

security[sɪ'kjʊ(ə)rɪti] *n*

- 1) **1) безопасность**
 system of collective security - система коллективной безопасности
 national security - безопасность страны
 personal security - личная безопасность
 in security - в безопасности
 security treaty - договор об обеспечении безопасности
 security measures - меры безопасности (*охрана людей, зданий и т. п.*) [*см. тж.* 5]
 security of service - *спец.* надёжность, безопасность работы
 to live in security - спокойно жить, жить в (полной) безопасности
 to endanger public security - угрожать общественной безопасности
- 2) **органы безопасности, *особ.* контрразведка**
 security report - донесение службы контрразведки
- 3) **секретность**
 security classification - гриф секретности
- 4) ***вчт.* защищённость информации (*от несанкционированного доступа*)**
 computer security - защита данных вычислительной машины
 data security - сохранность данных
2. **уверенность (в будущем), обеспеченность, чувство безопасности**
 to feel great security - чувствовать себя вполне спокойно /уверенно/
 you may count on me with security - вы можете вполне рассчитывать на меня
3. **защита, охрана, гарантия (*от чего-л.*)**
 a good watch-dog is my security against burglars - хороший сторожевой пёс охраняет меня от воров
4. ***воен.* охранение**
 security detachment - охраняющее подразделение
 security at the halt [on the march /on the move/] - сторожевое [походное] охранение
 security in combat - боевое охранение
 security against chemicals - противохимическая защита
 security against mechanized forces - противотанковая оборона
5. ***воен.* боевое обеспечение**
 security measures - меры боевого обеспечения [*см. тж.* 1, 1])
 security mission - задача по боевому обеспечению
 security patrol - боевой дозор
6. ***юр.***
 - 1) **обеспечение; гарантия, залог**
 ample security - достаточное обеспечение (*долга и т. п.*)
 security for a claim - обеспечение иска
 on the security of - под обеспечение, под гарантию
 - 2) **поручительство, порука**
 to give security - давать поручительство, выступать поручителем, ручаться
 to stand security for smb. - давать поручительство за кого-л.
 - 3) **поручитель**
 to act as security - выступать в качестве поручителя
7. ***обыкн. р/* ценные бумаги**
 government securities - государственные ценные бумаги
 gilt-edged securities - первоклассные *или* гарантированные ценные бумаги
8. ***в грам. знач. прил. спорт.* зачётный**
 security jump [throw] - зачётный прыжок [бросок]
 ◇ security black-out - *воен.* засекречивание

security

se·cur·ity *AW* [security securities] *BrE* [sɪ'kjʊərəti] ^ˈ *NAmE* [sə'kjʊərəti] ^ˈ
 noun (pl. **se·cur·ities**)

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

PROTECTION

1. uncountable the activities involved in protecting a country, building or person against attack, danger, etc

- **national security** (= the defence of a country)
- airport security
- They carried out **security checks** at the airport.
- The visit took place amidst **tight security** (= the use of many police officers) .
- the **security forces/services** (= the police, army, etc.)
- a **high/maximum security prison** (= for dangerous criminals)
- a security alert
- The criminals were caught (= filmed) on a security video

see also ↑high-security

2. uncountable + singular or plural verb the department of a large company or organization that deals with the protection of its buildings, equipment and staff

• Security was/were called to the incident.

3. uncountable protection against sth bad that might happen in the future

• financial security

• **Job security** (= the guarantee that you will keep your job) is a thing of the past.

• Which type of investment offers the greatest security?

FEELING HAPPY/SAFE

4. uncountable the state of feeling happy and safe from danger or worry

• the security of a loving family life

• She'd allowed herself to be lulled into a **false sense of security** (= a feeling that she was safe when in fact she was in danger).

FOR A LOAN

5. uncountable, countable a valuable item, such as a house, that you agree to give to sb if you are unable to pay back the money that you have borrowed from them

• His home and business are being held **as security for** the loan.

SHARES IN COMPANY

6. securities plural (finance) documents proving that sb is the owner of shares, etc. in a particular company

• government securities

see also ↑social security

Word Origin:

late Middle English: from Old French **securite** or Latin **securitas**, from **securus** 'free from care', from **se-** 'without' + **cura** 'care'.

Thesaurus:

security noun

1. U

• Airport security has been tightened.

protection • • **cover** • |BrE **defence** • |AmE **defense** •

adequate security/protection/defence

provide security/protection/defence/cover

2. U

• The plan offers your family financial security in the event of your death.

safety • • **welfare** • • **well-being** •

for security/safety

economic/financial/material security/welfare/well-being

improve security/safety/sb's welfare/sb's well-being

security or safety? In this meaning **security** is used especially about financial or emotional protection; **safety** is used especially about protection from physical harm or danger.

Collocations:

International relations

Trade

facilitate/regulate trade (with other countries)

form/join a trading bloc

live in/compete in a global/the world economy

support/promote free trade

adopt/call for/oppose protectionist measures

erect/impose/reduce/remove trade barriers

impose/lift/raise/eliminate import tariffs (on sth)

have/run a huge/large/growing trade surplus/deficit

embrace/resist/drive globalization

Politics and law

conduct/handle/talk about/discuss foreign policy

pursue an aggressive/a hawkish foreign policy

require/use/conduct diplomacy

establish/break off/sever/restore diplomatic relations

foster/promote/strengthen regional cooperation

facilitate/achieve economic/political integration

exercise/defend/protect/transfer/restore/regain national/state/full/limited sovereignty

consolidate/extend/lose/retain your power (in the region)

hold/maintain/change/alter/shift/be a shift in the balance of power (in the region)

cause/create/open/expose/heal/repair a deep/growing/major/serious rift between X and Y

Meetings and agreements

have/hold/host/attend an international conference/an economic forum/a G20 summit

launch a new round of global/multilateral/world trade negotiations

send/head/lead/meet a high-level/an official/a trade delegation

begin/start/continue/resume peace talks

be committed to/be opposed to/disrupt/undermine/derail/sabotage the peace process

negotiate/achieve a lasting political settlement
broker/sign a peace deal/agreement/treaty

Conflict

be/constitute/pose a threat to global security
compromise/endanger /protect national security
justify/be in favour of/ (especially US) be in favor of/be against military intervention
threaten/authorize /launch/take/support/oppose unilateral/pre-emptive military action
impose/enforce/lift/end economic sanctions/an arms embargo/a naval blockade
close/protect/secure/patrol the border
lead/be involved in a peacekeeping operation

Aid

negotiate /announce a \$15 billion aid package/an economic stimulus package
send/provide/request/cut off military aid
bring/provide emergency/humanitarian relief
deliver /distribute medical supplies/(BrE) food parcels
fund/run a foreign/a local/an international NGO
reduce/eradicate child/global/world poverty

Example Bank:

- For security reasons, passengers are requested not to leave any luggage unattended.
- He clings to her like a security blanket.
- He gave her the emotional security she needed.
- He lost his security clearance because he failed a lie-detector test.
- His father agreed to stand security for his son's house-purchase loan.
- Screw windows to the frame for maximum security.
- She pledged her jewellery as security for a £50 000 loan.
- Soldiers stand at security checkpoints.
- The bank will make a loan against the security of the lender's house.
- The bars are to provide security against break-ins.
- The leaking of secrets from the Defence Ministry has compromised national security.
- The leaking of state secrets has compromised national security.
- The user will be lulled into a false sense of security.
- They have the security of a good home.
- Wall Street securities firms
- We need to tighten security around the hotel during the president's visit.
- a former national security adviser to President Clinton
- a law to protect national security
- a maximum security prison
- a securities lawyer with Tinson and Zelkins
- foreign ownership of US government securities
- our national security interests
- the faltering securities market
- He has the security of a good home and a loving family.
- Investigations are continuing into a security alert in the city yesterday.
- Job security is a thing of the past.
- She'd allowed herself to be lulled into a false sense of security.
- The criminals were caught on a security video.
- The demonstrations were brutally broken up by the security forces.
- The government claimed that the organization posed a threat to national security.
- The incident has provoked calls to tighten airport security.
- The plan offers your family financial security in the event of your death.
- The visit took place amidst tight security.

security

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

se|cu|ri|ty W1 AC /sɪ'kjʊərəti, sɪ'kjʊərɪti \$ -'kjʊr-/ BrE " AmE " noun

[Word Family: verb: ↑secure; noun: ↑security ≠ ↑insecurity; adverb: ↑securely ≠ ↑insecurely; adjective: ↑secure ≠ ↑insecure]

1. PROTECTION FROM DANGER [uncountable] things that are done to keep a person, building, or country safe from danger or crime:

- The trial was held under tight security.
- lax security at airline check-in desks
- terrorist activity that is a threat to national security
- The prison was ordered to tighten security after a prisoner escaped yesterday.
- The Security Commission investigates breaches of security.
- We have been asked not to say anything for security reasons.
- The security forces opened fire, killing two people.
- The thief was caught on a security camera.
- There are strict security checks on everyone entering the Opera House.
- A large number of homes lack adequate security measures.

2. PROTECTION FROM BAD SITUATIONS [uncountable] protection from bad things that could happen to you **OPP** insecurity:

Parenting is about giving your child security and love.

Workers want greater job security (=not being in danger of losing their jobs).

This insurance plan offers your family financial security in the event of your death.

3. **GUARDS** [uncountable] the department of a company or organization that deals with the protection of its buildings and equipment:

One of the sales clerks called security. ⇒ ↑security guard

4. **BORROWING MONEY** [uncountable] something such as property that you promise to give someone if you cannot pay back money you have borrowed from them

security for

Reiss used his Brooklyn home as security for the loan.

5. **securities** [plural] ↑stocks or ↑shares in a company

...

COLLOCATIONS

■ adjectives

- **tight/strict** (=good security, so that something is very safe) The event passed off peacefully, amid tight security.
- **lax** (=not good enough, so that something is not as safe as it should be) The Prime Minister denied that border security had been lax.
- **heightened security** (=more than usual) There is heightened security around Heathrow following the bomb threats.
- **national/state security** (=security of a country) Did the article contain any information that is damaging to national security?
- **personal security** (=security of an individual person) The department is responsible for the President's personal security.

■ verbs

- **improve/tighten security** (=make it better) Mexico has tightened security along its southern border.

■ security + NOUN

- **the security services/forces** (=the police, army etc) Clashes with the security forces continued.
- **security measures/arrangements** Residents have been warned to take extra security measures following a spate of burglaries.
- **a security check** There are security checks at the entrance to the courtrooms.
- **a security guard** There are armed security guards outside the palace.
- **security staff** Teams of security staff guard the laboratory.
- **a security camera** A car park security camera captured the attack.
- **a security system** (=a system of cameras, alarms etc to provide security) The first stage would be to install security systems and adequate lighting in churches.
- **a security risk** His presence in the area posed a significant security risk.
- **for security reasons** He can't be identified for security reasons.

■ phrases

- **a breach of security** (=when something happens that the security should have stopped) There was a serious breach of security at the prison last Friday.

security

Freakuency Pack

12500 **616**^{MCW}

15000 **491**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k** **SECURE** 98657

secure 13811

insecure 1364

insecurities 477

insecurity 1707

secured 3954

securely 1034

secures 309

securing 2445

securities 4547

security 68654

unsecured 355

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

23910 **571**⁶⁸⁵⁴² **nn1**

69 **78380**⁹⁴ **nnu**

16 **187605**¹⁸ **jj**