

loop

1. [lu:p] *n*
- 1) петля
loop of the oar - валёк весла
 - 2) *ав.* петля Нестерова, мёртвая петля
 - 3) петля (*фигурное катание*)
 - 4) *кино* петля плёнки или фильма (*в киноаппарате*)
 2. *анат.* ганглий, нервный узел
 3. *тех.* грузовой бугель, хомут; петля
 4. *физ.* пучность (*волны*)
 5. 1) окружная железная дорога
2) обгонный путь
 6. *спец.* замкнутая система
 7. 1) петля (*трубопровода*)
2) *элк.* контур схемы
control loop - *спец.* контур управления
 - 3) *вчт.* цикл (программы ЭВМ)
loop counter - счётчик цикла
loop termination - выход из цикла
nested loops - вложенные циклы, кратные циклы
 8. *мед.* «спираль» (*внутриматочное противозачаточное приспособление; тж.* Lippes loop)
 9. (the Loop) Луп, деловой район Чикаго
 10. *арх.* = loophole I 1
2. [lu:p] *v*
1. делать петлю
to loop the loop - *ав.* делать мёртвую петлю /петлю Нестерова/
 2. закреплять петлей
 3. образовывать петли, перекручиваться
 4. *элк.* образовывать контур

loop

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

loop [loop loops looped looping] *noun, verb* BrE [lu:p] NAmE [lu:p]**noun**

1. a shape like a curve or circle made by a line curving right round and crossing itself
 - The road went in a huge loop around the lake.
 - Duclair is a small town on a loop of the River Seine.
2. a piece of rope, wire, etc. in the shape of a curve or circle
 - He tied a loop of rope around his arm.
 - Make a loop in the string.
 - a belt loop (= on trousers/pants, etc. for holding a belt in place)
3. a strip of film or tape on which the pictures and sound are repeated continuously
 - The film is on a loop.
 - (*figurative*) His mind kept turning in an endless loop.
4. (*computing*) a set of instructions that is repeated again and again until a particular condition is satisfied
5. a complete ↑circuit for electrical current
6. (BrE) a railway line or road that leaves the main track or road and then joins it again
7. **the Loop** (US, *informal*) the business centre of the US city of Chicago

Word Origin:

late Middle English: of unknown origin; compare with Scottish Gaelic lùb 'loop, bend'.

Example Bank:

- Put the other end of the string through the loop.
- The audio tape runs in a continuous loop lasting thirty minutes.
- positive and negative feedback loops
- He attached the keys to a belt loop on his jeans.

Idioms: ↑in the loop ▪ ↑knock somebody for a loop ▪ ↑loop the loop ▪ ↑out of the loop**verb**

1. *transitive* ~ **sth + adv./prep.** to form or bend sth into a ↑loop
 - He looped the strap over his shoulder.

- The horse's reins were looped around its neck.

2. **intransitive + adv./prep.** to move in a way that makes the shape of a [↑]loop

- The river loops around the valley.
- The ball looped high up in the air.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	loop
	BrE /lu:p/
	NAme /lu:p/
he / she / it	loops
	BrE /lu:ps/
	NAme /lu:ps/
past simple, past participle	looped
	BrE /lu:pt/
	NAme /lu:pt/
-ing form	looping
	BrE /lu:piŋ/
	NAme /lu:piŋ/

Word Origin:

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Example Bank:

- The horse's reins were looped around its neck.

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Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. loop¹ /lu:p BrE^u AmE^u noun [countable]

[Date: 1300-1400; Origin: Perhaps from Scottish Gaelic lub 'loop, bend']

1. **SHAPE OR LINE** a shape like a curve or a circle made by a line curving back towards itself, or a piece of wire, string etc that has this shape

loop of wire/rope/string etc

A loop of wire held the gate shut.

belt loop (=a loop of material for holding a belt on trousers etc)

2. **COMPUTER** a set of operations in a computer program that are continuously repeated

3. **FILM/MUSIC** a film or music loop contains images or sounds that are continuously repeated

4. **be in the loop/be out of the loop** *informal* to be or not be part of a group of people who make important decisions

5. **knock/throw somebody for a loop** *American English informal* to surprise and upset someone

6. **ROAD/RAILWAY** *British English* a road or railway line that leaves the main road or track and then joins it again further on

II. loop² BrE^u AmE^u verb

1. [*intransitive and transitive*] to make a loop or make something into a loop

loop something over/around etc something

He looped the rope over the post.

2. [*intransitive*] to move in a circular direction that forms the shape of a loop:

The ball looped over the goalkeeper into the back of the net.

3. **loop the loop** to fly a plane up and around in a circle so that the plane is [↑]upside down for a time

loop

Freakuency Pack

12500 **5386**^{MCW}

15000 **3386**^{COCA}

RANGE: **3k** LOOP⁶⁸⁶⁴

loop⁵³¹³

loops¹⁵⁵¹

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

3123 **7080**⁴⁹⁹⁹ *nn1*

156 **58735**¹⁶⁴ *vv0*

115 **69230**¹¹⁹ *vvi*

23 **140273**³¹ *np1*