

probation

[prəˈbeɪʃ(ə)n] *n*

1. испытание; стажировка
to pass a probation - пройти испытание
to be on probation - быть на испытании [*ср. тж.* 4]
2. испытательный срок
three years' probation - трёхлетний испытательный срок
3. *церк.* искуc; испытание; послушничество
4. *юр.* условное освобождение на поруки подсудимого (*особ. несовершеннолетнего*)
probation officer - *юр.* должностное лицо, осуществляющее надзор за условно осуждёнными
he was put on probation for a year - ему дали год условно [*ср. тж.* 1]

probation

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

pro·ba·tion *BrE* [prəˈbeɪʃn] [ⓘ] *NAmE* [proʊˈbeɪʃn] [ⓘ] **noun uncountable**

1. (*law*) a system that allows a person who has committed a crime not to go to prison if they behave well and if they see an official (called a **↑probation officer**) regularly for a fixed period of time
 - The prisoner was put **on probation** .
 - He was given two years' probation.
2. a time of training and testing when you start a new job to see if you are suitable for the work
 - a period of probation
3. (*NAmE*) a fixed period of time during which a student who has behaved badly or not worked hard must improve their work or their behaviour

Derived Word **↑probationary**

Word Origin:

[**probation probationary**] late Middle English (denoting testing or investigation): from Old French **probacion**, from Latin **probatio(n)-**, from **probare 'to test, prove'** , from **probus 'good'** . The legal use dates from the late 19th cent.

Example Bank:

- He was placed on probation for two years.
- He was sentenced to eight months in jail for violating his probation.
- He was under a probation order for attacking a photographer.
- Once your probation period is successfully completed, you will be offered a contract.
- She received probation upon completing a drug rehab course.
- She was sentenced to a year's probation.
- The judge put her on probation for a year.
- the effectiveness of regular probation supervision

probation

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

pro·ba·tion /prəˈbeɪʃən \$ prɒv-/ *BrE* [ⓘ] *AmE* [ⓘ] **noun [uncountable]**

1. a system that allows some criminals not to go to prison or to leave prison, if they behave well and see a probation officer regularly, for a particular period of time:
 - The judge sentenced Jennings to three years' probation.
 - (**put/place somebody**) **on probation**
 - He pleaded guilty and was placed on probation.
 2. a period of time, during which an employer can see if a new worker is suitable:
 - a three month probation period
 - on probation**
 - Some people are appointed on probation.
 3. *American English* a period of time in which you must improve your work or behave well so that you will not have to leave your job:
 - I'm afraid I have no choice but to **put you on probation**.
- probationary adjective:**
- a probationary period

probation

Freakuency Pack

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RANGE: **4k PROBATION** ³⁰⁵⁶

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COCA 500k Unlemmatized

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