

scrap

I

1. [skræp] *n*

1. 1) кусочек; клочок, обрывок

a scrap of meat - (жалкий) кусочек мяса

a scrap of paper - клочок бумаги

only a scrap of paper, a mere scrap of paper клочок бумаги, пустое обещание, ничего не стоящий документ

tea without a scrap of sugar - чай без кусочка сахара

scraps of material - обрезки ткани; лоскуты

a few scraps of news - несколько незначительных новостей

to catch scraps of conversation - услышать обрывки разговора

to pick up scraps of knowledge - набраться отрывочных знаний

2) мизерное количество

a scrap of hope - проблеск надежды

not a scrap - ни капли (*чего-л.*)

not a scrap of interest - ни капли интереса

not a scrap of evidence - никаких доказательств

you have not eaten a scrap all day - вы не съели ни крошки за целый день

a little scrap of a man - крошечный человечек

that won't benefit you a scrap - вы ничего от этого не получите

I don't care a scrap! - мне это абсолютно безразлично, меня это ни капли не волнует, мне наплевать

2. *pl* остатки, объедки

to give the scraps to the dog - отдать объедки собаке

to dine off scraps - съесть остатки вчерашнего обеда

3. *pl* вырезки (*из газет, книг*)

to collect scraps - собирать газетные вырезки

4. *собир.* металлический лом, скрап

5. запоротые детали; брак

scrap heap - а) склад металлолома б) кладбище автомобилей в) свалка (*мж.* scrap ground)

to sell for scrap - продать на слом

6. *pl* шкварки7. *собир.* рыбные отходы2. [skræp] *v*

1. сдавать, превращать в лом

to scrap an old machine [an old ship] - пустить на слом старую машину [-ое судно]

2. выбрасывать за негодностью

to scrap a chapter of one's book - выбросить главу из своей книги

to scrap outworn methods - отказаться от устаревших методов

3. *воен.* снять с вооружения

II

1. [skræp] *n разг.*

1. ссора, стычка; потасовка

to have (a bit of) a scrap with smb. - сцепиться /повздорить/ с кем-л.

to be always ready for a scrap - быть всегда готовым вступить в драку

2. встреча боксёров

2. [skræp] *v разг.*

1. повздорить, сцепиться; подраться

to scrap with smb. - поссориться /подраться/ с кем-л.

2. бороться, боксировать

scrap

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

scrap [scrap scraps scrapped scrapping] *noun, verb* BrE [skræp] ⁴ NAmE[skræp] ⁴*noun*1. **countable** a small piece of sth, especially paper, cloth, etc

• She scribbled his phone number on a scrap of paper.

• (figurative) scraps of information

• (figurative) She was just a scrap of a thing (= small and thin) .

2. **singular** (usually with a negative) a small amount of sth**Syn:** ↑bit• It won't make a **scrap of difference** .

• There's not a scrap of evidence to support his claim.

• a barren landscape without a scrap of vegetation

3. **scraps plural** food left after a meal

• Give the scraps to the dog.

4. **uncountable** things that are not wanted or cannot be used for their original purpose, but which have some value for the material they are made of• We sold the car **for scrap** (= so that any good parts can be used again) .• **scrap metal**

• a **scrap dealer** (= a person who buys and sells ↑scrap)

5. **countable** (informal) a short fight or disagreement

Syn: ↑squabble, **Syn:** ↑scuffle

• He was always getting into scraps at school.

see also ↑scrappy

Word Origin:

n. senses 1 to 4 and v. sense 1 late Middle English Old Norse skrap ‘scraps’ skrapa ‘to scrape’

n. sense 5 and v. sense 2 late 17th cent. ‘sinister plot, scheme’ ↑scrape

Example Bank:

- He ate every last scrap of the food.
- He had a bit of a scrap with the boy next door.
- He looks like he's been in a scrap.
- He removed the last scraps of food from his plate.
- My first computer has been consigned to the scrap heap.
- Police estimate the scrap value of the lead at around £8 000.
- She scribbled the address on a little scrap of paper.
- The engine has been sold for scrap.
- The pigs are fed on food scraps.
- The scrap value of the car is around \$200.
- I got the doors from a scrap merchant.
- She was just a scrap of a thing.
- Some of the women were wearing scraps of cloth in their hair.
- We need to check every scrap of information that might give us a clue as to what happened.
- We sold the car for scrap.
- scrap metal/iron

verb (-pp-)

1. **transitive, often passive** ~ sth to cancel or get rid of sth that is no longer practical or useful

- They had been forced to scrap plans for a new school building.
- The oldest of the aircraft were scrapped.

2. **intransitive** (informal) to fight with sb

- The bigger boys started scrapping.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we /they	scrap
	BrE /skræp/
	NAme /skræp/
he / she /it	scraps
	BrE /skræps/
	NAme /skræps/
past simple, past participle	scrapped
	BrE /skræpt/
	NAme /skræpt/
-ing form	scrapping
	BrE /skræpɪŋ/
	NAme /skræpɪŋ/

Word Origin:

n. senses 1 to 4 and v. sense 1 late Middle English Old Norse skrap ‘scraps’ skrapa ‘to scrape’

n. sense 5 and v. sense 2 late 17th cent. ‘sinister plot, scheme’ ↑scrape

Example Bank:

- Around 40 managerial positions are to be scrapped in a major shake-up of the company.
- The government has been forced to scrap plans for a proposed tax reform.
- The oldest of the aircraft should be scrapped.
- The worst cars in the fleet were scrapped first.

scrap

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **scrap**¹ /skræp/ BrE ^u AmE ^u noun

[Sense 1-4: Date: 1300-1400; Language: Old Norse; Origin: skrap ‘scraps’]

[Sense 5: Date: 1600-1700; Origin: Perhaps from scrape]

1. **PAPER/CLOTH** [countable] a small piece of paper, cloth etc

scrap of

- He wrote his address on a scrap of paper.
- a rug made out of old scraps of material

2. **OLD OBJECTS** [uncountable] materials or objects that are no longer used for the purpose they were made for, but can be used again in another way:

- The equipment was sold for scrap.

Scrap metal (=metal from old cars, machines etc) fetched high prices after the war.

3. **FOOD scraps** [plural] pieces of food that are left after you have finished eating:

" My mother fed the dog on scraps to save money.

table/kitchen scraps *American English*

4. **INFORMATION** [countable] a small amount of information, truth etc

scrap of

" He obtained every scrap of information available.

" There isn't a single scrap of evidence.

5. **FIGHT** [countable] *informal* a short fight or argument:

" He's always getting into scraps with other dogs.

•••

THESAURUS

- **piece** an amount of something that has been cut or separated from the main part: Could I have another piece of cake? | a piece of broken glass | Emma cut the pie into eight pieces.
- **bit** a piece. **Bit** is more informal than **piece** and is often used about smaller pieces: The notes were written on bits of paper. | He threw a bit of wood onto the fire.
- **lump** a small piece of something solid or firm that does not have a regular shape: two lumps of sugar | a lump of coal | a lump of clay
- **scrap** a small piece of paper, cloth etc that is no longer needed: I wrote the phone number on a scrap of paper. | The dog was eating scraps of food off the floor.
- **strip** a long narrow piece of cloth, paper etc: a strip of cloth | The leather had been cut into strips.
- **sheet** a thin flat piece of something such as paper, glass, or metal: a blank sheet of paper | a sheet of aluminium
- **slice** a thin flat piece of bread, cake, meat etc cut from a larger piece: a slice of pizza | Cut the tomatoes into thin slices.
- **chunk** a piece of something solid that does not have a regular shape – used especially about food, rock, or metal: The fruit was cut into large chunks. | a chunk of bread
- **hunk** a large piece with rough edges, which has been cut or has broken off a bigger piece of food, rock etc: a big hunk of cheese | hunks of concrete
- **block** a piece of something solid, which has straight sides: concrete blocks | a block of cheese | a block of ice
- **slab** a thick flat piece of stone, or of cake, meat etc: The floor had been made from stone slabs. | a slab of beef
- **cube** a piece that has six square sides – used especially about food: a cube of sugar | ice cubes
- **wedge** a piece that has a thick end and a pointed end, and is shaped like a **triangle** – used especially about food and metal: a wedge of cheese
- **bar** a block of soap, chocolate, candy, or metal, which has straight sides: a chocolate bar | a bar of soap | gold bars worth more than £26 million
- **rasher** *British English* a slice of bacon: I usually have two rashers of bacon for breakfast.

II. **scrap**² *BrE* ⁻ *AmE* ⁻ *verb* (past tense and past participle **scrapped**, present participle **scrapping**)

1. [transitive] to decide not to use a plan or system because it is not practical:

" We believe that car tax should be scrapped.

2. [transitive] to get rid of an old machine, vehicle etc, and use its parts in some other way:

" Two aircraft carriers are being scrapped this year.

3. [intransitive] *informal* to have a short fight

scrap

Freakuency Pack

12500 **6203**^{MCW}

15000 **3685**^{COCA}

RANGE: **3k** **SCRAP** 5800

scrap ³⁰²²

scrapped ⁵⁹⁹

scrapping ²⁸⁷

scraps ¹⁸⁹²

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

1663 **12125**²³⁴⁷ *nn1*

371 **36349**³⁹⁸ *vvi*

245 **44446**²⁷⁷ *vv0*