

rear

I

1. [гя] n

1. тыл

in the rear - в тылу

to bring up /to close/ the rear - а) замыкать шествие; б) **воен.** замыкать колоннуto take in (the) rear - **воен.** а) напасть /атаковать/ с тыла; б) выходить в тыл (*противника*)

to hang on the rear - преследовать по пятам

in /on/ smb.'s rear - позади кого-л.

to follow in the rear - идти сзади, плестись (*за кем-л.*)at /**амер.** in/ the rear of - сзади (*чего-л.*)

the garage is at /in/ the rear of the house - гараж находится позади дома

2. задняя, тыльная сторона

front and rear - сзади и спереди

the rear of a house - задняя часть дома

he moved to the rear of the hall - он прошёл в конец зала

3. **груб.** зад4. **груб.** отхожее место, сортир5. **ав.** задняя, хвостовая часть (*самолёта*)◇ to the rear, march! - кругом, марш! (*команда*)

2. [гя] a

1. задний, расположенный сзади; тыльный

rear wheel - заднее колесо

rear entrance - задняя дверь, чёрный ход

rear view - вид сзади

rear arch - задняя лука седла

rear rank - **воен.** замыкающая шеренгаrear party - **воен.** тыльная походная заставаrear traverse - **воен.** тыльный траверсrear slope - **тол.** а) обратный скат; б) тыльная крутость2. **воен.** тыловой

rear boundary - тыловая граница

rear area - тыл, тыловой район

rear services - службы тыла

rear position - тыловая оборонительная полоса

rear headquarters - тыловой эшелон (*штаба*)3. **ав.** хвостовой

rear control - хвостовой руль; расположенная за крылом рулевая поверхность

rear armament - хвостовое вооружение (*самолёта*)◇ rear sight - **воен.** прицел, целик (*пистолета*)

II

[гя] v **книжн.**1. поднимать (*голове, руку*)to rear one's head - поднять голову (**тж.** *перен.*)

counter-revolution reared its head - контрреволюция подняла голову

to rear one's voice - поднять /возвысить, повесить/ голос

to rear the banner of revolt - **образн.** поднять знамя восстания

2. воздвигать

to rear a monument [a cathedral] - воздвигнуть памятник [собор]

to rear a mast [a pillar] - поставить мачту [столб]

to rear a ladder - установить стремянку

3. 1) разводить, выращивать, выводить (*животных*)

to rear poultry [pigs] - заниматься птицеводством [свиноводством]

2) культивировать, возделывать, выращивать (*растения*)3) растить, воспитывать (*потомство*)

to rear a child - растить ребёнка

the hen rears her brood - наседка водит свой выводок

4. 1) вздымать, возносить

the mountains reared their crests into the clouds - горы вздымали свои вершины до облаков

2) **тж.** *refl* возвышаться, выситься, вздыматься, возноситься5. (*часто* rear up)

1) становиться на дыбы

2) поднять на дыбы (*лошадь*)

3) встать на дыбы, прийти в бешенство, в ярость

4) **тж.** *refl* встать

he reared himself up - он выпрямился во весь рост

6. направлять, обращать вверх (*взгляд и т. п.*); возводить к небу (*глаза*)

II

[rɪə] а диал.

- 1) недожаренный, полусырой
- 2) сваренный всмятку

rear

rear [rear rears reared rearing] noun, adjective, verb BrE [rɪə(r)]^u NAmE [rɪr]

noun

1. (usually **the rear**) singular the back part of sth
 - A trailer was attached to the rear of the truck.
 - There are toilets at both **front and rear** of the plane.
 - A high gate blocks the only entrance **to the rear**.
2. (also **rear 'end**) countable, usually singular (informal) the part of the body that you sit on

Syn: ↑bottom

- a kick in the rear
- He spends all day sitting on his rear end in front of a computer.

Word Origin:

n. and adj. Middle English Old French *rere* Latin *retro* 'back'

v. Old English *ræran* 'set upright, construct, elevate' Germanic ↑raise rear ↑rise

Which Word?:

at the back / at the rear / behind

At the back and at the rear have a similar meaning, but at the rear is used more in formal or official language: ▪ What's that at the back of the fridge? ◊ ▪ Smoking is only allowed at the rear of the aircraft. It is more usual to talk about the back door of a house but the rear exit of an aircraft or public building. If something is behind something else it is near to the back of it but not part of it. Compare: ▪ Our room was at the back of the hotel and ▪ There's a lovely wood just behind our hotel .

Example Bank:

- Car seats for young babies should face the rear.
- The radio is loudest in the rear of the car.
- The socket for the printer cable is located at the rear of the computer.
- Three drummers brought up the rear.

Idioms: ↑bring up the rear ▪ ↑something rears its head

Derived ↑rear somebody on something

adjective only before noun

at or near the back of sth

- front and rear windows
- the rear entrance of the building

Word Origin:

n. and adj. Middle English Old French *rere* Latin *retro* 'back'

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verb

1. transitive ~ **sb/sth** often passive to care for young children or animals until they are fully grown

Syn: ↑bring somebody up, **Syn:** ↑raise

- She reared a family of five on her own.
- Lions usually manage to rear about half the number of cubs born to them.

2. transitive ~ **sth** to breed or keep animals or birds, for example on a farm

- to rear cattle

3. intransitive ~ **(up)** (of an animal, especially a horse) to raise itself on its back legs, with the front legs in the air

- The horse reared, throwing its rider.

4. intransitive ~ **(up)** (of sth large) to seem to lean over you, especially in a threatening way

- The great bulk of the building reared up against the night sky.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	rear
	BrE /rɪə(r)/
	NAmE /rɪr/
he / she / it	rears
	BrE /rɪəz/
	NAmE /rɪrz/
past simple, past participle	reared
	BrE /rɪəd/
	NAmE /rɪrd/
-ing form	rearing
	BrE /rɪə(r)ɪŋ/
	NAmE /rɪrɪŋ/

Word Origin:

n. and adj. Middle English Old French *rere* Latin *retro* 'back'

v. Old English *ræran* 'set upright, construct, elevate' Germanic ↑*raise* rear ↑*rise*

Example Bank:

- intensively reared beef cattle
- naturally reared pork and beef
- The young crocodiles were reared indoors at a constant temperature of 32°C.

rear

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **rear**¹ /rɪə \$ rɪr/ BrE " AmE " noun

[Date: 1500-1600; Origin: Probably from rear- (in words such as rearguard)]

1. **formal the rear** the back part of an object, vehicle, or building, or a position at the back of an object or area **OPP front**

at/to the rear (of something)

- " a garden at the rear of the house
- " The hotel overlooks the river to the rear.

in the rear (of something)

- " a passenger travelling in the rear of a car

2. [countable] (also **rear end**) *informal* the part of your body which you sit on **SYN bottom**

3. **bring up the rear** to be at the back of a line of people or in a race:

- " Carole was left to bring up the rear.

II. **rear**² BrE " AmE " verb

[Language: Old English; Origin: *ræran*]

1. [transitive] to look after a person or animal until they are fully grown **SYN raise**:

- " It's a good place to rear young children.
- " The birds have been successfully reared in captivity.

2. [intransitive] (also **rear up**) if an animal rears, it rises up to stand on its back legs ⇒ **buck**:

- " The horse reared and threw me off.

3. [intransitive] (also **rear up**) if something rears up, it appears in front of you and often seems to be leaning over you in a threatening way:

- " A large rock, almost 200 feet high, reared up in front of them.

4. **be reared on something** to be given a particular kind of food, books, entertainment etc regularly while you are a child:

- " children reared on TV and video games

5. **rear its ugly head** if a problem or difficult situation rears its ugly head, it appears and is impossible to ignore:

- " The problem of drug-taking in sport has reared its ugly head again.

III. **rear**³ BrE " AmE " adjective [only before noun]

at or near the back of something, especially a vehicle **OPP front**:

- " the rear door of the car
- " Knock at the rear entrance.

rear

Freakuency Pack

12500 **4873**^{MCW}

15000 **2199**^{COCA}

RANGE: **3k REAR** 14817

rear 12161

reared 1275

rearing 1087

rears 294

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

3682 **5287**⁷¹⁹⁹ *jj*

3078 **7667**⁴⁴⁷¹ *nn1*

292 **41557**³¹³ *vvi*

75 **78782**⁹³ *nmb*

82 **82529**⁸⁵ *vv0*