

# monument

[ˈmɒnjʊmənt] *n*

1. памятник

to build /to erect/ a monument - воздвигнуть памятник

a monument to smb., smth. - памятник кому-л., чему-л.

a monument of literature [learning, architecture] - памятник литературы [науки, архитектуры]

ancient monuments - древние /исторические/ памятники

monuments of the past - памятники старины

2. (the Monument) колонна в Лондоне в память о пожаре 1666 г.

3. *уст.* надгробный памятник (*скульптура*)

## monument

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

monu·ment [monument monuments] *BrE* [ˈmɒnjʊmənt] <sup>ˈ</sup> *NAmE* [ˈmɑːnjʊmənt]

<sup>ˈ</sup> noun

1. ~ (to sb/sth) a building, column, statue, etc. built to remind people of a famous person or event

• A monument to him was erected in St Paul's Cathedral.

2. a building that has special historical importance

• an ancient monument

3. ~ to sth a thing that remains as a good example of sb's qualities or of what they did

• These recordings are a monument to his talent as a pianist.

### Word Origin:

Middle English (denoting a burial place): via French from Latin *monumentum*, from *monere* 'remind' .

### Example Bank:

- Monuments to the former leader were all pulled down.
- Some of the town's Roman monuments still survive
- The monument will stand just inside the cathedral.
- The museum was built as a lasting monument to the civil war.
- The new boat is a fitting monument to the crew members who lost their lives.
- The tower stands as a monument to the invasion of the island.
- monuments of the army's past campaigns
- the best preserved Roman monument in Britain

## monument

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

monu·ment /ˈmɒnjəmənt, ˈmɒnjʊmənt \$ ˈmɑː-/ *BrE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *AmE* <sup>ˈ</sup> noun [countable]

[Date: 1200-1300; Language: Latin; Origin: monumentum, from monere 'to remind']

1. a building, ↑statue, or other large structure that is built to remind people of an important event or famous person ⇒ **memorial** :

• He erected a monument on the spot where his daughter was killed.

monument to

• a fitting monument to the men who died in the battle

2. a very old building or place that is important historically:

• Ancient monuments are protected by law.

3. **be a monument to somebody/something** to show clearly the result of someone's qualities, beliefs, or actions:

• The company is a monument to Sir Peter's energy and vision.

⇒ ↑national monument

## monument

Freakuency Pack

12500 **5064**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **2872**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **6k** MONUMENT <sup>9215</sup>

monument <sup>4641</sup>

monuments <sup>2346</sup>

monumental <sup>2145</sup>

monumentally <sup>83</sup>

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

2440 **7538**<sup>4575</sup> *nn1*

34 **101092**<sup>58</sup> *np1*

7 **297781**<sup>8</sup> *nnu*