

**production**[prə'dʌkʃ(ə)n] *n*

1. производство, изготовление, выработка, добыча  
 mass /quantity, high-volume/ production, production in bulk - массовое производство  
 batch /lot/ production - а) серийное производство; б) изготовление продукции партиями  
 in-line, production, production on the line - поточное производство  
 production car - серийный /серийно выпускаемый, массовый/ автомобиль  
 production run - **вчт.** а) производственный счёт; б) эксплуатация  
 production of coal [of ore, of oil] - добыча угля [руды, нефти]  
 production of textiles - выработка /производство/ текстильных изделий  
 production of commodities - производство предметов потребления  
 production and consumption - **полит.-эк.** производство и потребление  
 costs of production, production costs - **полит.-эк.** издержки производства  
 production cost - (заводская) себестоимость  
 mode of production - **полит.-эк.** способ производства  
 process of production, production process - а) производственный процесс; б) технология  
 relations of production - **полит.-эк.** производственные отношения  
 pilot production - опытное /опытно-промышленное/ производство  
 production control - планирование, регулирование *или* контроль производства  
 production engineering - а) организация производственного процесса; б) технологическое проектирование  
 production planning - производственное планирование  
 production line - поточная линия; технологическая линия  
 production unit - а) единица продукции; б) производственная единица  
 production plane - серийный самолёт  
 to be in production - действовать (*о предприятии*); работать  
 the new car is now in production - начато серийное производство автомобиля новой модели
2. производительность, выработка, добыча  
 weekly [monthly] production - недельная [месячная] производительность /выработка/  
 production rate - производительность; норма выработки  
 production is falling off - производительность понижается
3. продукция, продукт, изделие  
 the newest production of the factories - новейшая продукция заводов
4. 1) постановка (*пьесы, фильма и т. п.*)  
 a new production of "Hamlet" - новая постановка «Гамлета»  
 production department - производственный отдел (*киностудии*)  
 production manager - а) начальник производственного отдела (*киностудии*); б) директор кинокартины  
 production script - постановочный киносценарий  
 production still - фотография рабочего момента (*съёмки кинофильма*)
- 2) произведение (*литературы, искусства*)  
 production of genius - творение гения
5. предъявление (*билета и т. п.*)  
 on production of one's pass - по предъявлении пропуска
6. проведение (*линии и т. п.*)
7. **физ.** образование, генерация, генерирование; рождение (*частиц*)
8. **биол.** продуцирование
9. **юр.** предъявление в суде документа
10. **вчт.**
  - 1) продукция
  - 2) правило вывода, порождающее правило (*мж.* production rule)

**production**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**pro-duc-tion** [production productions] *BrE* [prə'dʌkʃn] <sup>ⓘ</sup> *NAmE* [prə'dʌkʃn] <sup>ⓘ</sup>

noun

1. **uncountable** the process of growing or making food, goods or materials, especially large quantities
  - **wheat/oil/car, etc. production**
  - land available for **food production**
  - The new model will be **in production** by the end of the year.
  - Production of the new aircraft will start next year.
  - The car **went out of production** in 2007.
  - production costs
  - a production process**see also** ↑mass production
2. **uncountable** the quantity of goods that is produced
  - **a decline/an increase in production**
  - It is important not to let **production levels** fall.
3. **uncountable** the act or process of making sth naturally
  - drugs to stimulate the body's production of hormones
4. **countable, uncountable** a film/movie, a play or a broadcast that is prepared for the public; the act of preparing a film or a play, etc
  - a new production of 'King Lear'

- Every year the school puts on a musical production.
- He wants a career in film production.

Idiom: ↑on production of something

Word Origin:

late Middle English: via Old French from Latin **productio(n-)**, from **producere** 'bring forth', from **pro-** 'forward' + **ducere** 'to lead'.

Thesaurus:

**production** noun

1. U

- Production of the new model starts next year.

**manufacturing** • • **manufacture** • • **industry** • • **making** • • **construction** • • **building** • • **assembly** •

**commercial/industrial** production/manufacturing/manufacture/construction/building

**car/textile** production/manufacturing/manufacture

production/manufacturing/construction/building/assembly **methods/processes/systems/techniques**

a production/an assembly **line**

**Production, manufacturing, or manufacture?** **Manufacture** and **production** emphasize the process of making goods; **manufacturing** emphasizes the business of making goods in large quantities: **the manufacturing industry**. **Production** can refer to growing food and obtaining raw materials as well as making goods; **manufacturing** only refers to making goods.

2. U

- Production will drop by 6 000 next year.

**output** • • **productivity** • • **yield** •

**agricultural** production/output/productivity/yields

**manufacturing/industrial** production/output/productivity

**boost/improve/increase/raise/reduce** production/output/productivity/yields

**Production or output?** **Output** can belong to a country, company, person or machine; you cannot use **production** in this way:

- the country's/company's total output

✗ the country's/company's total production

Example Bank:

- Green tea inhibits the production of this enzyme.
- I had seen the original production in 1956.
- Naples surpassed Rome as a centre/center of artistic production in the 18th century.
- That particular model is no longer in production.
- The country has resumed normal oil production.
- The increase in volume of production brought down the price of the goods.
- The machine will go into full production in November 2002.
- The new model will enter production in 2009.
- The rate of production was greater in Saskatchewan than in Alberta.
- These substances are not allowed in organic production.
- They are going to start production of the car next year.
- They believed that power largely derives from ownership of the means of production.
- This is not a big studio production.
- a car production plant
- a local amateur production of 'The Sound of Music'
- a tough production schedule
- a touring production of 'Cats'
- special production runs of key components
- sustainable crop production
- the days of peak oil production
- the movie's direction and production quality
- Production will drop by 60 000 next year.
- She's currently performing in a new production of 'King Lear'.
- The car went out of production in 2005.
- the mass production of consumer goods
- to go into production

**production**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

**pro** **duc** **tion** **S1** **W1** /prə'dʌkʃən/ **BrE** " **AmE** " noun

[**Word Family:** noun: ↑produce, ↑producer, ↑product, ↑production, ↑reproduction, ↑productivity; adjective: ↑productive ≠ ↑unproductive, ↑counterproductive, ↑reproductive, ↑reproducible; verb: ↑produce, ↑reproduce; adverb: ↑productively]

1. [**uncountable**] the process of making or growing things to be sold, especially in large quantities ⇒ **produce**, **product**

**production of**

" the production of consumer goods

**food/oil/milk etc production**

" agricultural production and distribution

**production costs/facilities/processes etc**

" high-tech production methods

**be in production** (=being produced)

By September, the new motors were in production.

**go into/out of production** (=begin to be produced in large numbers, or stop being produced)

" The new model will go into production next year.

2. [uncountable] the amount of goods that are made or grown

**increase/rise/fall etc in production**

" a drop in oil and gas production

**production levels/targets etc**

3. [uncountable] when something is produced through a natural process

**production of**

" the skin's natural production of oil

4. [uncountable and countable] a play, film, broadcast etc that is produced for the public, or the process of producing it:

" the new Shakespeare production at the Arts Theatre

" In 1992, Green moved into video production.

5. **on/upon (the) production of something** *formal* when you show something:

" Entrance is only permitted on production of a ticket.

## production

Freakuency Pack

12500 **611**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **369**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **1k** **PRODUCT** 132664

product 33217

products 40486

production 40876

productions 3110

productive 7268

productively 337

unproductive 516

productivity 6854

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

17096 **996**<sup>40738</sup> *nn1*

115 **64295**<sup>138</sup> *nnu*