

1. [trim] *n*

## 1. 1) порядок, готовность, состояние готовности

in trim - в состоянии готовности

in trim for the game - готовый к игре

in poor trim for a voyage - неготовый к путешествию

in fighting trim - в боевой готовности

in flying trim - готовый к полёту

to get smth. into working trim - привести что-л. в рабочее состояние

to put smth. in proper trim - приводить что-л. в порядок

## 2) хорошее состояние

to get into trim - обрести/прийти в/ форму (о спортсмене)

to be out of trim - а) быть в плохом состоянии; б) быть не в форме (о спортсмене)

## 2. подрезка, подравнивание, стрижка

your hair needs a trim - тебе нужно подравнивать волосы

## 3. 1) наряд

in bridegroom trim - в свадебном наряде

## 2) отделка; украшение

trim on a dress - украшение на платье; отделка платья

architectural trim - архитектурная отделка /-ые украшения/

houses with red stone trim - дома с отделкой из красного камня

4. *амер.* украшение витрины

## 5. внутренняя отделка пассажирского салона

6. *уст.* характер, репутация (человека)7. *ав.* продольный наклон; дифферент8. *мор.*

## 1) крен, дифферент

## 2) правильное размещение груза

2. [trim] *a*

## 1. аккуратный, опрятный, приведённый в порядок

trim ship - корабль, содержащийся в образцовом порядке

trim hedge - подстриженная изгородь

the house looked nice and trim - в доме было чисто и опрятно

## 2. нарядный, элегантный, подтянутый

trim figure - элегантная/подтянутая/ фигура

## 3. в хорошем состоянии

4. *уст.* прекрасный, милый3. [trim] *v*1. (*мж.* trim up)

## 1) приводить в порядок

to trim oneself up - приводить себя в порядок

## 2) приводить в порядок, прибирать, убирать

to trim (up) a room - прибрать комнату

2. 1) подрезать, подстригать, подравнивать (*мж.* trim up, trim off, trim away)

to trim the wick of a lamp - подрезать фитиль лампы

to trim a hedge - подравнивать (живую) изгородь

to trim (off) the fat - срезать жир (с мяса)

to trim dead branches off the tree - обрезать сухие ветки с дерева

to have one's hair trimmed - постричься

2) урезать, подрезать, уменьшать (*бюджет, производство и т. п.*); сбрасывать (*лишний вес*)3. (*мж.* trim up)

## 1) украшать

to trim a Christmas tree - украшать ёлку

## 2) отделывать

to trim a hat with flowers [a jacket with fur] - отделывать шляпу цветами [жакет мехом]

to trim an edifice with marble - отделывать здание мрамором

4. *разг.*

## 1) обманывать, надувать

## 2) выиграть пари

## 3) нанести поражение, разгромить

to trim smb. at chess - обыграть кого-л. в шахматы выиграть у кого-л. шахматную партию

5. *разг.*

## 1) ругать, делать выговор

## 2) бить, наказывать

6. 1) приспособливаться; балансировать между противоположными партиями *и т. п.*; лавировать

## 2) придерживаться (осторожного) нейтралитета

## 3) проводить оппортунистическую политику

7. *спец.*1) уравнивать, удифферентовать (*судно*); равномерно загружать (*самолёт с целью обеспечить нормальный*

горизонтальный полёт)

to trim the cargo - равномерно размещать грузы (на судне, на самолёте)

2) устанавливать к ветру (паруса)

to trim the sails - устанавливать паруса наивыгоднейшим образом [ср. тж. ◇ ]

8. **тех.**

1) снимать заусенцы

2) обтёсывать; торцевать (доски)

9. **с.-х.** пинцировать; чеканить; пикировать (рассаду)

10. **кино** подрезать кадры для монтажа

◇ to trim a wound - разбередить /растравить/ рану

to trim the shore - проходить близко от берега (о косяке рыб)

to trim smb.'s jacket - бить /колотить/ кого-л.

to trim the sails to the wind - ≅ держать нос по ветру

to trim one's sails - приспособливаться, лавировать [ср. тж. 7, 2]]

## trim

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**trim** [trim trims trimmed trimming trimmer trimmest] **verb, noun, adjective** BrE

[trim] <sup>а</sup> NAmE [trim] <sup>а</sup>

**verb** (-mm-)

1. ~ **sth** to make sth neater, smaller, better, etc, by cutting parts from it

- to trim your hair
- to trim a hedge (back)
- (figurative) The training budget had been trimmed by £10 000.
- a neatly-trimmed beard

2. ~ **sth (off sth) | ~ sth (off/away)** to cut away unnecessary parts from sth

- Trim any excess fat off the meat.
- I trimmed two centimetres off the hem of the skirt.

3. **usually passive** ~ **sth (with sth)** to decorate sth, especially around its edges

- gloves trimmed with fur

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	trim
	BrE /ˈtrɪm/
	NAmE /ˈtrɪm/
he / she / it	trims
	BrE /ˈtrɪmz/
	NAmE /ˈtrɪmz/
past simple, past participle	trimmed
	BrE /ˈtrɪmd/
	NAmE /ˈtrɪmd/
-ing form	trimming
	BrE /ˈtrɪmɪŋ/
	NAmE /ˈtrɪmɪŋ/

Word Origin:

Old English trymman, trymian 'make firm, arrange', of which the adjective appears to be a derivative The word's history is obscure; current verb senses date from the early 16th cent. when usage became frequent and served many purposes: this is possibly explained by spoken or dialect use in the Middle English period not recorded in existing literature.

Example Bank:

- The board will be trimmed down to eight members.
- Trim away the lower leaves.
- We need to trim the hedge back.
- We trimmed the bush into a heart shape.
- his neatly trimmed beard
- She wore gloves trimmed with fur.
- The hedge needs to be trimmed back.
- Trim some of the fat off the meat.
- Trim the edges with a sharp knife.

Idioms: ↑in trim ▪ ↑trim your sails

Derived ↑trim down ▪ ↑trim something down

**noun**

1. **countable, usually singular** an act of cutting a small amount off sth, especially hair

- a wash and trim
- The hedge needs a trim.

2. **uncountable, singular** material that is used to decorate clothes, furniture, cars, etc, especially along the edges, by being a different colour, etc

- The car is available with black or red trim (= the colour of the seats) .
- a blue jacket with a white trim
- The kitchen units come in white with a grey trim.

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### Example Bank:

- I have a trim every 4-6 weeks.
- She gave my hair a trim.

### adjective

1. (of a person) looking thin, healthy and attractive

- She has kept very trim.
- a trim figure

2. neat and well cared for

**Syn:** ↑well kept

- a trim garden

### Word Origin:

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## trim

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **trim**<sup>1</sup> /trɪm/ *BrE* <sup>AmE</sup> *verb* (past tense and past participle **trimmed**, present participle **trimming**) [transitive]

[Language: Old English; Origin: trymian, trymman 'to strengthen, arrange', from trum 'strong, firm']

1. **CUT** to make something look neater by cutting small pieces off it:

- Pete was trimming the lawn around the roses.
- I have my hair trimmed every six weeks.

**trim something away/off**

- Trim away any excess glue with a knife.

2. **REDUCE** to reduce a number, amount, or the size of something:

- We need to **trim costs** by £500m.
- The bill would trim the number of immigrants to the US.

**trim something from/off something**

- The company trimmed £46,000 from its advertising budget.

3. **DECORATE** [usually passive] to decorate something, especially clothes, by adding things that look pretty

**trim something with something**

- a dress trimmed with lace
- At Christmas, the whole family helps trim the tree.

4. **SAIL** to move the sails of a boat in order to go faster

**trim something ↔ back** *phrasal verb*

to make something shorter or smaller:

- Trim the stems back carefully.
- Most airlines have trimmed back their operations.

**trim down** *phrasal verb*

to lose weight deliberately:

- Anne has trimmed down from 22 stone to 18.

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### THESAURUS

- **cut** to divide something into two or more pieces, especially using a knife or ↑**scissors**: Do you want me to cut the cake? | He cut off the lower branches.
- **snip** to quickly cut something, especially using ↑**scissors**: I snipped the label off. | The hairdresser snipped away at her hair.
- **slit** to make a long narrow cut through something, especially using a knife: He slit the envelope open with a penknife. | She slit through the plastic covering.
- **slash** to cut something quickly and violently with a knife, making a long thin cut: Someone had slashed the tyres on his car. | He tried to slash his wrists.
- **saw** to cut wood, using a ↑**saw** (=a tool with a row of sharp points): Saw the wood to the correct length.
- **chop** to cut wood, vegetables, or meat into pieces: Bill was outside chopping up firewood with an axe. | They chopped down the old tree. | finely chopped onion
- **slice** to cut bread, meat, or vegetables into thin pieces: I'll slice the cucumber. | Slice the bread thinly.
- **dice** to cut vegetables or meat into small square pieces: First dice the apple into cubes.
- **grate** to cut cheese or a hard vegetable by rubbing it against a special tool: Grate the cheese and sprinkle it over the vegetables.
- **peel** to cut the outside part off something such as a potato or apple: I peeled the potatoes and put them in a saucepan.
- **carve** to cut thin pieces from a large piece of meat: Uncle Ray carved the turkey.
- **mow** to cut the grass in a garden, park etc: A gardener was mowing the lawn.
- **trim** (also **clip**) to cut a small amount off something, especially to make it look neater: He was trimming his beard. | Trim the

excess fat off the meat.

II. **trim**<sup>2</sup> *BrE* <sup>2</sup> *AmE* <sup>2</sup> *adjective*

1. a person who is trim is thin in an attractive healthy way **SYN** *slim*:

" I play tennis to keep trim.

" a trim figure

2. neat and well cared for:

" trim suburban gardens

III. **trim**<sup>3</sup> *BrE* <sup>3</sup> *AmE* <sup>3</sup> *noun*

1. [singular] when something is cut to make it look neater:

" My beard needs a trim.

2. **in (good) trim** *informal* in good condition

**keep/get (something) in trim**

" If you want to get in trim for summer, try aerobics.

" My job was to keep the garden in trim.

3. [singular, uncountable] additional decoration on a car, piece of clothing etc:

" suede sandals with gold trim

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**THESAURUS**

• **decoration** *noun* [countable usually plural] something pretty that you put in a place or onto something to make it look attractive, especially for special occasions: Half a dozen girls volunteered to put up decorations for the dance. | We're making our own Christmas decorations this year. | You could use the ribbon as a decoration.

• **ornament** [countable] a small pretty object that is used in a room or house to make it look more attractive: The shelves were crammed with ornaments and souvenirs. | a glass ornament

• **knick-knacks** [plural] small inexpensive objects used to decorate a room: The shop sold cheap knick-knacks for tourists. | She had dusted all the ornaments and knick-knacks.

• **garnish** [countable] a small amount of food that is used to make a dish look nice or add taste to it: Serve the fish with a garnish of lemon.

• **trim** [singular, uncountable] decoration on a car, object, or piece of clothing that goes along the length of it: a white skirt with black trim along the hem

• **frills** [plural] a decoration on the edge of a piece of cloth that is made of many small folds in the cloth: a white blouse with frills at the cuffs

• **embellishment** [uncountable and countable] *formal* something that is added in order to make another thing seem more attractive: the colourful embellishments on a medieval manuscript | His style is simple and without embellishment.

**trim**

Freakuency Pack

12500 **5413**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **2629**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **4k** TRIM 10762

trim 5309

trimming 935

trimmings 1294

trimmed 2579

trims 317

trimmer 222

trimmers 106

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

1474 **13553**<sup>1984</sup> *nn1*

1129 **17371**<sup>1359</sup> *jj*

869 **20255**<sup>1071</sup> *vv0*

821 **22588**<sup>895</sup> *vvi*