

1. [fɜː] *n*

## 1. мех

- sleek /smooth/ fur - гладкий мех
- costly /valuable/ fur - дорогой мех
- a dress trimmed with fur - платье, отделанное мехом
- with a fur lining - подбитый мехом
- fur coat - (меховая) шуба
- fur collar - меховой воротник
- fur rug - а) меховая полость; б) меховой коврик

## 2. шерсть; шкура; шкурка

- beaver[sable, silver fox] fur - мех бобра [соболя, чёрно-бурой лисы]
- fur game - пушная дичь

3. *pl*

## 1) пушнина; меха

- a cargo of furs - груз пушнины
- to trade /to deal/ in furs - торговать мехами /пушниной/
- fine furs - прекрасные меха, пушнина

## 2) меховые изделия, меха

- wrapped in furs - закутанный в меха

4. *собир.* пушной зверь

- fur and feather - (пушной) зверь и птица
- to hunt fur - охотиться на пушного зверя

5. пушок (*на плодах и т. п.*)6. *мед.* налёт (*на языке*)7. 1) накипь (*в котле и т. п.*)2) осадок (*в винной бочке*)8. *стр.* обрешётка

- ◇ to make the fur fly - а) поднять бучу, затеять ссору; б) накинуться на кого-л., задать жару; «распушить» кого-л.
- to rub /to stroke/ the fur the wrong way - гладить против шерсти, раздражать

2. [fɜː] *v*1. *преим. р. р.* отделявать, подбивать мехом2. (*тж.* fur up)1) покрывать накипью *или* налётом2) покрываться накипью *или* налётом

- hard water makes pots fur up - от жёсткой воды кастрюли покрываются накипью

3. счищать накипь (*с котла*)4. *стр.* обшивать рейками, дранью, досками

## fur

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**fur** [fur furs furred furring] *BrE* [fɜː(r)]<sup>u</sup> *NAmE* [fɜːr]<sup>u</sup> **noun**1. **uncountable** the soft thick mass of hair that grows on the body of some animals

- The cat carefully licked its fur.

2. **uncountable** the skin of an animal with the **fur** still on it, used especially for making clothes

- a fur coat
- the fur trade
- a fur farm (= where animals are bred and killed for their fur)
- The animal is hunted for its fur.
- fur-lined gloves

3. **uncountable** an artificial material that looks and feels like **fur**4. **countable** a piece of clothing, especially a coat or jacket, made of real or artificial fur

- elegant ladies in furs

5. (*BrE*) = ↑scale *n.* (9)6. **uncountable** a greyish-white layer that forms on a person's tongue, especially when they are ill/sick**see also** ↑furredWord Origin:Middle English (as a verb): from Old French *forrer* 'to line, sheathe', from *forre* 'sheath', of Germanic origin.Example Bank:

- She was wearing her fur.
- The cat's fur was matted with blood.
- The coat was orange with a fur trim.
- a cloak lined with fur
- a collar of fur
- elegant women in furs

I. **fur**<sup>1</sup> /fɜːr/ \$ fɜːr BrE <sup>ˈ</sup> AmE <sup>ˈ</sup> noun

[Date: 1300-1400; Origin: fur 'to cover the inside of with fur' (14-19 centuries), from Old French forrer, from forre 'inside covering']



1. [uncountable] the thick soft hair that covers the bodies of some animals, such as cats, dogs, and rabbits ⇒ ↑furry(1)  
2.



fur hat

[uncountable and countable] the skin of a dead animal with the fur still attached:

- ˈ a fur coat
- ˈ a fur-lined jacket
- ˈ a ban on fur farming (=keeping and killing animals for their fur)

3. [countable] a coat or piece of clothing made of fur:

ˈ Lady Yolanda was swathed in elegant furs.

4. [uncountable] a material that looks and feels like fur

**imitation/fake/artificial etc fur**

ˈ a pair of gloves trimmed with fake fur

5. [uncountable] a harmful or unpleasant substance that sometimes forms on surfaces that are always wet, such as water pipes **SYN scale**

6. **the fur flies** used to say that an angry argument or fight starts:

ˈ If you're both feeling frustrated, the fur may fly.

II. **fur**<sup>2</sup> BrE <sup>ˈ</sup> AmE <sup>ˈ</sup> (also **fur up** British English) verb (past tense and past participle **furred**, present participle **furring**)

[intransitive]

to become covered with an unwanted substance

—**furred** adjective:

ˈ Symptoms include dry lips and a furred tongue.

**fur**

Freakuency Pack

12500 **5981**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **3396**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **3k** FUR <sup>6788</sup>

fur 5074

furs 713

furry 919

furrier 77

furriest 0

furriness 5

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

2781 **7008**<sup>5066</sup> *nn1*

8 **295053**<sup>8</sup> *vv0*