

1. [rʌst] *n*
1. ржавчина; коррозия металла
rust preventer - антикоррозийное средство
 2. цвет ржавчины
 3. вредное влияние или последствия (безделья и т. п.)
 4. ослабление памяти, понижение умственных способностей (от старости и т. п.)
 5. ржавчина (болезнь растений)

2. [rʌst] *v*
- 1) ржаветь, покрываться ржавчиной
 - 2) подвергать коррозии
 - 2) 1) притуплять, ослаблять (память, ум)
 - 2) томиться от безделья; прозябать
in spite of his exceptional abilities he just rusted away - несмотря на исключительные способности, из него ничего не вышло
 3. быть поражённым ржавчиной, страдать от ржавчины (о растениях)
 4. приобретать цвет ржавчины; порыжеть, выцвести
◇ better wear out than rust out - *посл.* лучше сносить, чем сгноить

rust Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

rust [rust rusts rusted rusting] *noun, verb* *BrE* [rʌst] ^ˈ *NAme* [rʌst] ^ˈ

- noun uncountable**
1. a reddish-brown substance that is formed on some metals by the action of water and air
 - pipes covered with rust
 - rust spots
 - a rust-coloured dress
- see also** ↑rusty
2. a plant disease that causes reddish-brown spots; the ↑fungus that causes this disease

Word Origin:
Old English rūst, of Germanic origin; related to Dutch roest, German Rost, also to ↑red.

Example Bank:

- The lock was covered with rust.
- The old padlock was red with rust.

Derived Word ↑rusted
Derived ↑rust away

verb intransitive, transitive
if metal rusts or sth rusts it, it becomes covered with ↑rust

- Syn:** ↑corrodes
- old rusting farming implements
 - Brass doesn't rust.
 - The floor of the car had rusted through.
 - ~ sth Water had got in and rusted the engine.

see also ↑rusty

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	rust
	BrE /rʌst/
	NAme /rʌst/
he / she / it	rusts
	BrE /rʌsts/
	NAme /rʌsts/
past simple, past participle	rusted
-ing form	rusting
	BrE /rʌstɪŋ/
	NAme /rʌstɪŋ/

Word Origin:
Old English rūst, of Germanic origin; related to Dutch roest, German Rost, also to ↑red.

Example Bank:

- The car had been rusting away in his garage for years.

rust Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

1. **rust**¹ /rʌst/ *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ *noun* [uncountable]
[Language: Old English]

1. the reddish-brown substance that forms on iron or steel when it gets wet ⇒ **rusty**.

" There were large patches of rust on the car.

2. a plant disease that causes reddish-brown spots

II. **rust**² *BrE* " *AmE* " *verb* [intransitive and transitive]

to become covered with rust, or to make something become covered in rust:

" The metal had begun to rust.

" The gate was old and badly rusted.

rust away *phrasal verb*

to be gradually destroyed by rust:

" The blades of the swords have rusted away.

rust

Freakuency Pack

12500 **4904**^{MCW}

15000 **3849**^{COCA}

RANGE: **4k** **RUST** ⁶⁶⁵⁴

rust ¹⁹¹²

rustier ⁷

rustiest ⁴

rustiness ¹¹

rusty ³⁰⁴⁸

rusting ⁵⁸²

rusted ¹⁰²⁷

rusts ⁶³

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

1027 **16619**¹⁴⁵² *nn1*

241 **44873**²⁷² *vv0*

164 **55999**¹⁸⁰ *vvi*

6 **30139**¹⁸ *np1*
