

duplicate

1. ['dju:plɪkɪt] *n*

- 1) 1) копия
duplicate of an engraving - копия гравюры
in duplicate - в двух экземплярах
duplicates of machine parts - запасные части, запчасти
- 2) точная копия, «двойник»
their ship was a duplicate of ours - их корабль был точной копией нашей
- 2. дубликат (*документа и т. п.*); копия, имеющая силу оригинала
duplicate collection - *информ.* дублетный фонд
- 3. залоговая квитанция

2. ['dju:plɪkɪt] *a*

- 1. точно соответствующий; воспроизведённый в точности; идентичный; скопированный
duplicate document - копия документа
duplicate work - а) повторная работа; б) массовое производство взаимозаменяемых деталей; в) копирование (*на станке*)
duplicate proportion /ratio/ - *мат.* двойная пропорция
- 2. 1) запасный, запасной
duplicate parts - запасные части
duplicate set of tools - запасной набор инструментов
- 2) дублирующий
- 3) двойной, сдвоенный, спаренный, состоящий из двух одинаковых частей
- 4) двойной, удвоенный

3. ['dju:plɪkɪt] *v*

- 1. 1) дублировать, делать дубликат *или* копию; воспроизводить: повторять в точности
to duplicate a circular letter - размножить циркулярное письмо
- 2) *кино, фото* контратипировать печатать вторичный негатив *или* позитив
- 2. 1) удваивать, увеличивать вдвое
to duplicate expenses - удвоить расходы
- 2) удваиваться, увеличиваться вдвое
- 3. *церк.* служить две службы в один день

duplicate

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

du·pli·cate [**duplicate duplicates duplicated duplicating**] *verb, adjective, noun*

verb *BrE* ['dju:plɪkeɪt] *t* ; *NAmE* ['du:plɪkeɪt] *t*

- 1. **often passive** ~ **sth** to make an exact copy of sth
• a duplicated form
- 2. ~ **sth** to do sth again, especially when it is unnecessary
• There's no point in duplicating work already done.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	duplicate
	<i>BrE</i> / 'dju:plɪkeɪt/
	<i>NAmE</i> / 'du:plɪkeɪt/
he / she / it	duplicates
	<i>BrE</i> / 'dju:plɪkeɪts/
	<i>NAmE</i> / 'du:plɪkeɪts/
past simple, past participle	duplicated
	<i>BrE</i> / 'dju:plɪkeɪtɪd/
	<i>NAmE</i> / 'du:plɪkeɪtɪd/
-ing form	duplicating
	<i>BrE</i> / 'dju:plɪkeɪtɪŋ/
	<i>NAmE</i> / 'du:plɪkeɪtɪŋ/

Word Origin:

late Middle English (in the sense 'having two corresponding parts'): from Latin **duplicat-** 'doubled', from the verb **duplicare**, from **duplic-** 'twofold', from **duo** 'two' + **plicare** 'to fold'.

Example Bank:

- I wanted to avoid simply duplicating work that had already been done.
- The original experiment cannot be exactly duplicated.
- This is a natural look which you can easily duplicate at home.
- Please keep the duplicated form and send us the original.
- There's no point in duplicating work already done.

Idiom: †in duplicate

Derived Word †duplication

adjective *BrE* ['dju:plɪkəɪt] ; *NAmE* ['du:plɪkəɪt] **only before noun**

- exactly like sth else; made as a copy of sth else
- a duplicate invoice

Word Origin:

late Middle English (in the sense 'having two corresponding parts'): from Latin **duplicat-** 'doubled', from the verb **duplicare**, from **duplic-** 'twofold', from **duo** 'two' + **plicare** 'to fold'.

noun *BrE* ['dʒuːplɪkət̩] ; *NAmE* ['duːplɪkət̩]

one of two or more things that are the same in every detail

Syn: ↑copy

- Is this a duplicate or the original?

Word Origin:

late Middle English (in the sense 'having two corresponding parts'): from Latin **duplicat-** 'doubled', from the verb **duplicare**, from **duplic-** 'twofold', from **duo** 'two' + **plicare** 'to fold'.

Example Bank:

- The contract is prepared in duplicate, so that both parties can sign it.
- The ring was an exact duplicate of her mother's ring.
- We made a duplicate of the key.

duplicate

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **duːplɪˈkeɪt** ¹ /'dʒuːpləkeɪt, 'dʒuːplɪˈkeɪt \$ 'duː-/ *BrE* ¹ *AmE* ¹ **verb** [transitive]

1. to copy something exactly:

- New copies of the form can be duplicated from a master copy.
- The video was duplicated illegally.

2. to repeat something in exactly the same way:

- We don't want staff to duplicate each other's work.

—**duplication** /,dʒuːpləˈkeɪʃən, 'dʒuːplɪˈkeɪʃən \$,duː-/ **noun** [uncountable]

II. **ˈdʒuːplɪˈkeɪt** ² /'dʒuːpləkət, 'dʒuːplɪˈkeɪt \$ 'duː-/ *BrE* ² *AmE* ² **adjective** [only before noun]

exactly the same as something, or made as an exact copy of something:

- A **duplicate copy** should be made for the county record office.
- a duplicate key

III. **ˈdʒuːplɪˈkeɪt** ³ *BrE* ³ *AmE* ³ **noun** [countable]

[**Date:** 1400-1500; **Language:** Latin; **Origin:** duplicatus, past participle of duplicare 'to double', from duplex; ⇒ ↑duplex]

1. an exact copy of something that you can use in the same way

duplicate of

- Locksmiths can **make duplicates** of most keys.
- She kept both the duplicate and the original.

2. **in duplicate** if something is in duplicate, there are two copies of it:

- Copies of the proposal should be sent in duplicate.

duplicate

Freakuency Pack

12500 **5322**^{MCW}

15000 **4929**^{COCA}

RANGE: **5k** DUPLICATE ³²⁰²

duplicate ¹⁴⁷⁸

duplicates ²⁶⁹

duplicated ⁶³¹

duplicating ²⁴⁵

duplication ⁵⁶⁶

reduplication ¹³

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

772 **23765**³²⁴ *vvi*

295 **39369**³⁴⁵ *jj*

189 **52367**²⁰⁴ *nn1*

99 **73917**¹⁰⁵ *vv0*