

**outbreak**1. ['aʊtbreɪk] *n*

1. взрыв, вспышка (*гнева, энтузиазма, чувства и т. п.*)
2. 1) (внезапное) начало (*войны, суматохи и т. п.*)  
a volcanic outbreak - внезапное извержение вулкана  
outbreak of hostilities - начало военных действий
- 2) вспышка (*эпидемии*)
- 3) массовое появление (*с.-х. вредителей*)
3. мятеж, бунт, волнения  
to produce an outbreak - привести к восстанию  
to master the /a/ outbreak - усмирять бунт
4. *геол.* выброс, выход (*пласта*)

2. ['aʊtbreɪk] *поэт.* = break out**outbreak**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**out-break** [outbreak outbreaks] *BrE* ['aʊtbreɪk] <sup>u</sup> *NAmE* ['aʊtbreɪk] <sup>u</sup> *noun*

the sudden start of sth unpleasant, especially violence or a disease

- the outbreak of war
- an outbreak of typhoid
- Outbreaks of rain are expected in the afternoon.

Collocations:**Illnesses***Becoming ill*

catch a cold/an infectious disease/the flu/(*BrE*) flu/pneumonia/a virus/(*informal*) a bug  
 get (*BrE*) ill/(*NAmE*) sick/a disease/AIDS/breast cancer/a cold/the flu/(*BrE*) flu/a migraine  
 come down with a cold/the flu/(*BrE*) flu  
 contract a deadly disease/a serious illness/HIV/AIDS  
 be infected with a virus/a parasite/HIV  
 develop cancer/diabetes/a rash/an ulcer/symptoms of hepatitis  
 have a heart attack/a stroke  
 provoke/trigger/produce an allergic reaction  
 block/burst/rupture a blood vessel  
 damage /sever a nerve/an artery/a tendon

*Being ill*

feel (*BrE*) ill/sick/nauseous/queasy  
 be running (*BrE*) a temperature/(*NAmE*) a fever  
 have a head cold/diabetes/heart disease/lung cancer/a headache/(*BrE*) a high temperature/(*NAmE*) a fever  
 suffer from asthma/malnutrition/frequent headaches/bouts of depression/a mental disorder  
 be laid up with/ (*BrE*) be in bed with a cold/the flu/(*BrE*) flu/a migraine  
 nurse a cold/a headache/a hangover  
 battle/fight cancer/depression/addiction/alcoholism

*Treatments*

examine a patient  
 diagnose a condition/disease/disorder  
 be diagnosed with cancer/diabetes/schizophrenia  
 prescribe/be given/be on/take drugs/medicine/medication/pills/painkillers/antibiotics  
 treat sb for cancer/depression/shock  
 have/undergo an examination/an operation/surgery/a kidney transplant/therapy/chemotherapy/treatment for cancer  
 have/be given an injection/(*BrE*) a flu jab/(*NAmE*) a flu shot/a blood transfusion/a scan/an X-ray  
 cure a disease/an ailment/cancer/a headache/a patient  
 prevent the spread of disease/further outbreaks/damage to the lungs  
 be vaccinated against the flu/(*BrE*) flu/the measles/(*BrE*) measles/polio/smallpox  
 enhance /boost/confer/build immunity to a disease

Example Bank:

- the events that led to the outbreak of World War I
- an outbreak of hostilities/typhoid

**outbreak**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

**out-break** /'aʊtbreɪk/ *BrE* <sup>u</sup> *AmE* <sup>u</sup> *noun* [countable][Word Family: *noun*: ↑break, ↑outbreak, ↑breakage; *adjective*: ↑breakable ≠ ↑unbreakable, ↑broken ≠ ↑unbroken; *verb*: ↑break]

if there is an outbreak of fighting or disease in an area, it suddenly starts to happen:

" a cholera outbreak

**outbreak of**

" outbreaks of fighting  
 " the outbreak of World War II

⇒ break out at ↑break<sup>1</sup>

**outbreak**12500 **5411** MCW15000 **314** COCARANGE: **1k** BREAK 150698

break 67794

breaking 15274

breakage 250

breakages 6

breaks 10254

broke 23919

broken 26018

unbreakable 298

outbreaks 1712

outbreak 3159

unbroken 852

breaker 530

breakers 632

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

1696 **9797**<sup>3159</sup> *nn1*