

I

1. [dæʃ] *n*
 1. стремительное движение; рывок, бросок; порыв, натиск
bold dash - смелый натиск
to make a dash for the door [for shelter] - броситься к двери [к укрытию]
to make a dash against /at/ the enemy - стремительно атаковать противника
the prisoner made a dash for freedom - пленник пытался бежать
to have a dash at smth. - попытаться /рискнуть/ сделать что-л
to go off at a dash - стремительно рвануться вперёд
 2. энергия, решительность, напористость
dash and courage - энергия и мужество
skill and dash - умение и напористость
 3. *спорт.*
 - 1) забег (*обыкн. на короткие дистанции*)
hundred-yard dash - забег на сто ярдов
 - 2) заезд
 - 3) спурт, рывок в беге
 - 4) быстрый прорыв (*в игре*)
 4. 1) сильный удар, толчок
a dash with one's hand - удар рукой
at (the) first dash, at one /a/ dash - а) с одного раза, сразу; одним ударом; б) одним махом
 - 2) *уст.* удар, горе
 5. плеск, всплеск
the dash of the waves - удары /плеск/ волн
there was a dash of rain on the windows - дождь хлестал /барабанил/ в окна
 6. примесь, чуточка
wine with a dash of water - вино, слегка разбавленное водой
red with a dash of purple - красный с оттенком фиолетового
there is a romantic dash about it - в этом есть что-то романтическое
add a dash of salt to the rice - добавь чуточку /щепотку/ соли в рис
there is a dash of eccentricity in his character - в его характере заметна /даёт себя знать/ некоторая эксцентричность
 7. 1) тире, чёрточка; штрих; прочерк
parallel dashes - параллельные чёрточки (=)
 - 2) росчерк; замысловатый завиток (*у буквы*), закорючка, загогулина
by one /a/ dash of the pen - одним росчерком пера
 - 3) телеграфный сигнал тире
 8. *муз.* знак стаккато
 9. *эфф. ем.* damn I
 10. = dashboard
◇ not to care a dash - плевать, ни в грош не ставить
to cut a dash - а) иметь заметную внешность, выделяться; б) бахвалиться, рисоваться
2. [dæʃ] *adv*
 1. с треском, с плеском
to go dash against the rocks - с треском разбиться о скалы
 2. стремительно
3. [dæʃ] *v*
 1. бросаться, мчаться, нестись; ринуться
to dash from /out of/ the room - броситься вон из комнаты
to dash along the street - вихрем мчаться /нестись/ по улице
to dash upstairs - ринуться вверх по лестнице
to dash forward [off] - броситься вперёд [прочь]
the train dashed on - поезд всё мчался и мчался
 2. *спорт.*
 - 1) сделать рывок в беге
 - 2) сделать прорыв в защите
 3. 1) (against, into) наталкиваться на что-л., врезаться во что-л.
to dash against /into/ the fence - врезаться в забор
 - 2) (into, to, against) бросать, швырять; отбрасывать
to dash smb. to the ground - сбить кого-л. с ног
to dash a ship against the rocks - выбросить корабль на скалы
to dash one's opponent against the wall - отшвырнуть своего противника к стене
I was nearly dashed against the counter - меня чуть не раздавили о прилавок
 4. 1) ударять; разбивать
to dash smth. to pieces - разбить что-л. вдребезги
the flowers were dashed by the rain - цветы были прибиты дождём
 - 2) ударяться; разбиваться
waves dashed against the rocks - волны бились о скалы
 5. 1) сбивать, смахивать (*обыкн. dash away, dash down, dash upon*)

dash away one's tears - смахнуть слёзы

2) брызгать, плескать

to dash water in(to) smb.'s face - брызнуть водой в лицо кому-л.

to dash colour on a canvas - брызнуть краской на холст

dashed with mud [blood] - забрызганный грязью [кровью]

a landscape dashed with sunlight - пейзаж весь в солнечных бликах

6. разбавлять, смешивать; подмешивать

to dash wine with water - разбавлять вино водой

to dash truth with fiction - расцвечивать правду вымыслом

her joy was dashed with pain - её радость была омрачена

7. 1) угнетать, подавлять, смущать

to dash smb. /smb.'s spirits/ - угнетать кого-л., угнетающе действовать на кого-л.

to be dashed with terror - быть охваченным ужасом

this information dashed him a little - эта весть несколько сбила его с толку

2) разрушать, уничтожать

to dash smb.'s hopes - разбить чьи-л. надежды

8. 1) набрасывать, делать наброски (тж. dash down, dash off)

I'll dash off a few lines - я черкну несколько строк

2) редк. вычёркивать (тж. dash out)

9. подчёркивать

10. бахвалиться, рисоваться

11. эвф. ем. damn IV 6

dash it (all)!, dash you! - к чёрту!

dash my buttons! - тьфу, пропасть!

I'll be dashed if I do it - чёрта с два я это сделаю; так я это и сделал, ≅ держи карман шире

II

1. [dæʃ] *n сл.*

1) дар, подарок

2) взятка, магарыч

2. [dæʃ] *v сл.*

1) дарить, делать подарок

2) давать взятку, давать в лапу, подмазать

II

[dæʃ] = dashboard 2

dash

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

dash [dash dashes dashed dashing] *noun, verb* BrE [dæʃ] ⁴ NAmE [dæʃ] ⁴

noun

STH DONE QUICKLY

1. *singular a ~ (for sth)* an act of going somewhere suddenly and/or quickly

• When the doors opened, there was a **mad dash** for seats.

• a 60-mile dash to safety

• He jumped off the bus and **made a dash for** the nearest bar.

• We waited for the police to leave then **made a dash for it** (= left quickly in order to escape) .

2. *singular* an act of doing sth quickly because you do not have enough time

• a last-minute dash to buy presents

SMALL AMOUNT

3. *countable, usually singular ~ (of sth)* a small amount of sth that is added to sth else

• Add a dash of lemon juice.

• The rug adds a dash of colour to the room.

• The album is a mixture of rock and gospel, with a dash of jazz thrown in.

compare †splash

SYMBOL

4. *countable* the mark (—) used to separate parts of a sentence, often instead of a colon or in pairs instead of brackets/parentheses

compare †hyphen

RACE

5. *countable, usually singular (especially NAmE)* a race in which the people taking part run very fast over a short distance

Syn: †sprint

• the 100-meter dash

WAY OF BEHAVING

6. *uncountable (old-fashioned, approving)* a way of behaving that combines style, enthusiasm and confidence

• He brought youthful energy, dash and charisma to the department.

PART OF CAR

7. countable (informal) = †dashboard

see also †pebble-dash

Word Origin:

Middle English (in the sense 'strike forcibly against'): probably symbolic of forceful movement and related to Swedish and Danish *daska*.

Example Bank:

- He made a 200-mile dash to the hospital when a kidney donor became available.
- He made a dash for the door.
- The book starts with a quick dash through the country's history.
- The food is European with a dash of Morocco.
- We had to make a frantic dash across town to get our plane
- a mad dash through back alleys
- We waited for the police to leave, then made a dash for it.

Idioms: †cut a dash ▪ †dash! ▪ †dash it all! ▪ †dash somebody's hopes

Derived †dash something off

verb

GO QUICKLY

1. **intransitive** to go somewhere very quickly

Syn: †rush

- I must dash (= leave quickly) , I'm late.
- + **adv./prep.** She dashed off to keep an appointment.
- He dashed along the platform and jumped on the train.

THROW/BEAT

2. **transitive, intransitive** to throw sth or make sth fall violently onto a hard surface; to beat against a surface

- ~ **sth + adv./prep.** The boat was dashed repeatedly against the rocks.
- + **adv./prep.** The waves were dashing against the harbour wall.

Verb forms:

| verb forms | |
|------------------------------|--------------|
| present simple | |
| I / you / we / they | dash |
| | BrE /dæʃ/ |
| | NAme /dæʃ/ |
| he / she / it | dashes |
| | BrE /dæʃɪz/ |
| | NAme /dæʃɪz/ |
| past simple, past participle | dashed |
| | BrE /dæʃt/ |
| | NAme /dæʃt/ |
| -ing form | dashing |
| | BrE /dæʃɪŋ/ |
| | NAme /dæʃɪŋ/ |

Word Origin:

Middle English (in the sense 'strike forcibly against'): probably symbolic of forceful movement and related to Swedish and Danish *daska*.

Example Bank:

- He dashed frantically across the road.
- He dashed her aside.
- Her hopes were cruelly dashed when her parents refused to let her go.
- I have to dash off now.
- She dashed the bottle to the ground.
- The ship was seized by the waves and dashed against the harbour wall.
- This latest fighting has dashed all hopes of a ceasefire.

dash

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

1. **dash**¹ /dæʃ/ BrE¹ AmE¹ verb

[Date: 1200-1300; Origin: Probably from the sound of something breaking when hit]

1. **[intransitive always + adverb/preposition]** to go or run somewhere very quickly:

Olive dashed into the room, grabbed her bag, and ran out again.

2. **dash sb's hopes** to disappoint someone by telling them that what they want is not possible:

Hopkins' hopes were dashed when his appeal was denied.

3. **(I) must dash/(I) have to dash** *British English spoken* used to tell someone that you must leave quickly:

Anyway, I must dash – I said I'd meet Daniel at eight.

4. **[intransitive, transitive always + adverb/preposition]** *written* to throw or push something violently against something, especially so that it breaks

dash something against/on something

The ship was dashed against the rocks.

dash against

Waves were dashing against the sea wall.

5. **dash it (all)! British English old-fashioned** used to show that you are slightly annoyed or angry about something

dash off *phrasal verb*

1. to leave somewhere very quickly:

Harry dashed off before she had a chance to thank him.

2. **dash something ↔ off** to write or draw something very quickly:

She dashed off a quick letter.

II. **dash**² *BrE* *AmE* *noun*

1. **SMALL AMOUNT** [singular]

a) a small amount of a substance that is added to something else

dash of

Add salt, pepper and a dash of vinegar.

b) a small amount of a quality that is added to something else

dash of

Add a dash of romance to your life with a trip to Paris.

2. **RUN QUICKLY** [countable usually singular] an occasion when someone runs somewhere very quickly in order to get away from something or someone, or in order to reach them

make a dash for something

He made a dash for the door.

The prisoners made a dash for freedom.

It's pouring with rain – we'll have to make a dash for it.

When the alarm went there was a mad dash for the exit.

3. **LINE** [countable] a line [–] used in writing to separate two closely related parts of a sentence, as for example, in the sentence 'Go home – they're waiting for you.'

4. **SOUND** [countable] a long sound or flash of light used for sending messages in [↑]Morse code ⇒ dot

5. **CAR** [countable] *American English* a [↑]dashboard

6. **STYLE** [uncountable] *old-fashioned* style, energy, and courage in someone such as a soldier

7. **cut a dash** *old-fashioned* to look very impressive and attractive in particular clothes:

With her new image, she'll certainly cut a dash on her holiday cruise.

• • •

COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning 2)

■ **verbs**

▪ **make a dash for something** The rain had almost stopped so we decided to make a dash for home.

▪ **make a dash for it** (=run very quickly to escape or to reach a place) He turned and made a dash for it but the police officer caught him.

■ **adjectives**

▪ **a quick dash** Have I got time to make a quick dash to the shops?

▪ **a sudden dash** He made a sudden dash for the door.

▪ **a mad/frantic dash** (=very fast, usually because you are worried about something) 'Something's burning', she said, making a mad dash for the kitchen.

▪ **a headlong dash** (=without looking where you are going) I made a headlong dash up the street but just missed the bus.

▪ **a last-minute dash** (=very fast, because you have very little time remaining) We only just caught our plane, after a last-minute dash to the airport.

• • •

THESAURUS

■ **types of punctuation mark**

▪ **apostrophe** the sign ' that is used to show that one or more letters or numbers have been left out, as in **don't**, or used before 's' to show that something belongs to someone or something, as in **Mark's dog**

▪ **brackets** *British English*, **parentheses** *AmE and BrE formal* a pair of signs used for enclosing information that interrupts a sentence

▪ **colon** the sign : that is used to introduce an explanation, example, quotation etc

▪ **semicolon** the sign ; that is used to separate words in a list, or different parts of a sentence that can be understood separately

▪ **comma** the sign , that is used to separate things in a list, or between two clauses in a sentence

▪ **hyphen** the sign – that is used to join words or syllables

▪ **dash** the sign — that is used to separate two closely related parts of a sentence, especially in more informal English

▪ **full stop** *British English*, **period** *American English* the sign . that is used to mark the end of a sentence or the short form of a word

▪ **exclamation mark** *British English*, **exclamation point** *American English* the sign ! that is used after a sentence or word that expresses surprise, anger, or excitement

▪ **question mark** the sign ? that is used at the end of a question

▪ **quotation marks** (also **inverted commas** *British English*) a pair of signs ' and ' that are put around words, especially to show that you are quoting what someone has said

dash

12500 **6189**^{MCW}

15000 **3320**^{COCA}

Freakuency Pack

RANGE: **3k DASH** 7133

dash 3666

dashes 613

dashed 1859

dashing 949

dasher 46

dashers 0

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

2078 **10506**²⁸⁷⁶ *nn1*

370 **32835**⁴⁷⁵ *vv0*

278 **43336**²⁹⁰ *vvi*

9 **158783**²⁵ *np1*
