

**model****1. [mɒdl] n****1. модель, макет**

working model - действующая модель  
 a model of a monument [bridge] - макет памятника [моста]  
 plane [yacht] model - модель самолёта [яхты]

**2. 1) модель, образец; слепок, шаблон**

constructed after model - сконструировано по образцу /по шаблону/  
 he made each box on the model of the first - он сделал все коробки по образцу первой

**2) модель, фасон**

the latest Paris models - новейшие /последние/ парижские модели  
 model frock [hat] - модель платья [шляпы]

**3) образец**

a model of virtue [perfection, industry] - образец добродетели [совершенства, усердия]  
 on the model of smb., smth. - по образцу /по примеру/ кого-л., чего-л.  
 to take smb. as one's model - взять кого-л. за образец  
 model behaviour - образцовое /примерное/ поведение  
 model farm - образцовая ферма  
 model husband - идеальный муж

**3. модель, тип, марка конструкции**

the latest [last year's] models of cars - последние [прошлогодние] модели автомобилей  
 a sports model - спортивная модель (*автомобиля*)

**4. *диал.* точная копия**

she is a perfect /the very/ model of her mother - она точная копия своей матери

**5. 1) натурщик; натурщица**

I worked as a photographer's model - меня снимали для журнала, я работала фотомоделью

**2) манекенщица (для демонстрации моделей одежды); манекенщик (*мж.* male model)****3) манекен****6. *эвф.* проститутка, приходящая по вызову****2. [mɒdl] v****1. делать, создавать модель или макет; моделировать; лепить**

to model ships - делать модели кораблей  
 to model dresses - работать модельером, создавать модели /фасоны/ платьев  
 to model smth. in clay - вылепить что-л. из глины  
 he model led her head in wax - он сделал восковую модель её головы

**2. *тех.* формовать****3. делать, создавать по образцу; следовать образцу**

his work is model led on /upon, after/ the Spanish - в своих произведениях он использовал испанские образцы; в своих произведениях он следовал /подражал/ испанским образцам  
 to model oneself [one's behaviour/conduct/] on /upon, after/ smb. - подражать кому-л., брать пример с кого-л. (в своём поведении)  
 he model led his behaviour on that of his father - в своём поведении он подражал отцу /следовал примеру отца/

**4. 1) быть натурщиком, натурщицей, живой моделью****2) быть манекенщицей**

she models for a living - она работает манекенщицей, она зарабатывает на жизнь, демонстрируя модели одежды  
 she model led dresses - она демонстрировала платья

**model**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**model** [model models modelled modeled modelling modeling] noun, verb BrE[ˈmɒdl] <sup>1</sup> NAmE [ˈmɑːdɪl] <sup>2</sup>

noun

**SMALL COPY****1. a copy of sth, usually smaller than the original object**

- a **working model** (= one in which the parts move) of a fire engine
- a model aeroplane
- The architect had produced a **scale model** of the proposed shopping complex.

**DESIGN****2. a particular design or type of product**

- The latest models will be on display at the motor show.

**DESCRIPTION OF SYSTEM****3. a simple description of a system, used for explaining how sth works or calculating what might happen, etc**

- a mathematical model for determining the safe level of pesticides in food

**EXAMPLE TO COPY****4. something such as a system that can be copied by other people**

- The nation's constitution provided a model that other countries followed.

5. (approving) a person or thing that is considered an excellent example of sth

- It was a model of clarity.
- a model student
- a model farm (= one that has been specially designed to work well)

see also ↑role model

## FASHION

6. a person whose job is to wear and show new styles of clothes and be photographed wearing them

- a fashion model
- a male model

## FOR ARTIST

7. a person who is employed to be painted, drawn, photographed, etc. by an artist or photographer

### Word Origin:

late 16th cent. (denoting a set of plans of a building): from French **modelle**, from Italian **modello**, from an alteration of Latin **modulus** 'measure', diminutive of **modus**.

### Thesaurus:

**model** noun

1. C

- The architects produced a scale model of the proposed factory.

**copy** • **replica** • **mock-up** • **reconstruction** • **reproduction** •

a/an **good/accurate** model/copy/reconstruction/reproduction

a **full-scale/life-size** model/replica/reconstruction

**make** a model/copy/replica/reconstruction/reproduction

2. C

- The latest models will be on display at the motor show.

**brand** • **make** • **label** •

a model/brand/make of car

a **popular/leading/major/famous/well-known** model/brand/make/label

**Model or make?** All cars made by one company are the same **make**. For each make there will be a range of different **models** (= designs)

- We need to know the make, model and year of your car.

3. C

- The nation's constitution provided a model that other countries followed.

**pattern** • **prototype** • **blueprint** • **template** • **precedent** •

a model/pattern/prototype/blueprint/template/precedent **for** sth

**provide/serve as/act as** a model/prototype/blueprint/template/precedent

**follow/copy** a model/pattern/blueprint/template/precedent

**Model or pattern?** A **pattern** is always an excellent example, and one that people should follow; a **model** is an example that people do follow, usually because it works well. A system or organization **is/provides a model** but **sets a pattern**.

### Collocations:

#### Scientific research

##### Theory

**formulate/advance** a theory/hypothesis

**build/construct/create/develop** a simple/theoretical/mathematical model

**develop/establish/provide/use** a theoretical/conceptual framework

**advance/argue/develop** the thesis that...

**explore** an idea/a concept/a hypothesis

**make** a prediction/an inference

**base** a prediction/your calculations on sth

**investigate/evaluate /accept/challenge /reject** a theory/hypothesis/model

##### Experiment

**design** an experiment/a questionnaire/a study/a test

**do** research/an experiment/an analysis

**make** observations/measurements/calculations

**carry out/conduct/perform** an experiment/a test/a longitudinal study/observations/clinical trials

**run** an experiment/a simulation/clinical trials

**repeat** an experiment/a test/an analysis

**replicate** a study/the results/the findings

**observe/study/examine /investigate/assess** a pattern/a process/a behaviour(*especially US*) a behavior

**fund/support** the research/project/study

**seek/provide/get/secure** funding for research

##### Results

**collect/gather/extract** data/information

**yield** data/evidence/similar findings/the same results

**analyse/examine** the data/soil samples/a specimen

consider/compare/interpret the results/findings  
 fit the data/model  
 confirm/support/verify a prediction/a hypothesis/the results/the findings  
 prove a conjecture/hypothesis/theorem  
 draw/make/reach the same conclusions  
 read/review the records/literature  
 describe/report an experiment/a study  
 present/publish/summarize the results/findings  
 present/publish/read/review /cite a paper in a scientific journal

Example Bank:

- Later that year, IBM released a similar model at a lower price.
- She developed a computer model to help farmers with pest control.
- She made a fantastic clay model of her dog.
- She was a model of restraint.
- Successful schools must be used as models for the rest.
- The book fits the classic model of a postmodern narrative
- The model sits for me for three hours every day.
- The tape provides a model for students to copy.
- They do several other models of washing machine.
- They offer an alternative model of married life.
- They're recalling their new model for modifications to the engine.
- We follow a simple accounting model.
- the standard economic model of supply and demand
- He's a model student.
- Her essay was a model of clarity.
- I used to build model aeroplanes.
- The architect had produced a scale model of the proposed shopping complex
- The nation's constitution provided a model that other countries followed.
- They have a working model of a water mill.
- a mathematical model for determining the safe level of pesticides in food
- a model farm

Derived ↑model something on something ▪ ↑model yourself on somebody

verb (-ll-, especially US -l-)

**WORK AS MODEL**

1. **intransitive** to work as a model for an artist or in the fashion industry

**CLOTHES**

2. **transitive** ~ **sth** to wear clothes in order to show them to people who might want to buy them
  - The wedding gown is being modelled for us by the designer's daughter.

**CREATE COPY**

3. **transitive** ~ **sth** to create a copy of an activity, a situation, etc. so that you can study it before dealing with the real thing  
**Syn:** ↑simulate
  - The program can model a typical home page for you.

**CLAY, ETC.**

4. **transitive** ~ **sth** to shape ↑clay, etc. in order to make sth
  - a statue modelled in bronze

Verb forms:

| verb forms                   |                                    |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| present simple               |                                    |
| I / you / we / they          | model                              |
|                              | BrE / 'mɒdl/                       |
|                              | NAme / 'mɑ:dl/                     |
| he / she / it                | models                             |
|                              | BrE / 'mɒdlz/                      |
|                              | NAme / 'mɑ:dlz/                    |
| past simple, past participle | modelled (especially US) modeled   |
|                              | BrE / 'mɒdlɪd/                     |
|                              | NAme / 'mɑ:dlɪd/                   |
| -ing form                    | modelling (especially US) modeling |
|                              | BrE / 'mɒdlɪŋ/                     |
|                              | NAme / 'mɑ:dlɪŋ/                   |

Word Origin:

late 16th cent. (denoting a set of plans of a building): from French **modelle**, from Italian **modello**, from an alteration of Latin **modulus** 'measure', diminutive of **modus**.

Example Bank:

- This system is closely modelled upon one used in French hospitals.
- We aim to model the system on one used in French hospitals.

- We can accurately model the development process.
- a simple souvenir, modelled in the shape of a horse

## model

I. **model**<sup>1</sup> **S2 W1** /'mɒdl \$ 'mɑːdl *BrE* *AmE* *noun* [countable]

[Date: 1500-1600; Language: French; Origin: modèle, from Old Italian modello, from Latin modulus; ⇒ ↑**module**]



1. **SMALL COPY** a small copy of a building, vehicle, machine etc, especially one that can be put together from separate parts

**model of**

- They showed us a model of the building.
- a **working model** (=one with parts which move) of a steam engine

2. **FASHION** someone whose job is to show clothes, hair styles etc by wearing them at fashion shows or for photographs:

- a top fashion model
- a male model

3. **TYPE OF CAR ETC** a particular type or design of a vehicle or machine:

- Renault are introducing three new models at the show.
- Our dishwasher is the **latest model** (=newest design).
- the 2.8 litre V6 model

4. **DESCRIPTION** a computer representation or scientific description of something

**model of**

- Scientists are building computer models of the ocean currents.

5. **SOMEBODY/SOMETHING TO COPY** someone or something which people want to copy because they are successful or have good qualities

**model for**

- It served as a model for other cities.
- He used English medieval architecture as his model.

**role model** (=someone that you try to copy because they have qualities you would like to have)

- Good teachers can act as **positive role models**.

6. **model of efficiency/virtue etc** someone or something that has a lot of a good quality:

- She was a model of honesty and decency.

7. **ART** someone who is employed by an artist or photographer to be painted or photographed

• • •

## THESAURUS

### ■ a type of product

- **brand** the name of a type of product made by a company, especially one that you use every day such as food or cleaning products: a survey to find out which brand of toothpaste people prefer | advertising for a well-known brand of cigarettes
- **make** a type of product made by a particular company – used especially about things such as machines, equipment, or cars: 'What make of car do you drive?' 'A Ford.'
- **model** one particular type or design of a vehicle, machine etc: The new models are much faster.

II. **model**<sup>2</sup> *BrE* *AmE* *adjective*

1. **model aircraft/train/car etc** a small copy of an aircraft, train etc, especially one that a child can play with or put together from separate parts:

- He is playing with his model railway.
- She builds model aeroplanes in her spare time.

2. **model wife/employee/student etc** a wife, ↑**employee** (=worker) etc who is considered to be good because they do everything they should **SYN exemplary** :

- His lawyers tried to show him as a model husband and father.

3. **model prison/farm/school etc** a prison etc that has been specially designed or organized to be as good as possible

III. **model**<sup>3</sup> *BrE* *AmE* *verb* (past tense and past participle **modelled**, present participle **modelling** *British English*, **modeled**, **modeling** *American English*)

1. [**intransitive and transitive**] to wear clothes at a fashion show or in magazine photographs in order to show them to people:

- She's modeling Donna Karan's fall collection.
- Claire modelled for a few years when she was in her twenties.

2. **model yourself on somebody** *British English*, **model yourself after somebody** *American English* to try to be like someone else because you admire them:

- Jim had always modelled himself on his great hero, Martin Luther King.

3. **be modelled on something** to be designed in a way that copies another system or way of doing something:

Their education system is modelled on the French one.

4. [transitive] to do a computer representation or scientific description of a situation or event:

They used a computer to model the possible effects of global warming.

5. [transitive] to make something by shaping clay, wood etc

—modeller *noun* [countable]

## model

Freakuency Pack

12500 **564**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **494**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **2k** MODEL 97984

model 61012

models 28892

modelling 217

modelled 111

modeling 5113

modeled 2639

modeller 0

modellers 0

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

22125 **658**<sup>59007</sup> *nn1*

971 **18916**<sup>1191</sup> *vvi*

527 **27672**<sup>639</sup> *vv0*

96 **74698**<sup>103</sup> *nnu*

52 **104410**<sup>54</sup> *jj*

6 **190793**<sup>18</sup> *np1*