

**bunker**

1. [ˈbʌŋkə] *n*
  1. угольная яма, бункер  
ash bunker - зольник  
bunker hatchway - угольный люк
  2. бункер, силосная яма
  3. ларь; заком
  4. **воен.** бункер; долговременное огневое сооружение; убежище
  5. **шотл.** скамья, лавка; земляная скамья
2. [ˈbʌŋkə] *v*
  - 1) заправлять корабль топливом
  - 2) заправляться топливом (*о корабле*)

**bunker**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**bun-ker** [bunker bunkers bunkered bunkering] **noun, verb** BrE [ˈbʌŋkə(r)] <sup>m</sup>  
 NAmE [ˈbʌŋkər] <sup>m</sup>

**noun**



1. a strongly built shelter for soldiers or guns, usually underground
  - a **concrete/underground/secret bunker**
2. a container for storing coal, especially on a ship or outside a house
  - a coal bunker
3. (NAmE also **'sand trap, trap**) a small area filled with sand on a <sup>↑</sup>golf course
  - He hit his second shot into a bunker.

Word Origin:

mid 16th cent. (originally Scots, denoting a seat or bench): perhaps related to <sup>↑</sup>bunk 'narrow bed'.

Example Bank:

- She had a difficult job getting the ball out of the bunker.
- The war cabinet met in an underground bunker.
- In preparation for the worst, huge underground bunkers were built.

**verb be bunkered** (in <sup>↑</sup>golf)

to have hit your ball into a <sup>↑</sup>bunker (and therefore to be in a difficult position)

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	bunker
	BrE / ˈbʌŋkə(r) /
	NAmE / ˈbʌŋkər /
he / she / it	bunkers
	BrE / ˈbʌŋkəz /
	NAmE / ˈbʌŋkərz /
past simple, past participle	bunkered
	BrE / ˈbʌŋkəd /
	NAmE / ˈbʌŋkərd /
-ing form	bunkering
	BrE / ˈbʌŋkərɪŋ /
	NAmE / ˈbʌŋkərɪŋ /

Word Origin:

mid 16th cent. (originally Scots, denoting a seat or bench): perhaps related to <sup>↑</sup>bunk 'narrow bed'.

See also: <sup>↑</sup>sand trap ▪ <sup>↑</sup>trap

**bunker**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

1. **bun-ker** <sup>1</sup> /ˈbʌŋkə \$ -ər/ BrE <sup>m</sup> AmE <sup>m</sup> **noun** [countable]

[Date: 1800-1900; Language: Scottish English; Origin: bunker 'seat with storage space inside' (18-19 centuries), perhaps from bank 'long seat' (13-18 centuries), from Old French banc; ⇒ <sup>↑</sup>bank<sup>1(6)</sup>]

1. a strongly built shelter for soldiers, usually underground
2. **British English** a large hole on a golf course filled with sand **SYN sand trap** **American English**

3. a place where you store coal, especially on a ship or outside a house

II. **bunker**<sup>2</sup> *BrE*<sup>\*</sup> *AmE*<sup>\*</sup> *verb* [transitive] *British English*

to hit a golf ball into a bunker

---

## bunker

Freakuency Pack

12500 **5785**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **4994**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **5k** **BUNKER** 3280

bunker 2186

bunkers 1094

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

1119 **13384**<sup>2024</sup> *nn1*

100 **59203**<sup>162</sup> *np1*

---