

**vocal**1. ['vɒk(ə)] *n*1. *фон.*

1) гласный (звук)

2) звонкий (звук)

2. 1) вокальное произведение, песня

2) исполнение вокального произведения (*особ. в жанре популярной музыки*)2. ['vɒk(ə)] *a*

1. голосовой; речевой

vocal organs - органы речи

vocal band /cord/ - *анат.* голосовая связка

vocal apparatus - речевой аппарат

vocal fremitus - *мед.* голосовое дрожание

2. устный, словесный

vocal communication - устное сообщение

vocal prayer - молитва (читаемая) вслух

3. 1) говорящий, обладающий даром речи

2) красноречивый, выразительный

4. 1) шумный; голосистый; крикливый

vocal persons - крикливые /шумливые/ люди

the most vocal member of the audience - самый шумный /голосистый, громогласный/ из присутствовавших (*на собрании*)

2) гласный; громкий

public opinion has become vocal - общественное мнение подняло свой голос

5. *поэт.* звучный, звучащий; полный звуков

vocal fountain - поющий фонтан

woods vocal with the sound of birds - леса, оглашаемые пением птиц

6. *муз.* вокальный, для голоса

vocal music - вокальная музыка

7. *фон.*

1) гласный

2) звонкий

**vocal**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**vocal** [vocal vocals] adjective, noun *BrE* ['vɒkəl] <sup>m</sup> *NAmE* ['voʊkəl] <sup>m</sup>

## adjective

1. **only before noun** connected with the voice

• vocal music

• the vocal organs (= the tongue, lips, etc.)

2. telling people your opinions or protesting about sth loudly and with confidence

• He has been very vocal in his criticism of the government's policy.

• The protesters are a small but vocal minority.

Word Origin:late Middle English: from Latin *vocalis*, from *vox, voc-*. Current senses of the noun date from the 1920s.Synonyms:**spoken**

oral • vocal

These words all describe producing language using the voice, rather than writing.

**spoken** • (of language) produced using the voice; said rather than written: ▫ an exam in spoken English**oral** • [usually before noun] spoken rather than written: ▫ There will be a test of both oral and written French.**spoken or oral?**Both of these words can be used to refer to language skills and the communication of information: ▫ spoken/oral French ◇ ▫ a spoken/oral presentation. In these cases **oral** is slightly more technical than **spoken**. **Oral** but not **spoken** can also be used with words such as *tradition*, *culture* and *legends* to talk about the way in which people pass stories down from one generation to the next, and in legal contexts followed by words such as *evidence* and *hearing*.**vocal** • [usually before noun] connected with the voice: ▫ vocal music ◇ ▫ the vocal organs ▫ (= the tongue, lips, etc.)**Vocal** is used to talk about the ability to produce sounds using the voice, and is often used in musical contexts when referring to singing.spoken/oral **French/English/Japanese**, etc.spoken/oral **language skills**Example Bank:

• a highly vocal opposition group

• criticized by a small but increasingly vocal minority

• women who are very vocal about men's failings

**noun usually plural**

the part of a piece of music that is sung, rather than played on a musical instrument

- backing vocals
- In this recording Armstrong himself is **on vocals** .

Word Origin:

late Middle English: from Latin *vocalis*, from *vox*, *voc-*. Current senses of the noun date from the 1920s.

**vocal**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **vocal**<sup>1</sup> /'vəʊkəl \$ 'voʊ-/ *BrE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *AmE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *adjective*

[Date: 1300-1400; Language: Latin; Origin: *vocalis*, from *vox*; ⇒ ↑*voice*!]

1. expressing strong opinions publicly, especially about things that you disagree with **SYN outspoken**

**vocal in**

ˈ Foley has been particularly vocal in his criticism of the government.

**vocal opponent/critic/supporter etc**

ˈ She was a vocal opponent of the plan.

2. [only before noun] relating to the voice or to singing:

ˈ vocal music

ˈ Allison's vocal style is influenced by country and blues music.

ˈ a female vocal group

—**vocally** *adverb*

II. **vocal**<sup>2</sup> *BrE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *AmE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *noun* [countable usually plural]

the part of a piece of music that is sung rather than played on an instrument

**on vocals**

ˈ The album features Jim Boquist on vocals.

**vocal**

Freakuency Pack

12500 **4737**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **3268**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **5k** **VOCAL** 7342

vocal 5220

vocals 739

vocally 223

nonvocal 4

vocalist 613

vocalists 210

vocalize 70

vocalizes 10

vocalized 41

vocalizing 82

vocalization 95

vocalise 11

vocalises 24

vocalised 0

vocalising 0

vocalisation 0

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

3197 **6835**<sup>5220</sup> *jj*