

patrol**1. [pə'trɒl] n**

1. патруль; дозор

police patrol - полицейский патруль

on patrol - в дозоре

2. 1) патрулирование

2) **ав.** барражирование3. отряд бойскаутов (*из восьми или шести человек*)**2. [pə'trɒl] v**

1) патрулировать; охранять

2) **ав.** барражировать3) **пренебр.** болтаться; слоняться по улице

bands of youths patrol the streets on Saturday nights - субботними вечерами молодёжь слоняется по улицам

patrol

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

pa-trol [patrol patrols patrolled patrolling] **verb noun** BrE [pə'trəʊl] ^u NAmE[pə'trəʊl] ^u**verb** (-II-)**1. transitive, intransitive ~ (sth) to go around an area or a building at regular times to check that it is safe and that there is no trouble**

• Troops patrolled the border day and night.

• Guards can be seen patrolling everywhere

2. transitive ~ sth to drive or walk around a particular area, especially in a threatening way

• Gangs of youths patrol the streets at night.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we /they	patrol
	BrE /pə'trəʊl/
	NAmE /pə'troʊl/
he / she /it	patrols
	BrE /pə'trəʊlz/
	NAmE /pə'troʊlz/
past simple, past participle	patrolled
	BrE /pə'trəʊld/
	NAmE /pə'troʊld/
-ing form	patrolling
	BrE /pə'trəʊlɪŋ/
	NAmE /pə'troʊlɪŋ/

Word Origin:mid 17th cent. (as a noun): from German **Patrolle**, from French **patrouille**, from **patrouiller** 'paddle in mud', from **patte** 'paw' + dialect **(gad)rouille** 'dirty water'.Example Bank:

• Aircraft regularly patrol the frontier.

noun**1. countable, uncountable** the act of going to different parts of a building, an area, etc. to make sure that there is no trouble or crime

• Security guards make regular patrols at night.

• a police car **on patrol****2. countable** a group of soldiers, vehicles, etc. that ↑patrol an area

• a naval/police patrol

• a patrol car/boat

3. countable a group of about six ↑Boy Scouts or ↑Girl Guides that forms part of a larger groupWord Origin:mid 17th cent. (as a noun): from German **Patrolle**, from French **patrouille**, from **patrouiller** 'paddle in mud', from **patte** 'paw' + dialect **(gad)rouille** 'dirty water'.Example Bank:

• Every police car and foot patrol in the area is on full alert.

• One soldier was killed when his patrol was ambushed.

• The Italians flew regular patrols over the desert.

• The highway patrol has sealed off the area.

• They maintain a continuous patrol of the oceans with three submarines.

• They sent out four-man patrols to scout the area.

• helicopters used for traffic patrols

• police officers on patrol

patrol

I. **patrol**¹ /pə'trəʊl \$ -'traʊl/ *BrE* ^u *AmE* ^u *verb* (past tense and past participle **patrolled**, present participle **patrolling**) [transitive]

[Date: 1600-1700; Language: French; Origin: patrouiller, from patte 'animal's foot']

1. to go around the different parts of an area or building at regular times to check that there is no trouble or danger:

" Armed guards patrolled the grounds.

" an area patrolled by special police units

2. to drive or walk around an area in a threatening way:

" Gangs of youths patrolled the streets at night.

II. **patrol**² *BrE* ^u *AmE* ^u *noun*

1. [uncountable and countable] when someone goes around different parts of an area at regular times to check that there is no trouble or danger

on patrol

" police on patrol in the city centre

" The security forces increased their patrols in the area.

2. [countable] a group of police, soldiers, vehicles, planes etc sent out to search a particular area:

" a US border patrol

patrol boat/car (=used by the army or police)

3. [countable] a small group of ↑**Boy Scouts** or ↑**guides**

⇒ ↑**highway patrol**

patrol

Freakuency Pack

12500 **6152**^{MCW}

15000 **2852**^{COCA}

RANGE: **5k** **PATROL** ⁹²³²

patrol ⁶³⁷⁴

patrols ¹⁵²⁴

patrolled ⁴⁷⁶

patrolling ⁸⁵⁸

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

2735 **6878**⁵¹⁸⁴ *nn1*

619 **26128**⁷⁰³ *vv0*

437 **32349**⁴⁸⁷ *vvi*