

**gut**

1. [gʌt] *n*
  1. **анат.** кишка; пищеварительный канал  
blind gut - а) слепая кишка; б) тупик, безвыходное положение  
large guts - толстые кишки  
little /small/ guts - тонкие кишки
  2. **pl сл.**
    - 1) кишки, внутренности  
a pain in the guts - боль в животе
    - 2) брюхо, пузо  
to run smb. through the guts - выпустить кишки кому-л.
  3. 1) струна *или* леса (*из кишок животных или фиброина шелкопряда*)
  - 2) **мед.** кетгут
  4. **pl разг.** содержание; существенная часть (*чего-л.*)  
I can take /tear/ the guts out of a book in half an hour - мне достаточно получаса, чтобы понять суть книги [**см. тж.** ◇ ]  
the speech has no guts in it - его речь неубедительна  
he has no guts in him - он ничего не стоит, он никчёмный человек
  5. **pl разг.** мужество; выдержка; сила воли, характер  
a man with plenty of guts - человек с сильной волей  
to have the guts to do [to say] smth. - иметь мужество сделать [сказать] что-л.  
put some guts into it! - действуй смелее!; будь мужчиной!  
the employers' confederation had no guts (to do smth.) - у конфедерации предпринимателей не хватило пороуху (сделать что-л.)  
he has left half his guts behind him - он упал духом
  6. 1) узкий проход *или* пролив; канал  
the Gut of Gibraltar - Гибралтарский пролив
  - 2) ущелье
  - 3) (the Gut) изгиб реки (*отмечаемый во время спортивных соревнований в Оксфорде и Кембридже*)  
◇ gut burglar - **амер. воен. жарг.** повар  
full of guts **см.** full1 II ◇  
not fit to carry guts to a bear - никудашный /никчёмный/ человек, полное ничтожество  
to hate smb.'s guts - смертельно ненавидеть кого-л.  
to tear the guts out - а) вытянуть все жилы (*из кого-л.*); б) выхолащивать, сводить на нет (*что-л.*); [**см. тж.** 4]  
to sweat one's guts out - работать как вол; надрываться на работе, лезть из кожи вон
2. [gʌt] *a амер. разг.*
  1. нутряной, инстинктивный  
to have a gut feeling - чувствовать нутром  
gut reaction - инстинктивная реакция
  2. жизненно важный, насущный; затрагивающий личные интересы  
gut issues, such as jobs and housing - насущные проблемы, такие как занятость и жильё
3. [gʌt] *v*
  1. потрошить (*рыбу, дичь и т. п.*)
  2. опустошать; грабить  
a mob gutted the house - толпа разграбила дом  
the room was completely gutted by fire - комната сгорела дотла
  3. усваивать суть, содержание при беглом просмотре; извлекать суть  
to gut a book - понять содержание книги
  4. **груб.** жадно есть, жрать
  5. **горн.** разрабатывать только богатые части месторождения

**gut**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**gut** [gut guts gutted gutting] **noun, verb, adjective** *BrE* [gʌt] <sup>m</sup> *NAmE* [gʌt] <sup>s</sup>

- noun**
1. **countable** the tube in the body through which food passes when it leaves the stomach  
**Syn:** ↑intestine
  2. **guts plural** the organs in and around the stomach, especially in an animal  
• I'll only cook fish if the guts have been removed
  3. **countable (informal)** a person's stomach, especially when it is large  
**Syn:** ↑belly  
• Have you seen the gut on him!  
• a **beer gut** (= caused by drinking beer)
  4. **guts plural (informal)** the courage and determination that it takes to do sth difficult or unpleasant  
• He **doesn't have the guts** to walk away from a well-paid job.
  5. **countable, usually plural** the place where your natural feelings that make you react in a particular way are thought to be  
• I had a feeling **in my guts** that something was wrong.
  6. **guts plural** the most important part of sth  
• the guts of the problem
  7. **uncountable =** ↑catgut  
**more at** bust a gut (doing sth/to do sth) **at** ↑bust <sub>v.</sub>, greedy guts **at** ↑greedy <sub>adj.</sub>, hate sb's guts **at** ↑hate <sub>v.</sub>, spill your guts **at** ↑spill

Word Origin:

Old English guttas (plural), probably related to gēotan 'pour'.

Example Bank:

- I don't like movies that are full of blood and guts.
- I had a terrible pain in my guts after eating too many plums.
- It takes guts to keep on running even though you have blistered feet.
- She had the guts to stand up to the school bully.
- I'll only cook fish if the guts have been removed
- It can take up to 72 hours for food to pass through the gut.

Idioms: ↑have somebody's guts for garters ▪ ↑slog your guts out

verb (-tt-)

**1. usually passive ~ sth** to destroy the inside or contents of a building or room

- a factory gutted by fire
- The house was completely gutted.

**2. ~ sth** to remove the organs from inside a fish or an animal to prepare it for cooking

- The fish was already cleaned and gutted.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	gut
	BrE /gʌt/
	NAmE /gʌt/
he / she / it	guts
	BrE /gʌts/
	NAmE /gʌts/
past simple, past participle	gutted
	BrE /gʌtɪd/
	NAmE /gʌtɪd/
-ing form	gutting
	BrE /gʌtɪŋ/
	NAmE /gʌtɪŋ/

Word Origin:

Old English guttas (plural), probably related to gēotan 'pour'.

Example Bank:

- The hotel was completely gutted by fire last year.

adjective only before noun

based on feelings and emotions rather than thought and reason

- a **gut feeling/reaction**
- You have to work on **gut instinct**.

Word Origin:

Old English guttas (plural), probably related to gēotan 'pour'.

**gut**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

**I. gut**<sup>1</sup> /gʌt/ BrE " AmE " noun

[Language: Old English; Origin: guttas (plural)]

**1. gut reaction/feeling/instinct** *informal* a reaction or feeling that you are sure is right, although you cannot give a reason for it:

He had a gut feeling that Sarah was lying.

**2. COURAGE guts** [plural] *informal* the courage and determination you need to do something difficult or unpleasant:

It takes guts to start a new business on your own.

**have the guts (to do something)**

No one had the guts to tell Paul what a mistake he was making.

**3. INSIDE YOUR BODY**

**a) guts** [plural] all the organs in someone's body, especially when they have come out of their body:

There were blood and guts all over the place.

**b) [countable]** the tube through which food passes from your stomach **SYN intestine**:

It can take 72 hours for food to pass through the gut.

**4. STOMACH** [countable] *informal* someone's stomach, especially when it is large **SYN belly**:

He felt as if someone had just kicked him in the gut.

Phil has a huge beer gut (=unattractive fat stomach caused by drinking too much beer).

**5. STRING** [uncountable] a type of strong string made from the ↑intestine of an animal, and used for musical instruments such as

↑violins ⇒ ↑catgut

**6. MACHINE/EQUIPMENT guts** [plural] *informal* the parts inside a machine or piece of equipment

7. MOST IMPORTANT PARTS **guts** [plural] *informal* the most important or basic parts of something

**guts of**

the guts of the problem

8. **work/sweat your guts out** (also **slog your guts out** *British English*) *informal* to work very hard

9. **at gut level** if you know something at gut level, you feel sure about it, though you could not give a reason for it:

She knew at gut level that he was guilty.

10. **I'll have sb's guts for garters** *British English informal* used to say that you would like to punish someone severely for something they have done

⇒ **blood-and-guts**, ⇒ **bust a gut** at **↑bust**<sup>1(3)</sup>, ⇒ **hate sb's guts** at **↑hate**<sup>1(2)</sup>, ⇒ **spill your guts** at **↑spill**<sup>1(4)</sup>

II. **gut**<sup>2</sup> *BrE* <sup>1</sup> *AmE* <sup>1</sup> *verb* (past tense and past participle **gutted**, present participle **gutting**) [transitive]

1. [usually passive] to completely destroy the inside of a building, especially by fire:

The building was completely gutted by fire.

2. to remove the organs from inside a fish or animal in order to prepare it for cooking

3. to change something by removing some of the most important or central parts

⇒ **↑gutted**

## gut

Freakuency Pack

12500 **5061**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **3034**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **3k** **GUT**<sup>8354</sup>

gut<sup>3967</sup>

gutted<sup>822</sup>

gutting<sup>228</sup>

guts<sup>2723</sup>

gutless<sup>135</sup>

gutlessness<sup>0</sup>

gutsy<sup>445</sup>

gutsier<sup>12</sup>

gutsiest<sup>22</sup>

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

2701 **8921**<sup>3612</sup> *nn1*

235 **46847**<sup>251</sup> *vvj*

84 **82501**<sup>85</sup> *vv0*

2 **212706**<sup>15</sup> *np1*

4 **428325**<sup>4</sup> *jj*