cabbage/potatoes/an egg/water

fry/deep-fry/stir-fry the chicken/vegetables

grill meat/steak/chicken/sausages/a hot dog

roast potatoes/peppers/meat/chicken/lamb

sauté garlic/mushrooms/onions/potatoes/vegetables

steam rice/vegetables/spinach/asparagus/dumplings

toast bread/nuts

microwave food/popcorn/(BrE) a ready meal

#### Serving

serve in a glass/on a bed of rice/with potatoes

arrange the slices on a plate/in a layer

carve the meat/lamb/chicken/turkey

dress/toss a salad

dress with/drizzle with olive oil/vinaigrette

top with a slice of lemon/a scoop of ice cream/whipped cream/syrup

garnish with a sprig of parsley/fresh basil leaves/lemon wedges/a slice of lime/a twist of orange

sprinkle with salt/sugar/herbs/parsley/freshly ground black pepper

#### Example Bank:

- The smell of roasting meat came from the kitchen.
- We spent the evening round the fire, talking and roasting chestnuts.
- You should boil the potatoes for a little before you roast them.
- roast beef/chicken/potatoes/parsnips
- roasted chestnuts/coffee beans/peanuts

#### noun

1. (BrE also **joint**) a large piece of meat that is cooked whole in the oven
  - the Sunday roast
2. (NAme) (often in compounds) a party that takes place in sb's garden/yard at which food is cooked over an open fire
  - a hot dog roast
3. (NAme) an event, especially a meal, at which people celebrate sb's life by telling funny stories about them

#### Word Origin:

Middle English: from Old French **rostir**, of West Germanic origin.

#### adjective only before noun

cooked in an oven or over a fire

- roast chicken

#### Word Origin:

Middle English: from Old French **rostir**, of West Germanic origin.

See also: †**joint**

## roast

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

1. **roast**<sup>1</sup> /rəʊst \$ ru:st/ BrE " AmE " verb [intransitive and transitive]

[Date: 1200-1300; Language: Old French; Origin: **rostir**]

1. to cook something, such as meat, in an †**oven** or over a fire, or to cook in this way ⇒ **grill**, **bake**:

- " Are you going to roast the chicken?
- " the delicious smell of meat roasting
- " We caught a rabbit and roasted it over an open fire.

2. to heat nuts, coffee beans etc quickly in order to dry them and give them a particular taste:

dry-roasted peanuts

...

## THESAURUS

### ways of cooking something

- **bake** to cook things such as bread or cakes in an oven: Tom baked a cake for my birthday.
- **roast** to cook meat or vegetables in an oven: Roast the potatoes for an hour.
- **fry** to cook food in hot oil: She was frying some mushrooms.
- **stir-fry** to fry small pieces of food while moving them around continuously: stir-fried tofu and bean sprouts
- **sauté** /'səʊteɪ \$ sou'teɪ/ to fry vegetables for a short time in a small amount of butter or oil: Sauté the potatoes in butter.
- **grill** to cook food over or under strong heat: grilled fish
- **broil** *American English* to cook food under heat: broiled fish
- **boil** to cook something in very hot water: He doesn't even know how to boil an egg. | English people seem to love boiled vegetables.
- **steam** to cook vegetables over hot water: Steam the rice for 15 minutes.
- **poach** to cook food, especially fish or eggs, slowly in hot water: poached salmon
- **toast** to cook the outside surfaces of bread: toasted muffins
- **barbecue** to cook food on a metal frame over a fire outdoors: I thought we could barbecue some mackerel.
- **microwave** to cook food in a microwave oven: The beans can be microwaved.

### II. roast<sup>2</sup> BrE<sup>ˈ</sup> AmE<sup>ˈ</sup> noun [countable]

1. a large piece of roasted meat:

ˈ a traditional Sunday roast

2. **hot dog roast/oyster roast etc** *American English* an outdoor party at which food is cooked on an open fire

3. *American English* an occasion at which people celebrate a special event in someone's life by telling funny stories or giving speeches about them:

ˈ a celebrity roast

### III. roast<sup>3</sup> BrE<sup>ˈ</sup> AmE<sup>ˈ</sup> adjective [only before noun]

roasted:

ˈ roast chicken

## roast

Freakuency Pack

12500 **4691**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **2831**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **4k** ROAST<sup>9388</sup>

roast<sup>3883</sup>

roasted<sup>3487</sup>

roasting<sup>1595</sup>

roasts<sup>312</sup>

roaster<sup>111</sup>

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

1017 **16731**<sup>1437</sup> *jj*

701 **17971**<sup>1292</sup> *nn1*

545 **24195**<sup>802</sup> *vv0*

297 **38960**<sup>352</sup> *vvi*