

injection[ɪnˈdʒɛkʃ(ə)n] *n*

1. введение, привнесение, вложение
2. *мед.*
 - 1) впрыскивание, инъекция; вливание
to give a medicine by injection - вводить лекарство путём инъекции
 - 2) лекарство для впрыскивания, инъекции
3. 1) *тех.* впрыскивание; вдувание; нагнетание
2) пропитывание (*шпал и т. п.*)
- 3) *геол.* внедрение
- 4) *физ.* инжекция
4. *косм.* запуск на расчётную орбиту

injection

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

in-jec-tion [ɪnˈdʒɛkʃ(ə)n] *BrE* [ɪnˈdʒɛkʃ(ə)n] *NAme* [ɪnˈdʒɛkʃ(ə)n] *noun*

1. **countable, uncountable** an act of **injecting** sb with a drug or other substance
 - to **give sb an injection**
 - He was treated with penicillin injections.
 - An anaesthetic was administered **by injection**.
 - daily injections of insulin
2. **countable** a large sum of money that is spent to help improve a situation, business, etc
 - The theatre faces closure unless it gets an urgent cash injection.
3. **uncountable, countable** an act of forcing liquid into sth
 - a fuel injection system

Word Origin:late Middle English: from Latin **in**jectio(n-), from the verb **in**icere, from **in-** ‘into’ + **jacere** ‘throw’.Collocations:**Illnesses***Becoming ill*

catch a cold/an infectious disease/the flu/(*BrE*) flu/pneumonia/a virus/(*informal*) a bug
get (*BrE*) ill/(*NAme*) sick/a disease/AIDS/breast cancer/a cold/the flu/(*BrE*) flu/a migraine
come down with a cold/the flu/(*BrE*) flu
contract a deadly disease/a serious illness/HIV/AIDS
be infected with a virus/a parasite/HIV
develop cancer/diabetes/a rash/an ulcer/symptoms of hepatitis
have a heart attack/a stroke
provoke/trigger/produce an allergic reaction
block/burst/rupture a blood vessel
damage/sever a nerve/an artery/a tendon

Being ill

feel (*BrE*) ill/sick/nauseous/queasy
be running (*BrE*) a temperature/(*NAme*) a fever
have a head cold/diabetes/heart disease/lung cancer/a headache/(*BrE*) a high temperature/(*NAme*) a fever
suffer from asthma/malnutrition/frequent headaches/bouts of depression/a mental disorder
be laid up with/ (*BrE*) **be in bed with** a cold/the flu/(*BrE*) flu/a migraine
nurse a cold/a headache/a hangover
battle/fight cancer/depression/addiction/alcoholism

Treatments

examine a patient
diagnose a condition/disease/disorder
be diagnosed with cancer/diabetes/schizophrenia
prescribe/be given/be on/take drugs/medicine/medication/pills/painkillers/antibiotics
treat sb for cancer/depression/shock
have/undergo an examination/an operation/surgery/a kidney transplant/therapy/chemotherapy/treatment for cancer
have/be given an injection/(*BrE*) a flu jab/(*NAme*) a flu shot/a blood transfusion/a scan/an X-ray
cure a disease/an ailment/cancer/a headache/a patient
prevent the spread of disease/further outbreaks/damage to the lungs
be vaccinated against the flu/(*BrE*) flu/the measles/(*BrE*) measles/polio/smallpox
enhance/boost/confer/build immunity to a disease

Example Bank:

- Both groups received a second injection with the same solution.
- Can I bring my dog in for his booster injection?
- He had to have a tetanus injection after injuring himself with a shovel.
- In some US states execution is by lethal injection.
- The best treatment is antibiotics, preferably by injection.
- The company had reached the size where it needed an injection of capital.

- The infrastructure requires a massive cash injection.
- The rats received a daily injection of the drug.
- They gave her an injection to stop the pain.
- a 2-litre direct injection engine
- a cash injection from the Belgian state
- an injection against whooping cough
- an injection into the vein
- an injection of cash into the economy
- injections for diabetes
- plastic light fittings produced by injection moulding

injection

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

in|jec|tion /ɪn'dʒɛkʃən/ *BrE* " *AmE* " *noun*

1. **[uncountable and countable]** an act of putting a drug into someone's body using a special needle ⇒ **shot**

The nurse gave me a tetanus injection.

injection of

an injection of insulin

The children hate having injections.

The only sure treatment is antibiotics, preferably by injection.

2. **[countable]** an addition of money to something in order to improve it

injection of

a massive injection of public funds

Our local football club may fold unless it gets a cash injection.

3. **[uncountable and countable]** the act of forcing a liquid into something:

a fuel injection system

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COLLOCATIONS

■ verbs

- **have an injection** He had to have an injection to relieve the pain.
- **receive an injection** *formal* The boxer received an injection of the drug before the fight.
- **give somebody an injection** The nurse gave him an injection.
- **administer an injection** *formal* (=give somebody an injection) She was taught how to administer an injection.

■ adjectives

- **a pain-killing injection** I needed a pain-killing injection in my elbow.
- **an intravenous injection** (=into a vein) He had given the patient an intravenous injection to calm her down.
- **a lethal injection** (=one that kills someone) Pinkerton was executed by lethal injection.

■ phrases

- **an injection against something** You may need to be given an injection against tetanus.

injection

Freakuency Pack

12500 **4764**^{MCW}

15000 **2882**^{COCA}

RANGE: **3k** INJECT⁹¹¹⁷

inject 1244

injected 1945

injecting 925

injection 2960

injections 1276

injects 238

injector 145

injectors 204

injectable 180

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

1480 **10294**²⁹⁵² *nn1*

5 **302906**⁸ *nnu*